

## References

- Abashidze, Aslan. 2016. "The Process of Strengthening the Human Rights Treaty Body System." *Journal of Eurasian Law* 9(1): 1–13.
- Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2013. *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty*. London: Profile Books.
- Adams, Simon. 2014. "Regulating the Veto in the Event of Mass Atrocities." Remarks at Ministerial Side-Event: United Nations Headquarters, New York, September 25. [www.globalr2p.org/publications/337](http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/337).
- Adler, Mortimer, and John J. Logue. 1994. *How to Think about War and Peace*. New York: Fordham University Press.
- Aghion, Philippe, U. Akcigit, J. Cagé, and W. R. Kerr. 2016. "Taxation, Corruption, and Growth." *European Economic Review* 86: 24–51.
- Akhavan, Payam. 2017. *In Search of a Better World: A Human Rights Odyssey*. Toronto: House of Anansi Press.
- Alesina, Alberto, and David Dollar. 1998. "Who Gives Foreign Aid to Whom and Why?" Cambridge, MA: NBER Working Paper No. W66, June 12.
- Alesina, Alberto, and Beatrice Weder. 2002. "Do Corrupt Governments Receive Less Foreign Aid?" *American Economic Review* 92(4): 1126–1137.
- Alexander, Titus, and Robert Whitfield. 2018. *Creating a Global Consciousness*. Blog on One World Trust, November 5, 2018. [www.oneworldtrust.org/blogs](http://www.oneworldtrust.org/blogs).
- Al Hussein, Zeid Ra'ad. 2018. "Open Voices Grassroots Leaders Provide the Best Hope to a Troubled World." *The Economist*, August 30.
- Alighieri, Dante. 2008. *On World Government*, translation by Herbert W. Schneider. New York: Griffon House.
- Allen, K.E., S.P. Stelzner, and R.M. Wielkiewicz. 1998. "The Ecology of Leadership: Adapting to the Challenges of a Changing World." *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies* 5(2): 62–82.
- Allison, Graham. 2017. *Destined for War: Can America and China Escape Thucydides's Trap?* New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
2017. "The Thucydides Trap: When One Great Power Threatens to Displace Another, War Is Almost Always the Result – But It Doesn't Have to Be." *Foreign Policy*, June 9.
- Alston, Philip. 1994. "Economic and Social Rights." In Louis Henkin and John Lawrence Hargrove (eds.), *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Studies in

- Transnational Legal Policy, No. 26, pp. 137–166. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law.
2014. “Against a World Court for Human Rights.” *Ethics & International Affairs* 28(2): 197–212.
- Altinay, Hakan (ed.). 2011. *Global Civics: Responsibilities and Rights in an Interdependent World*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Ambraseys, Nicholas, and R. Bilham. 2011. “Corruption Kills.” *Nature* 469(7239): 153–155.
- Ambrosius, Lloyd E. 2002. “Wilson’s League of Nations: Collective Security and National Independence.” In *Wilsonianism: Woodrow Wilson and His Legacy in American Foreign Relations*. New York and Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 51–64.
- Andersen, Thomas B., J. Bentzen, C.-J. Dalgaard, and P. Selaya. 2011. “Does the Internet Reduce Corruption? Evidence from US States and Across Countries.” *World Bank Economic Review* 25(3): 387–417.
- Anello, Eloy. 1997. “Distance Education and Rural Development: An Experiment in Training Teachers as Community Development Agents.” Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Doctoral dissertations available from Proquest. AAI9721427. <https://scholarworks.umass.edu/dissertations/AAI9721427>.
2008. *A Framework for Good Governance in the Public Pharmaceutical Sector. Working Draft for Field Testing and Revision*. Geneva: World Health Organization, pp. 1–45. [www.who.int/medicines/areas/policy/goodgovernance/GGMFramework2008-04-18.pdf](http://www.who.int/medicines/areas/policy/goodgovernance/GGMFramework2008-04-18.pdf).
- Anello, Eloy, and J.B. Hernández. 1996. *Moral Leadership*. Santa Cruz, Bolivia: Núr University. Unpublished translation from the Spanish.
- Angier, Natalie. 2000. “DNA Research Shows Race Is Only Skin Deep.” *The International Herald Tribune*, August 24.
- Annan, Kofi. 2004. *The Rule of Law and Transitional Justice in Conflict and Post-Conflict Societies*. UN Security Council Report of the Secretary-General, August 23. UN Doc. S/2004/616.
2006. Progress Report of Armed Conflict, A/60/891, UN General Assembly. New York: United Nations.
- Applebaum, Anne. 2018. “A Warning from Europe.” *The Atlantic*, October, 53–63.
- Arias, Oscar. 2006. *Fundación Arias para la Paz y el Progreso Humano*. [www.un-ngls.org/spip.php?page=amdg10&id\\_article=2592](http://www.un-ngls.org/spip.php?page=amdg10&id_article=2592).
- Arms Control Association. 2018. *Nuclear Weapons: Who Has What at a Glance*. June. [www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Nuclearweaponswhohaswhat](http://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Nuclearweaponswhohaswhat).
- Atkinson, A.B. 2015. *Inequality: What Can Be Done?* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Autesserre, Severine. 2019. “The Crisis of Peacekeeping: Why the UN Can’t End Wars.” *Foreign Affairs* 98(1), January/February: 101–116.
- Bahá’í International Community. 1998. *Valuing Spirituality in Development: Initial Considerations Regarding the Creation of Spiritually Based Indicators for Development*. A Concept Paper Written for the World Faiths and Development Dialogue, Lambeth Palace, London, February 18–19.
2008. *Eradicating Poverty: Moving Forward as One*. New York: Bahá’í International Community, 16 pages, booklet and online statement. <http://bic.org/statements-and-reports/bic-statements/08-0214.htm>.
2010. *Rethinking Prosperity: Forging Alternatives to a Culture of Consumerism*. Bahá’í International Community’s Contribution to the 18th Session of the United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development, May 3. [www.bic.org/statements/rethinking-prosperity-forging-alternatives-culture-consumerism](http://www.bic.org/statements/rethinking-prosperity-forging-alternatives-culture-consumerism).

2012. *Beyond Balancing the Scales: The Roots of Equity, Justice and Prosperity for All*. Baha'i International Community's Contribution to the UN Global Thematic Consultation on "Addressing Inequalities." New York, October 12. [www.bic.org/statements/beyond-balancing-scales-roots-equity-justice-and-prosperity-all](http://www.bic.org/statements/beyond-balancing-scales-roots-equity-justice-and-prosperity-all).
2018. *Migration: A Chance to Reflect on Global Well-Being*. Statement for the Sixth Intergovernmental Negotiations on the Global Compact for Migration, Geneva, July 12. [www.bic.org/statements/migration-chance-reflect-global-well-being](http://www.bic.org/statements/migration-chance-reflect-global-well-being).
- Bahá'u'lláh. 1990. *Gleanings from the Writings of Bahá'u'lláh*. Wilmette, IL: US Bahá'i Publishing Trust.
- Banerjee, Ritwik. 2016. "Corruption, Norm Violation and Decay in Social Capital." *Journal of Public Economics* 137(C): 14–27.
- Baratta, Preston, Joseph. 2004. *The Politics of World Federation, Vol. 1: United Nations, UN Reform, Atomic Control*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
2004. *The Politics of World Federation, Vol. 2: From World Federalism to Global Governance*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Barrett, Scott. 2007. *Why Cooperate? The Incentive to Supply Global Public Goods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bassiouni, M. 2013. "Islamic International Law and International Humanitarian Law." In *The Shari'a and Islamic Criminal Justice in Time of War and Peace*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 150–248.
- Bassiouni, M., and William A. Schabas (eds.). 2011. *New Challenges for the UN Human Rights Machinery: What Future for the UN Treaty Body System and the Human Rights Council Procedures?* Cambridge, Antwerp, and Portland, OR: Intersentia.
- BBC News. 2002. "Del Ponte Calls for Snatch Squad." March 21. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/1884953.stm>.
- Beinhocker, Eric D. 2006. *The Origin of Wealth: Evolution, Complexity, and the Radical Remaking of Economics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School Press, and London: Random House Business Books.
- Bentham, Jeremy. 1789. *The Principles of International Law*, Essays 3 and 4: Of War, Considered in Respect of Its Causes and Consequences and a Plan for Universal and Perpetual Peace. London: Sweet and Maxwell (reprinted 1927).
- Bentzen, Jeanet S. 2012. "How Bad Is Corruption? Cross-Country Evidence of the Impact of Corruption on Economic Prosperity." *Review of Development Economics* 16(1): 167–184.
- Berne Declaration/EcoNexus. 2013. *Agropoly – A Handful of Corporations Control World Food Production*. Zurich: Berne Declaration.
- Besson, Samantha. 2004. "Sovereignty in Conflict." *European Integration Online Papers (EIoP)* 8(15), np.
- Bilder, Richard B. 1994. "Possibilities for Development of New International Judicial Mechanisms." In Louis Henkin and John Lawrence Hargrove (eds.), *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, No. 26. Washington, DC: The American Society of International Law, chapter 12, pp. 317–346.
- Birdsall, Nancy, Liliana Rojas-Suarez, and Anna Diofasi. 2017. "Expanding Global Liquidity Insurance through Precautionary Lending: What the IMF Can Do." Center for Global Development Briefs, March 8. [www.cgdev.org/publication/expanding-global-liquidity-insurance-imf](http://www.cgdev.org/publication/expanding-global-liquidity-insurance-imf).
- Blackwell, David. 1995. *Renewing the United Nations System – A Summary*. A Review of Renewing the United Nations System by Erskine Childers with Brian Urquhart, Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, Uppsala, Sweden, 1994. Global Policy Forum. [www.globalpolicy.org/component/content/article/225/32382.html](http://www.globalpolicy.org/component/content/article/225/32382.html)

