Page numbers referring to figures are italicised. An 'n' after the page number indicates a note number to follow (example: '134n5' would mean note 5 on page 134).

```
Abacha Street, 28, 94, 96
                                               analysis of friction, 13, 217
abduction, 47-8, 51
                                               anger, 8, 116, 118, 140, 161
abortion, 70n4, 104, 122, 126-7, 204
                                               anonymity, 30, 36, 41, 56
abstraction (in trials), 169, 187-8
                                               ansa bele (responsibility for pregnancy)
acceptable violence, 6, 79, 89, 111
                                                 importance, 206, 224-5
access, research, 19, 37-8, 40, 199-200
                                                 initiation, 120, 204
accommodation, 20, 21, 39, 69, 195, see also
                                                 meaning, 53, 71, 106, 183
    compounds
                                                 problems, 73, 225
accusations
                                               anthropology
  of child cruelty, 133
                                                 insights from, 7, 12, 33, 76, 109, 212
  false, 211
                                                 language, 39
  in front of others, 64, 90
                                                 literature, 1, 5
  of infidelity, 37, 124, 132-3
                                                 methods, 3, 7, 39, 220, 228-9
  of sexual offences, 36, 171, 192, 199, 211
                                               arrest, 68, 195-6, 202, 205-6
  of temptation, 107, 135-8
                                               ataya bases (coffee places), 28-9
adulthood. See also big men; big women
                                               authority, patriarchal, 107, 179, 186, 202,
  blocked pathways to, 42, 45, 52, 54, 60
                                                   216
  and committed relationships, 70
                                               autonomy
  and criminal justice institutions, 218
                                                 community, 142, 178, 227
  as a marriage prerequisite, 42–3
                                                 personal, 16-17, 45n3, 117n6, 163, 222
  and social position, 135
                                               availability (in relationships), 60, 65, 89,
                                                   122, 159
age
  coming of, 11, 43, 52
  of consent, 10, 172-3, 175, 179, 190
                                               bambrusing (rough treatment), 48, 62, 90,
  groups, 11, 25, 224
                                                   229, see also rape
  interpretations of, 129, 170, 189, 218
                                               beating
                                                 acceptability of, 81, 97, 127
agency
  'domesticated', 214
                                                 children, 132, 147
  embedded nature of, 33, 77, 214
                                                 intervention, 122, 124, 132
  embodied, 49, 77
                                                 and masculinity, 48, 162, 167
  establishing spaces of, 148, 204, 209
                                                 normalised violence, 48
  gendered, 7, 76, 159, 166, 213, 227
                                                 as prevention, 81, 131, 148
  limited, 220
                                                 reporting, 115-16, 148
  and sociocentricity, 149
                                                 to show love, 82, 86, 88
  of young people, 10, 55, 175, 191-2
                                                 term, 96-7
agreement relationships, 68-9, 224
                                               Benda-Beckman, Keebet von, 150, 219
aid, development, 14, 55, 226
                                               big men
Allentown (description), 1, 20, 23, 29
                                                 decisions of, 136
                                                 expectations of, 54, 70, 129, 136
alliances, 11, 42-3, 45, 132, 150
```

252

process of becoming, 44, 225 responsibilities of, 56, 70, 73, 136, 218 big women	legal changes, 3, 9, 172, 225 marriage, 11, 42, 45–6, 60, 74, 224 club, social. <i>See</i> Eat as You Can (EAUC) club
expectations of, 129	
process of becoming, 44, 53, 70, 218, 225	cohabitation, 72, 85, 138 colonialism. <i>See also</i> neo-colonialism
responsibilities of, 56, 70, 218 binary conceptions, 46n4, 46, 159, 230	foreign influence, 17, 142, 220
biographical research, 32, 223	and incarceration, 195
blame	and measculinity, 84, 160
towards international community, 220	and mascumity, 64, 100 and moral economy, 77
for laws, 191, 221	patriarchal structures, 83
for male violence, 162	and slavery, 14–15, 46, 78
within mediation, 119, 123, 126, 134	structural violence, 16
for reporting to police, 155	Comaroff, Jean and John, 163, 187, 220–1
from state bodies, 219	combatants, 47, 51n7, 188, 195
Bledsoe, Caroline, 43, 45n3, 105, 120, 163,	committed relationships, 11–12, 43, 69–72,
217	74, 225
Bourdieu, Pierre, 159, 162-3	common good, 15, 129, 149, see also
bribery, 186, 197, 201	sociocentric positioning
bride price, 44–5, 53, 71, 225	community involvement, 130–2
brothels, 22, 31, 67	community mediation
Burrill, Emily, 77, 111	basis of, 138–9, 142
bush wives, 7, 47	case proceedings, 125–7
	elders, 218
Calaba Town, 23, 28, 30	power of, 151
'call name', 105, 211	preserving relationships, 142
campaigns	and social context, 8, 215, 218
official, 15, 110, 176, 182–3, 188	social harmony, 112, 139
poster, 176, 226	structures, 118–21
on protection for girls, 10	community, ideals of, 148–50, see also
against school bans, 16	common good
case trajectories, 169, 184–7, 199	compensation, 71, 121, 222
Center for Accountability and the Rule of	competing ideals, 148, 153–6
Law (CARL), 154	complementarity, gender
Central Prison. See Pademba Road Prison	analysis of friction, 217
Certeau, Michel de, 194, 210, 226	gender parallelism, 13
child cruelty, 133–4, 158, 185, 190	lived realities, 168, 217
child marriage, 135, 176 Christianity, 71, 102, 115, 117, 119, 125	metaphor, 2 relationship dynamics, 137, 164
CID (Criminal Investigation Department),	compounds
26, 30, 125, 158	chores within, 122, 130
citizens, responsible, 182–4	descriptions of, 23–4, 108, 124
citizenship, 221, 226	elders of, 121, 132
civil society, 173n2, 175n5, 182, 187, 206,	and food, 130
221	healing within, 19, 132
civil war (1991–2002), 7, 14, 30, 46–52, 78,	neighbouring, 121, 125, 139
145, see also Revolutionary United	prison, 196
Front (RUF)	visitors to, 126, 131–2, 134
civil war, post (2002–)	confinement, 38, 42, 160, 198, 207-9
analysis, 9n3	Connell, Raewyn, 32, 81–3
and coming of age, 44	consent
and 'crisis of youth', 52	age of, 173, 175, 179, 190, 207
gangs, 30	in civil society, 221
government work, 229	global debate, 10
imprisonment, 195	laws, 10, 16, 173, 175, 229