- Blum, Steven D. 1984. *Walter Lippmann, Cosmopolitanism in the Century of Total War*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Bobonis, Gustavo J, Luis R. C. Fuertes, and R. Schwabe. 2016. "Monitoring Corruptible Politicians." *American Economic Review* 106(8): 2371–2405.
- Boorman, Jack, and Andre Icard. 2011. *Reform of the International Monetary System: The Palais Royal Initiative*. Ebook.
- Borchardt, Klaus-Dieter. 1995. *European Integration: The Origins and Growth of the European Union*. Luxembourg: Office of Official Publications of the European Communities.
- Borger, Julian. 2019. "US Nuclear Weapons: First Low-Yield Warheads Roll off the Production Line." *The Guardian*, January 29.
- Bosco, David. 2014. *Rough Justice: The International Criminal Court in a World of Power Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bourguignon, Francois, and Christian Morrisson. 2002. "Inequality among World Citizens." *American Economic Review* 92(4): 727–744.
- Bourdieu, P. 1987. "The Force of Law: Toward a Sociology of the Juridical Field." *The Hastings Law Journal* 38(5): 818–853.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. 1992. *An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-Keeping*, Report of the Secretary-General Pursuant to the Statement Adopted by the Summit Meeting of the Security Council, New York, January 31.
1997. *An Agenda for Peace 1995*. New York: United Nations Publications.
- Boyle, Kevin. 2009. "The United Nations Human Rights Council: Origins, Antecedents, and Prospects." In Kevin Boyle (ed.), *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 11–47.
- Bregman, Rutger. 2018. *Utopia for Realists: And How We Can Get There*. London: Bloomsbury Paperbacks.
- Bricker, Darrell, and John Ibbitson. 2019. *Empty Planet: The Shock of Global Population Decline*. New York: Penguin Random House.
- Broecker, Christen. 2014. "The Reform of the United Nations' Human Rights Treaty Bodies." *American Society of International Law* 18(16), [www.asil.org/insights/volume/18/issue/16/reform-united-nations%E2%80%99-human-rights-treaty-bodies](http://www.asil.org/insights/volume/18/issue/16/reform-united-nations%E2%80%99-human-rights-treaty-bodies).
- Brown, Peter G., and Geoffrey Garver. 2009. *Right Relationship: Building a Whole Earth Economy*. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler Publishers.
- Browning, Christopher S. 2013. *International Security: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bummel, Andreas. 2019. *The Case for a UN Parliamentary Assembly and the Inter-Parliamentary Union*. Berlin: Democracy Without Borders.
- Burgers, Jan Herman. 1992. "The Road to San Francisco: The Revival of the Human Rights Idea in the Twentieth Century." *Human Rights Quarterly* 14(4): 447–477.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew. 1993. *Out of Control: Global Turmoil on the Eve of the 21st Century*. New York: Macmillan.
- Buitelaar, Tom, and Richard Ponzio. 2018. "Mobilizing Smart Coalitions and Negotiating Global Governance Reform." In William Durch, Joris Larik and Richard Ponzio (eds.), *Just Security in an Ungoverned World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 463–487.
- Cabrera, Luis. 2017. *Global Government Revisited: From Utopian Dream to Political Imperative*. Great Transition Initiative, October. [www.greattransition.org/publication/global-government-revisited](http://www.greattransition.org/publication/global-government-revisited).
- Camdessus, Michel. 2008. "International Financial Institutions: Dealing with New Global Challenges." Washington, DC: Per Jacobsen Foundation.

- Carney, Mark. 2015. Quoted in Paul Brown, *Climate Change Threatens Global Financial Crash*. *Climate News Network*, October 2. [http://climatenewsnetwork.net/climate-change-threatens-global-financial-crash/?utm\\_source=Climate+News+Network&utm\\_campaign=1bd3656d6b-Carney\\_s\\_crash\\_warning10\\_2\\_2015&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_1198ea8936-1bd3656d6b-38775505](http://climatenewsnetwork.net/climate-change-threatens-global-financial-crash/?utm_source=Climate+News+Network&utm_campaign=1bd3656d6b-Carney_s_crash_warning10_2_2015&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_1198ea8936-1bd3656d6b-38775505).
- Carson, Rachel. 1962. *Silent Spring*. Boston: New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Cassese, Antonio. 2005. *International Law* (2nd ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2012. *Realizing Utopia: The Future of International Law*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Castaneda, Jorge, and Augusto López-Claros. 2009. "Nominate Nine Wise Men and Women to Restore IMF's Credibility." *Financial Times*, May 4.
- Ceballos, Gerardo, Paul R. Ehrlich, and Rodolfo Dirzo. 2017. "Biological Annihilation via the Ongoing Sixth Mass Extinction Signaled by Vertebrate Population Losses and Declines." *PNAS* 114(30): E6089–E6096.
- Center for Global Development. 2015. *Commitment to Development Index 2015*. [www.cgdev.org](http://www.cgdev.org).
- Chayes, Sarah. 2015. *Thieves of State: Why Corruption Threatens Global Security*. New York and London: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Chen, Wen-Hao, Michael Förster, and Ana Llana-Nozal. 2013. "Demographic or Labour Market Trends: What Determines the Distribution of Household Earnings in OECD Countries?" *OECD Journal: Economic Studies* 1: 179–207.
- Childers, Erskine B., and Sir Brian Urquhart. 1992. *Toward a More Effective United Nations, Reorganization of the United Nations Secretariat: A Suggested Outline of Needed Reforms, Strengthening International Response to Humanitarian Emergencies*. New York: The Ford Foundation.
- Childers, Erskine, with Brian Urquhart. 1994. *Renewing the United Nations System*. Uppsala, Sweden: Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation. [www.daghammarskjold.se/wp-content/uploads/1994/08/94\\_1.pdf](http://www.daghammarskjold.se/wp-content/uploads/1994/08/94_1.pdf).
- China Institute of International Affairs. 1959. *China and the United Nations*. New York: Manhattan Publishing Group.
- Churchill, Winston. 1946. Speech delivered at the University of Zurich, September 19. <https://rm.coe.int/16806981f3>
- Clark, Christopher. 2012. *The Sleepwalkers: How Europe Went to War in 1914*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Clark, Grenville. 1944. "Dumbarton Oaks Plans Held in Need of Modification: Viewed as Repeating Essential Errors of League of Nations and Offering No Assurance of International Security – Some Remedies Suggested." *New York Times*, October 15: ProQuest Historical News Papers; The New York Times, p. E8.
1944. "A New World Order: The American Lawyer's Role." *Indiana Law Journal* 19(July): 289–300.
1950. *A Plan for Peace*. New York: Harper & Brothers Publishers.
- Clark, Grenville, and Louis B Sohn. 1966. *World Peace through World Law: Two Alternative Plans*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Classens, Stijn, Giovanni Dell'Ariccia, Denis Igan, and Luc Laeven. 2010. "Lessons and Policy Implications from the Global Financial Crisis." IMF Working Paper, WP/10/44. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Claude, Jr. Inis. L. 1962. *Power and International Relations*. New York: Random House.
- Claude, 1971. *Swords into Plowshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization* (4th ed.). New York: Random House.

- Clausen, Bianca, A. Kraay, and Z. Nyiri. 2011. "Corruption and Confidence in Public Institutions: Evidence from a Global Survey." *The World Bank Economic Review* 25(2): 212–249.
- Coady, David, I. Parry, L. Sears, and B. Shang. 2015. "How Large Are Global Energy Subsidies?" *IMF Working Paper WP/15/105*. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Collier, Paul. 2007. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Falling and What Can be Done about It*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Collins, Jim. 2011. "Level 5 Leadership: The Triumph of Humility and Fierce Resolve." In Peter F. Drucker, Daniel Goleman and William W. George (eds.), *HBR's 10 Must Reads on Leadership*. Boston, MA: Harvard Business Review Press, pp. 115–136.
- Commission on Global Governance. 1995. *Our Global Neighborhood: Report of the Commission on Global Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2015. *Confronting the Crisis of Global Governance*. Report of the Commission on Global Security, Justice & Governance, June 2015. The Hague: The Hague Institute for Global Justice and Washington, DC: The Stimson Center.
- Cooke, David, and William R. Torbert. 2005. "Seven Transformations of Leadership." In *HBR's 10 Must Reads on Leadership*. Boston, MA: Harvard Business Review Press, 2011, pp. 137–161.
- Cooper, Richard N. 1984. "A Monetary System for the Future." *Foreign Affairs* 63(1): 166–184.
1988. "International Cooperation: Is It Desirable? Is It Likely?" Address, International Monetary Fund Visitors' Center, Washington DC.
- Council on Foreign Relations. 2018. *The UN Security Council*. [www.cfr.org/background/un-security-council](http://www.cfr.org/background/un-security-council)
- Crimmins, James E., 2018. "Jeremy Bentham." *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (summer ed.), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2018/entries/bentham/>
- Cruikshank, Emlyn W, Kirsty Schneeberger, and Nadine Smith (eds.). 2012. *A Pocket Guide to Sustainable Development Governance* (2nd ed.). Commonwealth Secretariat/Stakeholder Forum. [www.stakeholderforum.org/fileadmin/files/PocketGuidetoSDGEdition2webfinal.pdf](http://www.stakeholderforum.org/fileadmin/files/PocketGuidetoSDGEdition2webfinal.pdf)
- Daalder, Ivo H., and James M. Lindsay. 2018. "The Committee to Save the World Order: America's Allies Must Step Up as America Steps Down." *Foreign Affairs* 97(3): 72–83, November/December. [www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2018-09-30/committee-save-world-order](http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2018-09-30/committee-save-world-order).
- Dafoe, Allan, and Anders Sandberg. 2018. "Why Care Now?" *Global Challenges Foundation Annual Report 2018*. <https://globalchallenges.org/en/our-work/annual-report/annual-report-2018/why-care-now>.
- Dahl, Arthur Lyon. 1996. *The Eco Principle: Ecology and Economics in Symbiosis*. London: Zed Books and Oxford: George Ronald.
2004. "The Competitive Edge in Environmental Responsibility." In Michael E. Porter, Klaus Schwab, Xavier Sala-i-Martin, and Augusto López-Claros (eds.), *The Global Competitiveness Report 2004–2005*. World Economic Forum. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 103–110.
2016. *Corruption, Morality and Religion*. International Environment Forum blog. <http://iefworld.org/ddahl161>, November 18.
- 2018a. *Information: Private Property of Public Good?* International Environment Forum blog. <https://iefworld.org/node/921>, April 12.

- 2018b. "Contributions to the Evolving Theory and Practice of Indicators of Sustainability." In Simon Bell and Stephen Morse (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Sustainability Indicators and Indices*. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 42–58
- 2018c. "UNEP and the CSD Process for Sustainable Development Indicators." In Simon Bell and Stephen Morse (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Sustainability Indicators and Indices*. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 347–363.
- Davies, J.B., and A.F. Shorrocks. 2000. "The Distribution of Wealth." In A.B. Atkinson and F. Bourguignon (eds.), *Handbook of Income Distribution*. Vol. 1. Amsterdam: North Holland, pp. 605–675.
- Del Ponte, Carla (in collaboration with Chuck Sudetic). 2009. *Madame Prosecutor: Confrontation with Humanity's Worst Criminals and the Culture of Impunity*. New York: Other Press.
- de Zayas, Alfred-Maurice. 2014. *Report of the Independent Expert on the Promotion of a Democratic and Equitable International Order*, July 17, p. 3. <https://wilpf.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/report-De-Zayas.pdf>.
- Diamond, Jared. 1997. *Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies*. New York and London: W. W. Norton.
- Dixit, Avinash. K. 2015. "How Business Community Institutions Can Help Fight Corruption." *The World Bank Economic Review* 29 (suppl 1): S25–S47.
- Doyle, Michael. W., and Nicholas Sambanis. 2007. "Peacekeeping Operations." In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 323–349.
- Dreher, Axel, and M. Gassebner. 2013. "Greasing the Wheels? The Impact of Regulations and Corruption on Firm Entry." *Public Choice* 155(3/4): 413–432.
- Dumitriu, Petru. 2016. *Knowledge Management in the United Nations System*. Geneva: UN Joint Inspection Unit. [www.unjiu.org/sites/www.unjiu.org/files/jiu\\_document\\_files/products/en/reports-notes/JIU%20Products/JIU\\_REP\\_2016\\_10\\_English.pdf](http://www.unjiu.org/sites/www.unjiu.org/files/jiu_document_files/products/en/reports-notes/JIU%20Products/JIU_REP_2016_10_English.pdf).
- Dyble, M., G.D. Salali, N. Chaudhary, A. Page, D. Smith, J. Thompson, L. Vinicius, R. Mace, and A.B. Migliano. 2015. "Sex Equality Can Explain the Unique Social Structure of Hunter-Gatherer Bands." *Science* 348(6236): 796–798.
- Easterly, William. 2006. *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good*. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Economic Intelligence Unit. 2018. *Democracy Index 2018* [www.eiu.com/topic/democracy-index](http://www.eiu.com/topic/democracy-index).
- Eichengreen, Barry. 1996. "The Tobin Tax: What Have We Learned?" In Inge Kaul Mahbub ul Haq and Isabelle Grunberd (eds.), *The Tobin Tax – Coping with Financial Volatility*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 273–287.
- Einstein, Albert. 1947. "To the General Assembly of the United Nations," para. 10. <http://lotoisdumonde.fr/initiatives/FSMAN/Einstein-UN-letter-1947-oct.pdf>.
1956. *Out of My Later Years*. New York: Philosophical Library.
1990. *The World as I See It*. New York: Quality Paperback Books.
- Elliott, Lorraine. 2002. "Expanding the Mandate of the UN Security Council to Account for Environmental Issues." UN University Position Paper. <http://archive.unu.edu/inter-linkages/docs/IEG/Elliott.pdf>
- Esty, Daniel C., and Maria H. Ivanova (eds.). 2002. *Global Environmental Governance: Options & Opportunities*. New Haven, CT: Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies.



- European Parliament. 2018. *Eurobarometer Survey Shows Highest Support for the EU in 35 Years*. EU Affairs, May 23. [www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/eu-affairs/20180522STO04020/eurobarometer-survey-highest-support-for-the-eu-in-35-years](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/eu-affairs/20180522STO04020/eurobarometer-survey-highest-support-for-the-eu-in-35-years)).
- Evarts, Eric C. 2018. *Report: Global CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions at Record Levels in 2018*. Green Car Reports, December 7. [www.greencarreports.com/news/1120348\\_report-global-co2-emissions-at-record-levels-in-2018](http://www.greencarreports.com/news/1120348_report-global-co2-emissions-at-record-levels-in-2018)
- Eyffinger, Arthur. 2011. *T.M.C. Asser [1838–1913]: Founder of The Hague Tradition*. The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press.
- Falk, Richard. 1993. "The Pathways of Global Constitutionalism." In Richard Falk, Robert Johansen and Samuel Kim (eds.), *The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace*. New York: State University of New York Press, pp. 13–38.
2001. *Religion and Humane Global Governance*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
2014. "New Constitutionalism and Geopolitics: Notes on Legality and Legitimacy and Prospects for a Just New Constitutionalism." In S. Gill and A.C. Cutler (eds.), *New Constitutionalism and World Order*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 295–312.
2014. *(Re)Imagining Humane Global Governance*. Abingdon and New York: Routledge.
- Falk, Richard, Samuel S. Kim, and Saul H. Mendlovitz. 1982. *Toward a Just World Order*. Studies on a Just World Order, Vol. 1. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Falk, Richard, A., Samuel S. Kim., Donald McNemar, and Saul H. Mendlovitz. 1991. *The United Nations and a Just World Order*. Vol. 3. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Falk, Richard, Friedrich V. Kratchowil, and Saul H. Mendlovitz. 1985. *International Law and a Just World Order*. Studies on a Just World Order, Vol. 2. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Falk, Richard, Robert C. Johansen, and Samuel S. Kim. 1993a. "Global Constitutionalism and World Order." In Richard Falk, Robert Johansen and Samuel Kim (eds.), *The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace*. New York: State University of New York Press, pp. 3–12.
- Falk, Richard, and Andrew Strauss. 2001. "Toward Global Parliament." *Foreign Affairs* 80(1): 212–220.
2011. *A Global Parliament Essays and Articles*. Berlin: Committee for a Democratic U.N.
- Financial Times*. 2011. "Watchdog Says IMF Missed Crisis Risks." February 10.
- Fihn, Beatrice. 2017. Nobel Lecture Given by the Nobel Peace Prize Laureate 2017, International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (ICAN), Delivered by Beatrice Fihn and Setsuko Thurlow, Oslo, December 10, 2017. [www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/2017/ican/26041-international-campaign-to-abolish-nuclear-weapons-ican-nobel-lecture-2017/](http://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/2017/ican/26041-international-campaign-to-abolish-nuclear-weapons-ican-nobel-lecture-2017/)
- Finnemore, Martha, and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52(4): 887–917.
- Fontaine, Pascal. 1988. *Jean Monnet: A Grand Design for Europe*, Periodical 5, Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, pp. 30–31.
- Franck, Thomas. 1990. *The Power and Legitimacy among Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press.
1994. "Democracy as a Human Right." In Louis Henkin and John Lawrence Hargrove (eds.), *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, No. 26. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law, pp. 73–102.
2001. "Are Human Rights Universal?" *Foreign Affairs* 80(1): 191–204.
- Franda, Marcus. 2006. *The United Nations in the Twenty-first Century, Management and Reform Processes in a Troubled Organization*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield.



- Freedman, Rosa, and Ruth Houghton. 2017. "Two Steps Forward, One Step Back: Politicisation of the Human Rights Council." *Human Rights Law Review* 17(4): 753–769.
- Freedom House. 2018. *Freedom in the World Index 2018*. <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2018>
- Friedman, Benjamin M. 2005. *The Moral Consequences of Economic Growth*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Friedman, Thomas L. 1999. *The Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Frowein, J.A. 1998. "Are there Limits to the Amendment Procedures in Treaties Constituting International Organisations?" In G. Hafner et al. (eds.), *Liber Amicorum Prof. Seidl-Hohenveldern, in Honour of His 80th Birthday*. Boston, MA: Brill, pp. 201–218.
- Fry, Douglas P. 2012. "Life without War." *Science* 336(6083): 879–884.
- Frye, William R. 1957. *A United Nations Peace Force*. New York: Oceana Publishers.
- G20 Leaders' declaration. 2018. *Building Consensus for Fair and Sustainable Development*, Buenos Aires, Argentina, November 30–December. [www.g20.utoronto.ca/2018/buenos\\_aires\\_leaders\\_declaration.pdf](http://www.g20.utoronto.ca/2018/buenos_aires_leaders_declaration.pdf).
- Gat, Azar. 2017. *The Causes of War and the Spread of Peace: But Will War Rebound?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gilens, M., and B. Page. 2014. "Testing Theories of American Politics: Elites, Interest Groups, and Average Citizens." *Perspectives on Politics* 12(3): 564–581.
- Giles, Sunnie. 2016. "The Most Important Leadership Competencies, According to Leaders around the World." *Harvard Business Review*, March 15. <https://hbr.org/2016/03/the-most-important-leadership-competencies-according-to-leaders-around-the-world>
- Gillis, Melissa. 2017. *Disarmament: A Basic Guide*. (4th ed.). New York: United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs.
- Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect. 2018. *UN Security Council Resolutions and Presidential Statements Referencing R2P*, 22 January: [www.globalr2p.org/resources/335](http://www.globalr2p.org/resources/335).
- Global Challenges Foundation. 2018. New Shape Prize, <https://globalchallenges.org/en/our-work/the-new-shape-prize>. Awardees: <https://globalchallenges.org/en/our-work/the-new-shape-prize/awardees>.
- Global Justice Monitor. 2014. Interview with Navi Pillay: "Africa Has Benefited Most from the ICC." *Journal of the Coalition for the International Criminal Court* 46: 18–19.
- Goertz, Gary, Paul F. Diehl, and Alexandru Balas. 2016. *The Puzzle of Peace: The Evolution of Peace in the International System*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gonzales, C., S. Jain-Chandra, K. Kochhar, and M. Newiak. 2015. "Fair Play: More Equal Laws Boost Female Labor Force Participation." International Monetary Fund Staff Discussion Note SDN/15/02. [www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/sdn/2015/sdn1502.pdf](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/sdn/2015/sdn1502.pdf).
- Gorbachev, Mikhail. 2018. "A New Nuclear Arms Race Has Begun." *New York Times*, October 25.
- Gosovic, Branislav. 1992. *The Quest for World Environmental Cooperation: The Case of the UN Global Environment Monitoring System*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Governance Matters: Worldwide Governance Indicators. <http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/index.aspx#home>
- Groff, Maja, and Sylvia Karlsson-Vinkhuyzen, 2019. "The Rule of Law and Accountability: Exploring Trajectories for Democratizing Governance of Global Public Goods and Global Commons." In Samuel Cogolati and Jan Wouters (eds.), *The Commons and a New Global Governance*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 130–159.
- Grayling, A.C. 2017. *War: An Enquiry*. New Haven, CT, and London: Yale University Press.

- Guinote, Ana. 2017. "How Power Affects People: Activating, Wanting, and Goal Seeking." *Annual Review of Psychology* 68: 353–381. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-010416-044153>.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, H. Davoodi, and R. Alonso-Terme. 2002. "Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty?" *Economics of Governance* 3(1): 23–45.
- Habermas, Jürgen. 2012. "The Crisis of the European Union in the Light of a Constitutionalization of International Law." *The European Journal of International Law* 23(2): 335–348.
- Haji, Iqbal. 1997. "The 'Problem' of Voluntary Funding." *UN Chronicle* 34(4): 75.
- Hallward-Driemeier, M., T. Hasan, and A. Rusu. 2013. "Women's Legal Rights over 50 Years: Progress, Stagnation or Regression?" Policy Research Working Paper No. 6616, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hamel-Green, Michael. 2018. "The Nuclear Ban Treaty and 2018 Disarmament Forums: An Initial Impact Assessment." *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, DOI: 10.1080/25751654.2018.1516493.
- Hanley, Paul. 2014. *Eleven*. Victoria, BC: Friesen Press.
- Harari, Yuval Noah. 2018. "Why Technology Favors Tyranny." *The Atlantic*, October. [www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2018/10/yuval-noah-harari-technology-tyranny/568330/](http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2018/10/yuval-noah-harari-technology-tyranny/568330/).
- Hathaway, Oona Anne, and Scott Shapiro. 2017. *The Internationalists: How a Radical Plan to Outlaw War Remade the World*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Havel, Vaclav. 2000. President of the Czech Republic, Statement at Millennium Summit, General Assembly Plenary – 3 – Press Release GA/9758 8th Meeting (PM) September 8. [www.un.org/press/en/2000/20000908.ga9758.doc.html](http://www.un.org/press/en/2000/20000908.ga9758.doc.html)
- Heineman, Ben W., and F. Heimann. 2006. "The Long War against Corruption." *Foreign Affairs* 85(May/June): 75–86.
- Heinrich, Dieter. 2003. "Extension of Democracy to the Global Level." In Saul H. Medlovitz and Barbara Walker (eds.), *A Reader on Second Assembly & Parliamentary Proposals*, Wayne, NJ: Center for UN Reform Education, pp. 68–73.
2010. *The Case for a United Nations Parliamentary Assembly*, Berlin: Committee for a Democratic U.N.
- Henkin, Louis. 1991. "Law and War after the Cold War." *Journal of International Law* 15(2), <http://digitalcommons.law.umaryland.edu/mjil/vol15/iss2/2>.
1994. "Preface." In Louis Henkin and John Lawrence Hargrove (eds.), *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, No. 26. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law, pp. vii–xx.
2005. "Symposium, War and Terrorism: Law or Metaphor." *Santa Clara Law* 45, p. 817, 819. <http://digitalcommons.law.scu.edu/lawreview/vol45/iss4/2>.
- Henkin, Louis, and John Lawrence Hargrove. 1994. *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, No. 26. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law.
- Higgins, R. 2007. "The Rule of Law: Some Skeptical Thoughts." Lecture at the British Institute for International and Comparative Law. Annual Grotius Lecture, London, October 16.
2008. *The Role of the International Court of Justice in the Contemporary World*, Abu Dhabi: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research.
- Holcombe, Randall G., and C. J. Boudreaux. 2015. "Regulation and Corruption." *Public Choice* 164(1–2): 75–85.
- Homer-Dixon, Thomas. 2006. *The Upside of Down: Catastrophe, Creativity, and the Renewal of Civilization*. Toronto: Vintage Canada.

- Hoopes, Townsend, and Douglas Brinkley. 1997. *FDR and the Creation of the U.N.* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Howard, Lise M. 2019. "Five Myths about Peacekeeping." *Washington Post*, July 14, p. B2.
- Human Rights Watch. 2018. *Human Rights Watch Statement for the General Debate of the International Criminal Court's Seventeenth Assembly of States Parties*, December 8, [www.hrw.org/news/2018/12/08/human-rights-watch-statement-general-debate-international-criminal-courts](http://www.hrw.org/news/2018/12/08/human-rights-watch-statement-general-debate-international-criminal-courts).
- Humphrey, John P. 1984. *Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure*. Dobbs Ferry, NY: Transnational Publishers.
- Hutchins, Robert et al. 1947. *Preliminary Draft of a World Constitution*. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press.
- ICSC (International Civil Service Commission). n.d. The Noblemaire Principle, in Compendium, International Civil Service Commission. <https://icsc.un.org/compendium/display.asp?type=22.12.1.10>.
- Ignatieff, Michael. 2017. *The Ordinary Virtues: Moral Order in a Divided World*. Cambridge, MA, and London: Harvard University Press.
- ICSU (International Council for Science). 2017. *A Guide to SDG Interactions: From Science to Implementation*, ed. D.J. Griggs, M. Nilsson, A. Stevance, and D. McCollum. Paris: International Council for Science. [www.icsu.org/cms/2017/05/SDGs-Guide-to-Interactions.pdf](http://www.icsu.org/cms/2017/05/SDGs-Guide-to-Interactions.pdf).
- International Court of Justice. 1996. Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion of July 8. ICJ Reports 1996. The Hague: International Court of Justice, pp. 226–267. [www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf](http://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/95/095-19960708-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf).
- International Energy Agency. 2018. *World Energy Outlook 2018*. [www.iea.org/](http://www.iea.org/).
- International Environment Forum. 2010. *Climate Change and Human Rights*, <https://ief.world.org/node/249>.
- International Herald Tribune. 2000. "DNA Research Shows Race Is Only Skin Deep." August 24.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2009. *World Economic Outlook*.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2006. *Global Financial Stability Report*, Washington, DC.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2014. "Quota Formula – Data Update and Further Considerations." IMF Policy Paper. Washington, DC, August.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2008. *Independent Evaluation Office Report: Governance of the IMF: An Evaluation*. Washington, DC.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2018. *Governance and the IMF – Evaluation Update 2018*, Independent Evaluation Office of the International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC.
- IPBES (Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services). 2018. *Summary for Policymakers of the Thematic Assessment Report on Land Degradation and Restoration of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services*, ed. R. Scholes, L. Montanarella, A. Brainich, N. Barger, B. ten Brink, M. Cantele, B. Erasmus, J. Fisher, T. Gardner, T. G. Holland, F. Kohler, J. S. Kotiaho, G. Von Maltitz, G. Nangendo, R. Pandit, J. Parrotta, M. D. Potts, S. Prince, M. Sankaran, and L. Willemsen. Bonn: IPBES secretariat.
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2014. *Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Core Writing Team, R.K. Pachauri and L.A. Meyer]. Geneva: IPCC.
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2018. *Global Warming of 1.5°C (SR15)*, Special Report. Summary for Policy Makers. Geneva: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, October 6. [www.ipcc.ch/report/sr15/](http://www.ipcc.ch/report/sr15/).

- Jackson, Tim. 2017. *Prosperity without Growth: Foundations for the Economy of Tomorrow*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Jäger, J., Kok, M.T.J., Mohammed-Katerere, J., Karlsson, S.I., Lüdeke, M.B., Dalbelko, G.D., Thomalla, F., Soysa, Id, Chenje, M., Filcak, R., Koshy, L., Martello, M.L., Mathur, V., Moreno, A.R., Narain, V., and Sietz, D., 2007. "Vulnerability of People and the Environment: Challenges and Opportunities." In UNEP (ed.), *Global Environmental Outlook-4. Environment for Development*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, pp. 301–394.
- Jenks, B., J. Topping, and H. Keijers. 2018. *Financing the UN Development System: Opening Doors*. Uppsala: The UN MPTF Office and the Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation.
- Johnson, Robert. 1982. "Toward a Dependable Peace: A Proposal for an Appropriate Security System." In Richard Falk, Samuel S. Kim and Saul H. Mendlovitz (eds.), *Toward a Just World Order*, Vol. 1. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, pp. 271–283.
- Joyce, James. 1961. *Ulysses*. New York: Random House.
- Kant, Immanuel (trans. and with Introduction and Notes by M. Campbell Smith). 1795. *Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Essay*. London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd.
- Karlberg, M. 2004. *Beyond the Culture of Contest*. Oxford: George Ronald.
- Karlsson-Vinkhuyzen, Sylvia. 2017. "Contribution to 'Roundtable on Global Government.'" *Great Transition Initiative*, October. [www.greattransition.org/roundtable/global-gov-sylvia-karlsson](http://www.greattransition.org/roundtable/global-gov-sylvia-karlsson)
- Karlsson-Vinkhuyzen, Sylvia, Maja Groff, Peter A. Tamás, Arthur L. Dahl, Marie K. Harder, and Graham Hassall. 2017. "Entry into Force and Then? The Paris Agreement and State Accountability." *Climate Policy*. Doi:10.1080/14693062.2017.1331904
- Karlsson-Vinkhuyzen, Sylvia, Arthur Lyon Dahl, and Åsa Persson. 2018. "The Emerging Accountability Regimes for the Sustainable Development Goals and Policy Integration: Friend or Foe?" *Environment and Planning C: Politics and Space* 36(8): 1371–1390, special issue on Integrative Governance. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2399654418779995>.
- Katirai, Foad. 2001. *Global Governance and the Lesser Peace*. Oxford: George Ronald.
- Kaufmann, D. 2003. "Governance Redux: The Empirical Challenges." *The Global Competitiveness Report 2003–2004*. World Economic Forum. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2004. "Corruption, Governance and Security: Challenges for the Rich Countries of the World." *The Global Competitiveness Report 2005–2006*. World Economic Forum. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kaufmann, D., and Aart Kraay. 2002. "Growth without Governance." *Economia* 3(1): 169–229.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay, and Massimo Mastruzzi. 2007. *Governance Matters VI: Governance Indicators for 1996–2006* (July). World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4280. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=999979>
2010. *The Worldwide Governance Indicators: Methodology and Analytical Issues*. Draft Policy Research Working Paper, World Bank, September. <http://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/pdf/WGI.pdf>.
- Kaul, I., I. Grunberg, and M. A. Stern. 1999. *Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the 21st Century*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kaul, I., P. Conceição, K. Le Goulven, and R.U. Mendoza (eds.). 2003. *Providing Global Public Goods. Managing Globalization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Keeley, Lawrence H. 1996. *War before Civilization: The Myth of the Peaceful Savage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kelly, E., Elizabeth W. Morrison, Naomi B. Rothman, and Jack B. Soll. 2011. "The Detrimental Effects of Power on Confidence, Advice Taking, and Accuracy." *Organizational*

- Behavior and Human Decision Processes* 116(2): 272–285. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2011.07.006>
- Kelsen, Hans. 1935. *The Legal Process and International Order*. London: Constable & Co. Ltd.
- Kelsen, Hans. 1942. *Law and Peace in International Relations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
1944. *Peace through Law*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Kennan, George F. 1984. *American Diplomacy*. 60th Anniversary Expanded Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kerry, John. 2016. *Remarks at the World Economic Forum*, U.S. Department of State, January 22. <https://2009-2017.state.gov/secretary/remarks/2016/01/251663.htm>.
- Keynes, John Maynard. 1973. *The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes, Volume 7: The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*. London: The Macmillan Press.
- Ke-young Chu, Sanjeev Gupta, Benedict Clements, Daniel Hewitt, Sergio Lugaresi, Jerald Schiff, Ludger Schuknecht, and Gerd Schwartz. 1995. *Unproductive Public Expenditures: A Pragmatic Approach to Policy Analysis*. Pamphlet Series, No. 48. Washington, DC: Fiscal Affairs Department, IMF. [www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/pam/pam48/pam4801.htm](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/pam/pam48/pam4801.htm)
- Kirsch, Nico. 2012. “Chapter VII Action with Respect to Threats to the Peace, Breaches of the Peace, and Acts of Aggression, Article 43.” In Bruno Simma, Daniel-Erasmus Khan, Georg Nolte, Andreas Paulus, and Nikolai Wessendorf (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*. Oxford Commentaries on International Law series (3rd ed.), 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1351–1356.
- Kissinger, Henry. 2014. *World Order*. New York: Penguin Press.
- Klitgaard, Robert. 1988. *Controlling Corruption*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Klug, F. 2015. *A Magna Carta for All Humanity: Homing in on Human Rights*. London: Routledge.
- Koh, Harold Hongju. 1997. “Why Do Nations Obey International Law?” *Faculty Scholarship Series. Yale Law Journal* 106: 2599–2659. [https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/fss\\_papers/2101](https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/fss_papers/2101).
- Koskenniemi, M. 1990. “The Politics of International Law.” *European Journal of International Law* 1(1): 4–32.
- Krause, Eleanor, and Isabel V. Sawhill. 2018. “Seven Reasons to Worry about the American Middle Class.” Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, Social Mobility Memos, June 5. [www.brookings.edu/blog/social-mobility-memos/2018/06/05/seven-reasons-to-worry-about-the-american-middle-class/](http://www.brookings.edu/blog/social-mobility-memos/2018/06/05/seven-reasons-to-worry-about-the-american-middle-class/).
- Krause, Keith. 2007. “Disarmament.” In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 287–300.
- Krugman, Paul. 2002. “Argentina’s Crisis Is a U.S. Failure.” *International Herald Tribune*, January 21.
2019. “Elizabeth Warren Does Teddy Roosevelt: Taxing the Superrich Is an Idea Whose Time Has Come – Again.” *The New York Times*, January 28.
- Kuehl, Warren F. 1969. *Seeking World Order, the United States and International Organization to 1920*. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.
- Landell-Mills, P., and I. Serageldin. 1991. “Governance and the External Factor.” *The World Bank Economic Review* 5(1): 303–320.

- Lapowsky, Issie. "Free Money: The Surprising Effects of a Basic Income Supplied by Government." [www.wired.com/story/free-money-the-surprising-effects-of-a-basic-income-supplied-by-government/](http://www.wired.com/story/free-money-the-surprising-effects-of-a-basic-income-supplied-by-government/).
- Larson, Arthur. 1968. *Eisenhower: The President Nobody Knew*. New York: Charles Scribners.
- Laurenti, Jeffrey. 2003. "An Idea Whose Time Has Not Come." In Saul H. Medlovitz and Barbara Walker (eds.), *A Reader on Second Assembly & Parliamentary Proposals*. Wayne, NJ: Center for UN Reform Education, pp. 119–129.
2007. "Financing." In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 675–701.
- Lawton, Graham. 2018. "The Scandal of Scholarship (Review of the Film 'Paywall: The Business of Scholarship.' Directed by Jason Schmitt)." *New Scientist*, 240(3201): 46. October 27.
- Laybourn-Langton, Laurie, Leslie Rankin, and Darren Baxter. 2019. *This Is a Crisis: Facing up to the Age of Environmental Breakdown*. London: IPPR – Institute for Public Policy Research. [www.ippr.org/research/publications/age-of-environmental-breakdown](http://www.ippr.org/research/publications/age-of-environmental-breakdown).
- Leff, Nathaniel. 1964. "Economic Development through Bureaucratic Corruption." *American Behavioural Scientist* 8(3): 8–14.
- Leinen, J., and Andreas Bummel. 2018. *A World Parliament: Governance and Democracy in the 21st Century*. Berlin: Democracy Without Borders.
- Leitenberg, Milton. 1977. "Disarmament and Arms Control since 1945." *CrossCurrents* 27(2): 130–139. [www.jstor.org/stable/24458313](http://www.jstor.org/stable/24458313).
- Leitenberg, Michael. 2006. "Deaths and Wars in Conflicts in the 20th Century." Cornell University, Peace Studies Program, Occasional Paper 29.
- Lewis, Michael. 2018. *The Fifth Risk*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Lhotsky, Jan. 2016. "The UN Mechanisms for Human Rights Protection: Strengthening Treaty Bodies in Light of a Proposal to Create a World Court of Human Rights." *Journal of Eurasian Law* 9(1): 109–122.
- Lincoln, Abraham. 1848. Abraham Lincoln to William H. Herndon, February 15, 1848. *Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln*, Vol. 1. <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/l/lincoln/lincoln1/1:458.1?rgn=div2;view=fulltext>.
- Lindert, Peter H., and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 2001. "Does Globalization Make the World More Unequal?" Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, NBER Working Paper No. 8228, April. [www.nber.org/papers/w8228](http://www.nber.org/papers/w8228).
- Lipson, Charles. 1984. "International Cooperation in Economic and Security Affairs." *World Politics* 37(1): 1–23. [www.jstor.org/stable/2010304](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010304).
- López-Claros, Augusto. 1987. "The Search for Efficiency in the Adjustment Process: Spain in the 1980s." Occasional Paper 57, Washington DC: International Monetary Fund.
2003. "Drowning in a Sea of Debt." *The New Times*, Moscow, May.
2004. *Sixty Years after Bretton Woods: Developing a Vision for the Future*. [http://augustolopezclaros.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/BrettonWoods\\_RomeSummary\\_Jul2004\\_A4.pdf?x28456](http://augustolopezclaros.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/BrettonWoods_RomeSummary_Jul2004_A4.pdf?x28456).
2015. "Removing Impediments to Sustainable Economic Development: The Case of Corruption." *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy* 6(1): 1–35. DOI: 10.1142/S1793993315500027.
2018. "Is There a Spiritual Dimension to Economic Development?" <http://augustolopezclaros.blogspot.com/2018/04/is-there-spiritual-dimension-to.html>.
- López-Claros, Augusto, and Bahiyiyh Nakhjavani. 2018. *Equality for Women = Prosperity for All: The Disastrous Global Crisis of Gender Inequality*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

- López-Claros, Augusto, and Danielle Pletka 2005. "Without Reforms, the Middle East Risks Revolution." *International Herald Tribune*, April 8.
- Lucas, Robert E.B (ed.). 2014. *International Handbook on Migration and Economic Development*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- MacKenzie, Debora. 2008. "The Collapse of Civilization: It's More Precarious than We Realized," "The End of Civilization." 28–31; "Are We Doomed? The Very Nature of Civilization may Make Its Demise Inevitable." 32–35. *New Scientist* 2560. Cover story, April 5.
2012. "Doomsday Book." *New Scientist* 2846: 38–41.
- Mandelbaum, Michael. 1999. "Is Major War Obsolete?" *Survival* 20(4): 20–38.
- Mandelson, Peter. 2008. "In Defence of Globalization." *The Guardian*, October 3.
- Mani, Rama. 2007. "Peaceful Settlement of Disputes and Conflict Prevention." In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 300–322.
- Manning, Patrick. 2017. "Inequality: Historical and Disciplinary Approaches." AHA Presidential Address. *American Historical Review* 113(1): 1–23.
- Marin-Bosch, Miguel. 1998. *Votes in the UN General Assembly*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International.
- Marshall, George. 2014. *Don't Even Think about It: Why Our Brains Are Wired to Ignore Climate Change*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Mathews, Jessica T. 1997. "Power Shift." *Foreign Affairs* 76(1): 50–66.
2019. "America's Indefensible Defense Budget." *The New York Review of Books*, July 18, pp. 23–24.
- Mauro, Paulo. 1995. "Corruption and Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110(3): 681–712.
- Maxwell, Nan. 1990. "Changing Female Labor Force Participation: Influences on Income Inequality and Distribution." *Social Forces* 68(4): 1251–1266.
- May, C. 2014. "The Rule of Law as the Grundnorm of the New Constitutionalism." In S. Gill and A.C. Cutler (eds.), *New Constitutionalism and World Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 63–75.
- McKibben, Bill. 2012. "Global Warming's Terrifying New Math." *Rolling Stone*, August 2.
2018. "Life on a Shrinking Planet." *The New Yorker*, November 26.
- Meadows, Donella H., Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, and William W. Behrens III. 1972. *The Limits to Growth*. A Report for the Club of Rome's Project on the Predicament of Mankind. New York: Universe Books.
- Meadows, Donella H., Dennis L. Meadows, and Jorgen Randers. 1992. *Beyond the Limits: Confronting Global Collapse, Envisioning a Sustainable Future*. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green.
- Meadows, Donella, Jorgen Randers, and Dennis Meadows. 2004. *Limits to Growth: The 30 - Year Update*. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green.
- Melecky, Martin, and Sue Rutledge. 2011. "Financial Consumer Protection and the Global Financial Crisis." Munich Personal RePEc Archive Paper 28201, University Library of Munich.
- Mendlovitz, Saul H., and Barbara Walker (eds.). 2003. *A Reader on Second Assembly & Parliamentary Proposals*. Wayne, NJ: Center for UN Reform Education.
- Mertus, Julie A. 2005. *The United Nations and Human Rights – A Guide for a New Era*. Global Institutions Series. New York: Routledge.
- Meyer Jr., Cord. 1945. "A Serviceman Looks at The Peace." *The Atlantic Monthly* 176(3): 43–48.



- Milanovic, B. 2005. *Worlds Apart: Measuring International and Global Inequality*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
2011. *The Haves and the Have-Nots: A Brief and Idiosyncratic History of Global Inequality*. New York: Basic Books.
2013. "Global Income Inequality: Historical Trends and Policy Implications for the Future." Powerpoint presentation at the World Bank.
2016. *Global Inequality: A New Approach for the Age of Globalization*. Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Monkelbaan, Joachim. 2018. *Governance for the Sustainable Development Goals: Exploring an Integrative Framework of Theories, Tools and Competencies*. Springer Sustainable Development Goals Series. Singapore: Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-0475-0>.
- Montgomery, David R. 2007. *Dirt: The Erosion of Civilizations*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Murdock, G.P. 1965. *Culture and Society*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. 1968. *Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*. New York: Pantheon.
- Nathan, Otto, and Heinz Norden. 1981. *Einstein on Peace*. Avenel Edition, New York: Schocken Books.
- National Academy of Sciences. 1972. *Institutional Arrangements for International Environmental Cooperation*. A Report to the Department of State by the Committee for International Environmental Programs, Environmental Studies Board. Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences.
- Nevicka, Barbara, Femke S. Ten Velden, Annel H.B. De Hoogh, and Annelies E.M. Van Vianen. 2011. "Reality at Odds with Perceptions: Narcissistic Leaders and Group Performance." *Psychological Science* 22(10): 1259–1264. Originally published online September 19. DOI: 10.1177/0956797611417259.
- Nevicka, Barbara, Annel H.B. De Hoogh, Deanne N. Den Hartog, and Frank D. Belschak. 2018. "Narcissistic Leaders and Their Victims: Followers Low on Self-Esteem and Low on Core Self-Evaluations Suffer Most." *Frontiers in Psychology* 9: 422. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2018.00422.
- Nilsson, Måns, Dave Griggs, Martin Visbeck, and Claudia Ringler. 2016a. "A Draft Framework for Understanding SDG Interactions." ICSU Working Paper. Paris, International Council for Science. [www.icsu.org/publications/reports-and-reviews/working-paper-framework-for-understanding-sdg-interactions-2016/SDG-interactions-working-paper.pdf](http://www.icsu.org/publications/reports-and-reviews/working-paper-framework-for-understanding-sdg-interactions-2016/SDG-interactions-working-paper.pdf).
- Nilsson, Mans, Dave Griggs, and Martin Visbeck. 2016b. "Policy: Map the Interactions between Sustainable Development Goals." *Nature* 534: 320–322 doi:10.1038/534320a
- Noonan, John T. 1984. *Bribes*. New York: Macmillan.
- Nouwen, S. 2012. "Justifying Justice." In J. Crawford and M. Koskeniemi (eds.), *The Cambridge Companion to International Law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 327–351.
- Nuclear Threat Initiative. 2013. *U.S. Nuclear Weapons Spending Compared to Other Government Programs*, October. [www.nti.org/media/pdfs/US\\_nuclear\\_weapons\\_spending.pdf?\\_id=1380927217](http://www.nti.org/media/pdfs/US_nuclear_weapons_spending.pdf?_id=1380927217).
- Nye, Joseph. 1967. "Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 61(2):417–427.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). 2018. *Beyond GDP: Measuring What Counts for Economic and Social Performance*, [www.oecd.org/social/beyond-gdp-9789264307292-en.htm](http://www.oecd.org/social/beyond-gdp-9789264307292-en.htm).

- Okada, Keisuke, and S. Samreth. 2017. "Corruption and Natural Resource Rents: Evidence from Quantile Regression." *Applied Economics Letters* 24(20): 1–4.
- O'Neill, Daniel W., Andrew L. Fanning, William F. Lamb, and Julia K. Steinberger. 2018. "A Good Life for all within Planetary Boundaries." *Nature Sustainability* 1(2): 88–95. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-018-0021-4>.
- Oxfam International, 2018. "Richest 1 Percent Bagged 82 Percent of Wealth Created Last Year – Poorest Half of Humanity Got Nothing." Press Release January 22, [www.oxfam.org/en/pressroom/pressreleases/2018-01-22/richest-1-percent-bagged-82-percent-wealth-created-last-year](http://www.oxfam.org/en/pressroom/pressreleases/2018-01-22/richest-1-percent-bagged-82-percent-wealth-created-last-year).
- Palmer, Geoffrey. 1998. "International Law and the Reform of the International Court of Justice." In A. Anghie and G. Sturgess (eds.), *Legal Visions of the 21st Century: Essays in Honour of Judge Christopher Weeramantry*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, pp. 579–600.
- Pappa, Evi, R. Sajedi, and E. Vella. 2015. "Fiscal Consolidation with Tax Evasion and Corruption." *Journal of International Economics* 96: S56–S75.
- Parliament of the World's Religions. 1993. *Towards a Global Ethic: An Initial Declaration*. [www.parliamentofreligions.org/sites/default/files/Global%20Ethic%20booklet-update-web\\_o.pdf](http://www.parliamentofreligions.org/sites/default/files/Global%20Ethic%20booklet-update-web_o.pdf).
- Pattison, James. 2008. "Humanitarian Intervention and a Cosmopolitan UN Force." *Journal of International Political Theory* 4(1): 126–145.
- Paupp, Terrence E. 2014. *Redefining Human Rights in the Struggle for Peace and Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Payne, Kenneth. 2018. "AI, Warbot." *New Scientist* 239(3195): 41–43.
- Pencavel, John. 2006. "A Life Cycle Perspective on Changes in Earnings Inequality among Married Men and Women." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 88(2): 232–242.
- Penn, William. 1915. *The Peace of Europe: The Fruits of Solitude and Other Writings*. New York: Dent.
- Penn, Michael, Maja Groff, and Naseem Koroush. 2020 (forthcoming). "Cultivating Our Common Humanity: Reflections on Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion." In *The Cambridge Handbook of Psychology and Human Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Peterson, M. J. 2007. "General Assembly." In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 97–117.
- Peterson Hill, Nancy. 2014. *A Very Private Public Citizen: The Life of Grenville Clark*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press.
- Pew Research Center: Pew Forum on Religion and Public Life. 2012 (September). *Rising Tide of Restrictions on Religion*. <http://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2012/09/RisingTideofRestrictions-fullreport.pdf>.
- 2016 (February 26). *Latest Trends in Religious Restrictions and Hostilities*. [http://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2015/02/Restrictions2015\\_fullReport.pdf](http://assets.pewresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2015/02/Restrictions2015_fullReport.pdf).
- Pillay, N. 2012. *Strengthening the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Body System*. A Report by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner, [www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/HRTD/docs/HCReportTBSStrengthening.pdf](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/HRTD/docs/HCReportTBSStrengthening.pdf).
2013. "The Negative Impact of Corruption on Human Rights." Opening Statement to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner on Human Rights, Geneva, March 13.
- Pinker, Steven. 2011. *The Better Angels of Our Nature: Why Violence Has Declined*. New York: Viking.

2018. *Enlightenment Now: The Case for Reason, Science, Humanism, and Progress*. New York: Viking.
- Pope Francis. 2015. *Laudato Si': On Care for Our Common Home*. [http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco\\_20150524\\_enciclica-laudato-si.html](http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html).
- Posner, Eric A., and Miguel de Figueiredo. 2005. "Is the International Court of Justice Biased?" *Journal of Legal Studies* 34: 599–630. [www.ericposner.com/Is%20the%20International%20Court%20of%20Justice%20Biased.pdf](http://www.ericposner.com/Is%20the%20International%20Court%20of%20Justice%20Biased.pdf).
- Puchala, Donald. 2003. *Theory and History in International Relations*. New York: Routledge.
- Pugh, Michael. 2007. "Peace Enforcement." In Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 370–387.
- Putnam, R.D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Touchstone Books/Simon & Schuster.
- Rajan, Raghuram. 2010. *Fault Lines: How Hidden Fractures Still Threaten the Global Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Randers, Jorgen. 2012. *2052: A Global Forecast for the Next Forty Years*. A Report to the Club of Rome. Commemorating the 40th Anniversary of The Limits to Growth. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green.
- Rauschnig Dietrich, Katja Wiesbrock, and Martin Lailach. 1997. *Key Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly 1946–1996*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Reinhart, Carmen M., and K. Rogoff 2009. *This Time Is Different: Eight Centuries of Financial Folly*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Report of the Commission on Global Governance. 1995. *Our Global Neighborhood*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Report of the Commission on Global Security, Justice and Governance. 2015. *Confronting the Crisis of Global Governance*. The Hague: The Hague Institute for Global Justice and The Stimson Center.
- Reves Emery. 1946. *The Anatomy of Peace*. New York and London: Harper and Brothers Publishers.
- Reynaud, Paul. 1951. *Unite or Perish: A Dynamic Program for a United Europe*. Mazal Holocaust Collection. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Ripple, William J., Christopher Wolf, Thomas M. Newsome, Mauro Galetti, Mohammed Alamgir, Eileen Crist, Mahmoud I. Mahmoud, and William F. Laurance, and 15,364 scientist signatories from 184 countries. 2017. "World Scientists' Warning to Humanity: A Second Notice." *BioScience* 67(12): 1026–1028. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/bix125>.
- Rischar, J. F. 2002. *High Noon: 20 Global Problems and 20 Years to Solve Them*. New York: Basic Books.
- Ritchie, Nick, and Kjølve Egeland. 2018. "The Diplomacy of Resistance: Power, Hegemony and Nuclear Disarmament." *Global Change, Peace & Security* 30(2): 121–141.
- Roberts, Adam. 2008. "Proposals for UN Standing Forces: A Critical History." In Vaughan Lowe, Adam Roberts, Jennifer Welsh, and Dominik Zaum (eds.), *The United Nations Security Council and War: The Evolution of Thought and Practice since 1945*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 99–130.
- Rockström, Johan, et al. 2009. "A Safe Operating Space for Humanity." *Nature* 461(7263): 472–475 doi:10.1038/461472a
2017. "A Roadmap for Rapid Decarbonization." *Science* 355(6331): 1269–1271.

- Rodrik, D., A. Subramanian, and F. Trebbi. 2004. "Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions over Geography and Integration in Economic Development." *Journal of Economic Growth* 9(2): 131–165.
- Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1997. "Corruption, Inefficiency and Economic Growth." *Nordic Journal of Political Economy* 24: 3–20.
1998. "Corruption and Development." In Joseph Stiglitz and Boris Pleskovic (eds.), *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics*. Washington DC.
- Rose-Ackerman, Susan and Bonnie J. Palifka. 2016. *Corruption and Government, Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. (2nd ed.). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Roth, Kenneth. 2004. "Defending Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Practical Issues Faced by an International Human Rights Organization." *Human Rights Quarterly* 26(1): 63–73.
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. 1767. *A Project for Perpetual Peace: By J.J. Rousseau, Citizen of Geneva*. Translated from the French, with a Preface by the Translator. London: J. Johnson and T. Davenport in Paternoster Row. [Eighteenth century collections online] and Castel de Saint-Pierre, Charles Irénée, and Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Trans. Edith M Nuttall. 1927. *A project of perpetual peace, Rousseau's essay*, London: R. Cobden-Sanders.
- Rubin, Robert. 2019. "Why the World Needs America and China to Get Along." *The New York Times*, January 2.
- Russell, Bertrand. 1943. "The Future of Pacifism." *The American Scholar* 13(1): 7–13. [www.jstor.org/stable/41204635](http://www.jstor.org/stable/41204635).
1961. *Has Man a Future?* London: Penguin.
1978. *The Autobiography of Bertrand Russell*. London: Unwind Paperbacks.
- Russell, Ruth B. 1958. *A History of the United Nations Charter: The Role of the United States, 1940–1945*. Washington DC: Brookings.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. 2010. Quoted in Eric Nee, *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, Summer 2010, Interview with Jeffrey Sachs (Environment). [https://ssir.org/articles/entry/qa\\_jeffrey\\_sachs](https://ssir.org/articles/entry/qa_jeffrey_sachs)
- Sagan, Scott D., and Kenneth N. Waltz. 2003. *The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate Renewed*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Sano, Hans-Otto. 2007. "Is Governance a Global Public Good?" In Erik André Andersen and Birgit Lindsnaes (eds.), *Towards New Global Strategies*. Leiden and Boston, MA: Martinus Nijhoff, pp. 217–235. DOI: 10.1163/ej.97890004155077.i-520.17.
- Scheidel, W. 2017. *The Great Leveler: Violence and the History of Inequality from the Stone Age to the Twenty-First Century*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Schell, Jonathan. 1982. *The Fate of the Earth*. London: Jonathan Cape.
1984. *The Abolition*. (5th ed.). New York: Alfred A. Knopf Inc.
2003. *The Unconquerable World, Power, Nonviolence, and the Will of the People*. Metropolitan Books.
- Schumacher, E.F. 1973. *Small Is Beautiful: A Study of Economics as If People Mattered*. London: Blond & Briggs.
- Schwartz, S. H. 2012. "An Overview of the Schwartz Theory of Basic Values." *Online Readings in Psychology and Culture* 2(1): 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.9707/2307-0919.1116>.
- Schwartzberg, Joseph E. 2013. "A Credible Human Rights System." In Joseph E. Schwartzberg (ed.), *Transforming the United Nations System: Designs for a Workable World*. Tokyo and New York: United Nations University Press, pp. 110–128.

2013. *Transforming the United Nations System: Designs for a Workable World*. Tokyo and New York: United Nations University Press. [www.brookings.edu/book/transforming-the-united-nations-system/](http://www.brookings.edu/book/transforming-the-united-nations-system/).
- Scott, Shirley. 2005. "The Failure of the UN to Hold a Charter Review Conference in the 1950s: The Future in the Past?" *ANZLH E-Journal*, 76: 70–79.
- Sen, Amartya. 1997. *Human Rights and Asian Values*, Sixteenth Annual Morgenthau Memorial Lecture on Ethics and Foreign Policy, 25 May, Carnegie Council. [www.carnegie-council.org/publications/archive/morgenthau/254](http://www.carnegie-council.org/publications/archive/morgenthau/254).
1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2009. "Adam Smith's Market Never Stood Alone." *Financial Times*, March 11.
- Sewall, May Wright. 1900. "Telegram Sent to Lenore Selena in Support of the International Demonstration of Women for the Peace Conference." In Lenore Selena (ed.), *The International Demonstration of Women for the Peace Conference of May 15th 1899*. Munich: August Schupp, p. 70.
- Shaxson, Nicholas. 2016. *Treasure Islands: Tax Havens and the Men Who Stole the World*. London: Vintage.
- Sheiman, Bruce. 2009. *An Atheist Defends Religion: Why Humanity Is Better Off with Religion Than without It*. New York: Alpha (Penguin Group).
- Shiller, Robert. 2009. "A Failure to Control the Animal Spirits." *Financial Times*, March 9.
- Shlaim, Avi. 1974. "Prelude to Downfall: The British Offer of Union to France, June 1940." *Journal of Contemporary History* 9(3): 27–63.
- Shultz, George P., William J. Perry, Henry A. Kissinger, and Sam Nunn. 2007. "A World Free of Nuclear Weapons." *Wall Street Journal*, January 4.
- Sieff, Michelle. 2017. "Violence against Women and International Security: Why Assault by Intimate Partners Deserves Greater Focus." *Foreign Affairs*, November 28.
- Siegle, Joseph. T., Michael W. Weinstein, and Morton Halperin. 2004. "Why Democracies Excel." *Foreign Affairs* 83(5): 57–71.
- Simoni, Arnold. 1972. *Beyond Repair, the Urgent Need for a New World Body*, Donn Mills, ON: Collier-Macmillan, Canada, Ltd.
- Sinclair, Guy Fiti. 2017. *To Reform the World: The Legal Powers of International Organizations and the Making of Modern States*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sky, Jasper. 2018. *Repurpose the Military Initiative (RMI): A Call to Re-allocate 15% of Military Troops and Spending to Building Civilian Infrastructure Where It's Needed Most*. November 12. <https://medium.com/@jaspersky/repurpose-the-military-initiative-rmi-a-call-to-re-allocate-15-of-military-troops-and-spending-7cb0bf846ea9>.
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie. 2004. *A New World Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Smith, Adam. 1937. *The Wealth of Nations*. New York: The Modern Library.
- Smith, Dan. 2017. "Introduction." In SIPRI, *Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*. Oxford: SIPRI/Oxford University Press, p. 1.
- Soros, George. 2002. *George Soros on Globalization*. Oxford: Public Affairs Ltd.
- Spijkers, Otto. 2011. *The United Nations: The Evolution of Global Values and International Law*. Cambridge: Intersentia.
- Srivastava, Leena. 2018. Governance of Catastrophic Climate Change. *Global Challenges Foundation Annual Report 2018*. <https://globalchallenges.org/en/our-work/annual-report/annual-report-2018/governance-of-catastrophic-climate-change>
- Starmans, Christina, Mark Sheskin, and Paul Bloom. 2017. "Inequality Isn't the Real Issue." *The Wall Street Journal*, April 29–30, p. C3.
- Stassen, Harold. 1994. *United Nations, A Working Paper for Restructuring*, Minneapolis, MN: Lerner.

- Steffen, Will, et al. 2015. "Planetary Boundaries: Guiding Human Development on a Changing Planet." *Science* 347(6223): 736–746. February 13. DOI: 10.1126/science.1259855.
- Steffen, Will, Johan Rockström, Katherine Richardson, Timothy M. Lenton, Carl Folke, Diana Liverman, Colin P. Summerhayes, Anthony D. Barnosky, Sarah E. Cornell, Michel Crucifix, Jonathan F. Donges, Ingo Fetzer, Steven J. Lade, Marten Scheffer, Ricarda Winkelmann, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. 2018. "Trajectories of the Earth System in the Anthropocene." *PNAS* 115 (33): 8252–8259. August 14, 2018 <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1810141115>
- Stern, Nicholas, and Samuel Fankhauser. 2016. "Climate Change, Development, Poverty and Economics." London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2012. *The Price of Inequality: How Today's Divided Society Endangers Our Future*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E., Amartya Sen, and Jean-Paul Fitoussi. 2009. *Report by the Commission on the Measurement of Economic Performance and Social Progress*. [www.stiglitz-sen-fitoussi.fr](http://www.stiglitz-sen-fitoussi.fr).
- (SIPRI) Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. 2016. *SIPRI Yearbook 2016*. Stockholm. [www.sipri.org/yearbook/2016](http://www.sipri.org/yearbook/2016).
2017. *Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*. Oxford: SIPRI/Oxford University Press.
2017. Military Expenditure Database. [www.sipri.org/databases/milex](http://www.sipri.org/databases/milex).
2018. *SIPRI Yearbook 2018*. Stockholm. [www.sipri.org/](http://www.sipri.org/).
- Stoddart, Hannah (ed.). 2011. *A Pocket Guide to Sustainable Development Governance*. London: Stakeholder Forum/Commonwealth Secretariat. [www.stakeholderforum.org/fileadmin/files/sdgpocketguideFINAL-no%20crop%20marks.pdf](http://www.stakeholderforum.org/fileadmin/files/sdgpocketguideFINAL-no%20crop%20marks.pdf).
- Streit, Clarence K. 1940. *Union Now, the Proposal for Inter-democracy Federal Union*. New York and London: Harper & Brothers Publishers.
- Subedi, Surya P. 2017. *The Effectiveness of the UN Human Rights System: Reform and the Judicialisation of Human Rights*. London and New York: Taylor & Francis.
- Suber, Peter. 2012. *Open Access*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. [bit.ly/oa-book](http://bit.ly/oa-book).
- Surowiecki, James. 2014. "The Mobility Myth." *The New Yorker*, March 3. [www.newyorker.com/magazine/2014/03/03/the-mobility-myth](http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2014/03/03/the-mobility-myth).
- Swart, Lydia, and Jonas von Freiesleben J. 2013. *Security Council Reform from 1945 to September 2013. Center for UN Reform Education*. New York: UN. <http://centerforunreform.org/?q=node/604>.
- Szombatfalvy, Laszlo. 2010. *The Greatest Challenges of Our Time*. Stockholm: Ekerlids.
- Tangermann, Stefan, and Augusto López-Claros. 2004. *Agricultural Policy in OECD Countries Due for Reform*, Op-Ed, November. [http://augustolopezclaros.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/OpEdNov2004\\_IntlPub\\_A4.pdf?x28456](http://augustolopezclaros.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/OpEdNov2004_IntlPub_A4.pdf?x28456).
- Tanzi, Vito. 1998. "Corruption around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope, and Cures." *IMF Staff Papers* 45(4): 559–594.
- Tanzi, Vito, and H. Davoodi. 1997. "Corruption, Public Investment, and Growth." IMF Working Paper 97/139. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Tanzi, Vito, and L. Schuknecht. 1997. "Reconsidering the Fiscal Role of Government: The International Perspective." *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 87:164–168.
- Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre. 1969. *Human Energy*. London: Collins.
- The Daily Telegraph*. 2009. "Queen Told How Economists Missed the Financial Crisis." July 26.



- The Economist*. 2018. "The World Has Not Learned the Lessons of the Financial Crisis." September 8.
- The Economist*. 2018. "Same Old Scam: The UN Human Rights Council's Lousy Election." October 17.
- The Economic Value of Peace. 2018. *Measuring the Global Economic Impact of Violence and Conflict*, Institute for Economics and Peace. <http://economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Economic-Value-of-Peace-2018.pdf>.
- The Washington Post*. 2019. "Wealth Concentration Returning to Levels Unseen since '20s." February 9.
- Tobin, James. 1978. "A Proposal for International Monetary Reform." *Eastern Economic Journal* 4(3): 153–159. [www.jstor.org/stable/20642317](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20642317).
1996. "Prologue." In Mahbub Ul Haq, Inge Kaul, and Isabelle Grunberg (eds.), *The Tobin Tax, Coping with Financial Volatility*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. ix–xviii.
- Tomuschat, Christian. 2012. "Ch. VI Pacific Settlement of Disputes, Article 33." In Bruno Simma, Daniel-Erasmus Khan, Georg Nolte, Andreas Paulus, and Nikolai Wessendorf (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, Oxford Commentaries on International Law series (3rd ed.), 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Vol. I, pp. 1069–1085.
- Trebilcock, Michael J., and Ronald J. Daniels. 2008. *Rule of Law Reform and Development: Charting the Fragile Path to Progress*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Trechsel, Stefan. 2004. "A World Court for Human Rights?" *Northwestern Journal of International Human Rights* 1(1): 1–18.
- Truman, Edwin. 2001. "Perspectives on External Financial Crises." Institute for International Economics, Washington DC, December 10. [www.piie.com/commentary/speeches-papers/perspectives-external-financial-crises](http://www.piie.com/commentary/speeches-papers/perspectives-external-financial-crises).
- Tulliu, Steve, and Thomas Schmalzerger. 2003. *Coming to Terms with Security: A Lexicon for Arms Control, Disarmament and Confidence-Building*. UNIDIR/2003/22. Geneva: United Nations.
- Turchin, Peter. 2006. *War and Peace and War: The Rise and Fall of Empires*. New York: Plume Books (Penguin).
2010. "Political Instability May Be a Contributor in the Coming Decade." *Nature* 463 (7281): 608. doi:10.1038/463608a.
2016. *Ultrasociety: How 10,000 Years of War Made Humans the Greatest Cooperators on Earth*. Chaplin, CT: Beresta Books.
- Tutu, Desmond. 1999. *No Future without Forgiveness*. London/Sydney/Auckland/Johannesburg: Rider.
- Ul Haq, Mahbub, Inge Kaul, and Isabelle Grunberg. 1996. *The Tobin Tax, Coping with Financial Volatility*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- UNCTAD/FAO. 2017. "Commodities and Development 2017." New York and Geneva: United Nations. [https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/suc2017d1\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/suc2017d1_en.pdf).
- UNDP. 1994. *Human Development Report 1994*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- UNESCO. 2017. *Education for Sustainable Development Goals – Learning Objectives*. Paris: UNESCO. <https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000247444>.
2017. *Reading the Past, Writing the Future: Fifty Years of Promoting Literacy*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Ungerer, H., J. Hauvonen, A. López-Claros, and T. Mayer. 1990. "The European Monetary System: Developments and Perspectives." Occasional Paper No 73. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.



- UN (United Nations). 1945. *Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice*. New York: Office of Public Information, United Nations.
1948. *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. [www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/index.html](http://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/index.html) [www.ohchr.org/EN/UDHR/Documents/UDHR\\_Translations/eng.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/UDHR/Documents/UDHR_Translations/eng.pdf).
1972. *Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment* held at Stockholm, June 5–16, 1972. A/CONF.48/14. New York: United Nations.
- 1992a. *Agenda 21: Programme of Action for Sustainable Development*. United Nations Conference on Environment & Development, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June 3–14, 1992. New York: United Nations. <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/Agenda21.pdf>.
- 1992b. *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change*. New York: United Nations. <https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/convceng.pdf>.
1993. *World Plan of Action for Education on Human Rights and Democracy*, United Nations. <http://un-documents.net/wpa-ehrd.htm>.
1998. *Secretary-General Says Establishment of International Criminal Court Is Gift of Hope to Future Generations*, Press Release SG/SM/6643 L/2891, July 20. [www.un.org/press/en/1998/19980720.sgsm6643.html](http://www.un.org/press/en/1998/19980720.sgsm6643.html).
1999. *Report of the Independent Inquiry into the Actions of the United Nations during the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda*, UN document S/1999/1257, December 16.
2016. *The Rule of Law in the UN's Intergovernmental Work*. [www.un.org/ruleoflaw/what-is-the-rule-of-law/the-rule-of-law-in-un-work/](http://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/what-is-the-rule-of-law/the-rule-of-law-in-un-work/).
2018. UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change) (*Talanoa Dialogue Platform*). <https://unfccc.int/topics/2018-talanoa-dialogue-platform>.
- United Nations General Assembly, Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, July 28, 1951, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189, p. 137. [www.refworld.org/docid/3be01b94.html](http://www.refworld.org/docid/3be01b94.html).
- United Nations General Assembly. 1989. “Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Periodic and Genuine Elections.” Resolution 44/146. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/documents/ga/res/44/a44r146.htm](http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/44/a44r146.htm).
1997. “Renewing the United Nations: A Programme for Reform.” A/51/950, July 14. New York: United Nations. <https://undocs.org/A/51/950>.
2000. “United Nations Millennium Declaration.” General Assembly Resolution 55/2. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/millennium/declaration/ares552e.htm](http://www.un.org/millennium/declaration/ares552e.htm).
2002. *Strengthening the Rule of Law*, February 27, 2003, UN Doc. A/RES/57/221.
2005. *2005 World Summit Outcome*, October 24, 2005, UN Doc. A/RES/60/1.
2009. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Division for the Advancement of Women and United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, *Good Practices in Legislation on “Harmful Practices” against Women-Report of the Expert Group Meeting*, May 26–29.
2012. *Declaration of the High-Level Meeting of the General Assembly on the Rule of Law at the National and International Levels: Resolution/Adopted by the General Assembly*, November 30, A/RES/67/1, p. 2: [www.refworld.org/docid/50c5e6e02.html](http://www.refworld.org/docid/50c5e6e02.html).
2012. *Report of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June 20–22. A/CONF.216/16. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=A/CONF.216/16&Lang=E](http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/CONF.216/16&Lang=E).
- 2014a. *The Road to Dignity by 2030: Ending Poverty, Transforming All Lives and Protecting the Planet*, Synthesis Report of the Secretary-General on the Post-2015 Agenda.

- Document A/69/700, December 4. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=A/69/700&Lang=E](http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/69/700&Lang=E).
- 2014b. *Strengthening and Coordinating United Nations Rule of Law Activities*. Report of the Secretary-General, July 24, UN Doc. A/69/181.
- 2015a. *Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. Outcome Document of the Summit for the Adoption of the Post-2015 Development Agenda, New York, September 25–27. A/70/L.1. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=A/70/L.1&Lang=E](http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/70/L.1&Lang=E).
- 2015b. *Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law*. Resolution Adopted by the Human Rights Council, March 23, UN Doc. A/HRC/28/L.24, p. 2; Citing the UN Secretary-General in: United Nations General Assembly. 2014. *Strengthening and Coordinating United Nations Rule of Law Activities*. Report of the Secretary-General, July 24, 2014, UN Doc. A/69/181.
2018. Resolution 73/271: Scale of Assessments for the Apportionment of the Expenses of the United Nations, December 22.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs. 2018. *Securing Our Common Future: An Agenda for Disarmament*. New York: United Nations.
- UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. 2013. *The Human Rights Case against Corruption*. Geneva: Office of the High Commissioner, United Nations Human Rights. [www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Development/GoodGovernance/Corruption/HRCaseAgainstCorruption.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Development/GoodGovernance/Corruption/HRCaseAgainstCorruption.pdf).
- UNRISD. 2016. *Policy Innovations for Transformative Change: Implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development*. UNRISD Flagship Report 2016. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development. [www.unrisd.org/flagship2016](http://www.unrisd.org/flagship2016).
- United Nations Security Council. 2004. “The Rule of Law and Transitional Justice in Conflict and Post-Conflict Societies.” *Report of the Secretary-General*, August 23, UN Doc. S/2004/616.
- United Nations Treaty Collection, Chapter IV: Human Rights: <https://treaties.un.org/pages/Treaties.aspx?id=4&subid=A&lang=en> (accessed 3 July 2018).
- UN Secretary-General’s High-level Panel on Digital Cooperation. 2019. “The Age of Digital Interdependence.” Report presented June 10. New York: United Nations. [www.un.org/en/pdfs/DigitalCooperation-report-for%20web.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/pdfs/DigitalCooperation-report-for%20web.pdf).
- Urquhart, Brian. 1973. *Hammarskjöld*, London, Sydney, and Toronto: The Bodley Head.
1991. “Sovereignty vs. Suffering.” *The New York Times*, April 17.
1993. “For a UN Volunteer Military Force.” *New York Review of Books*, June 10.
- Van Rijckeghem, Caroline, and B. Weder. 1997. “Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Low Wages in the Civil Service Cause Corruption?” IMF Working Paper 97/73. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Vinkhuyzen, Onno M., and Sylvia I. Karlsson-Vinkhuyzen. 2014. “The Role of Moral Leadership for Sustainable Production and Consumption.” *Journal of Cleaner Production*. 63: 102–113. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2013.06.045>.
- Viola, Eduardo, Matias Franchini, and Thais Lemos Ribeiro. 2012. “Climate Governance in an International System under Conservative Hegemony: The Role of Major Powers.” *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional* 55 (special edition): 9–29.
- von Weizsacker, Richard, and Moeen Qureshi (co-chairs), Independent Working Group on the Future of the United Nations. 1995. *The United Nations in Its Second Half-Century*. New York: Ford Foundation.
- Walter, Barbara F., Lise M. Howard, and V. Page Fortna. 2019. “The Extraordinary Relationship between Peacekeeping and Peace.” Unpublished manuscript.

- Walters, F.P. 1965. *A History of the League of Nations*. London, New York, and Toronto: Oxford University Press.
- Waltz, Kenneth. 2001. *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Watts, Jonathan. 2018. "Domino-Effect of Climate Events Could Move Earth into a 'Hot-house' State." *The Guardian*, August 7. [www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/aug/06/domino-effect-of-climate-events-could-push-earth-into-a-hothouse-state](http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/aug/06/domino-effect-of-climate-events-could-push-earth-into-a-hothouse-state).
- Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. "How Taxing Is Corruption on International Investors?" *Review of Economics and Statistics* 82(1): 1–11.
- West, Darrell M., and Jack Karsten. 2017. "Solutions for Global Science Issues Require New Forms of Governance." *Brookings Institution Blog*, May 4.
- White, E.B. 1946. *The Wild Flag, Editorials from New Yorker on Federal World Government and Other Matters*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- White, J., and K. Young. 2008. "Nothing about Us without Us: Securing the Disability Rights Convention." In J. Williams, S.D. Goose, and M. Wareham (eds.), *Banning Landmines: Disarmament, Citizen Diplomacy, and Human Security*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, pp. 241–262.
- Wilkinson, R., and K. Pickett. 2009. *The Spirit Level: Why More Equal Societies Almost Always Do Better*. London: Allen Lane.
- Williams, Jody. 2008. "New Approaches in a Changing World: The Human Security Agenda." In Jody Williams, Stephen D. Goose, and Mary Wareham (eds.), *Banning Landmines: Disarmament, Diplomacy, and Human Security*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 281–297.
- Williams, J., and S.D. Goose. 2008. "Citizen Diplomacy and the Ottawa Process: A Lasting Model?" In J. Williams, S.D. Goose, and M. Wareham (eds.), *Banning Landmines: Disarmament, Citizen Diplomacy, and Human Security*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, pp. 181–196.
- Witschel, Georg. 2012. "Ch.XVIII Amendments, Article 108." In Bruno Simma, Daniel-Erasmus Khan, Georg Nolte, Andreas Paulus, and Nikolai Wessendorf (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, Oxford Commentaries on International Law Series (3rd ed.), 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Vol. 2, pp. 2232–2242.
- Wolf, Mark L. 2018. "The World Needs an International Anti-Corruption Court." *Daedalus, the Journal of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences* 147(3): 144–156.
- World Bank. 2007. *World Development Report: Development and the Next Generation*. Washington, DC: World Bank Group.
- 2016a. *Migration and Development: A Role for the World Bank Group*. Washington, DC: World Bank Group.
- 2016b. *Women, Business and the Law 2016: Getting to Equal*. Washington, DC: World Bank Group.
2017. *The Global Findex Database 2017*: <https://globalfindex.worldbank.org/>.
2017. *Doing Business 2018: Reforming to Create Jobs*. Washington, DC: World Bank Group.
2018. *Migration and Remittances: Recent Development and Outlook*, December.
- World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wouters, J., Bart De Meester, and C. Ryngaert. 2004. *Democracy and International Law*. Leuven: Leuven Interdisciplinary Research Group on International Agreements and Development (LIRGIAD).

- Wouters, Jan, and Tom Ruys. 2005. *Security Council Reform: A Veto for a New Century*. Working paper No. 78, June 2005. Leuven: Institute for International Law. [www.law.kuleuven.be/iir/nl/onderzoek/working-papers/WP78e.pdf](http://www.law.kuleuven.be/iir/nl/onderzoek/working-papers/WP78e.pdf).
- WWF (World Wildlife Fund). 2018. *Living Planet Report 2018: Aiming Higher*. Gland: WWF International. [http://wwf.panda.org/knowledge\\_hub/all\\_publications/living\\_planet\\_report\\_2018/](http://wwf.panda.org/knowledge_hub/all_publications/living_planet_report_2018/).
- Yee, Sienho. 2009. "Notes on the International Court of Justice (Part 2): Reform Proposals Regarding the International Court of Justice – A Preliminary Report for the International Law Association Study Group on United Nations Reform." *Chinese Journal of International Law* 8(1): 181–189.