consent (cont.)	debt
to other romances, 102	economic constraints, 56
research on, 35-6, 41, 201	power dynamics, 74
sexual, 9-10, 90, 135, 175, 188, 215	reciprocity, 42, 57
to terminate marriage, 67	social navigation, 69, 226-7
to touch, 100	social networks, 57, 65
contextualisation, 40, 127-9, 219	development aid, 14, 55, 226
contract relationships, 59, 72, 121, 128	development discourses, 1, 16, 110, 136,
control of intimacy, 4, 11, 212	189, 229
control, state, 14	Devolution of Estates Act (2007), 9, 146
controlling minds, 7, 135, 137, 166	dialectical framework, 34
corrective measures, 80, 82, 102	Diggins, Jennifer, 60–1, 106
court hearings, 37, 190, 192	disguise, 67, 85–6, 111
courts, state, 7, 18, 113, 135, 135n12, 146,	divorce
see also High Court; Magistrate's Court	with children, 134
Cowan, Jane, 148–9, 152–3, 166	division of resources, 44n1, 158
criminal justice institutions	following domestic violence, 115, 144
data, 8	registered marriages, 9, 66–7, 146
gendered forms of violence, 214	and shame, 147, 149
and maturity, 216, 218	doctors, traditional, 102–3, 106, 137
overview, 209	domestic violence (DV)
powers, 209–10	definitions, 78, 93n1, 166
reporting trajectories, 153	laws, 144–5
criminal justice system	reporting, 144, 149–50, 157
abstraction, 169, 187, 218	sentencing for, 35
access to the, 150, 156	Domestic Violence Act (2007), 9, 146, 157
capacity, 11, 210	Don Bosco
enforcement, 203, 221 intervention, 219	library, 198 organisation, 26, 186, 196, 198–9, 206
jurisdiction, 15	shelters, 35
and mediation, 25, 142, 182	sherers, 33
perceptions, 215	Eat As You Can (EAUC) club
restrictions, 7–8	accommodation, 20–2
criminalisation	fieldwork with, 24–5, 31, 65, 102
of local norms, 188	logo, 20
and prison life, 194, 203	membership, 23–4
of sexual behaviour, 11–12, 191, 226	social activities, 22, 30, 61, 87, 123, 139
of sexual relationships, 10-11, 172, 174,	Ebola pandemic, 177-8, 190, 205
225	Economic Community of West African
of violence in relationships, 146	States (ECOWAS), 16, 229
crisis of masculinity, 13, 107, 162, 165, 212	economic constraints, 13, 53-4, 56, 73,
'crisis of youth', 11, 52, 55n9, 223-6	103, 224
cut and pass, 63–4, 90	education
cut and play, 63–4, 103	access to, 10, 69, 175, 178, 183, 201
	formal, 152
data collection, 31–41	funding, 21
focus groups, 19, 24–6, 32–3	sexual, 189, 229
informal discussions, 19, 34, 36, 39	special, 178
interviews. See interviews	superior, 207
life histories, 19, 25, 27, 31–3, 38	egocentric positioning, 75, 149, 214
love histories, 27, 32, 38, 74, 110	elders
observation, 19–20, 26, 30, 34, 64	community, 125–6, 129, 140
DDR (Disarmament, Demobilization, and	control of, 44, 47, 52, 55
Reintegration programme), 47n6,	expectations of, 12, 52, 54
51n7, 51	explanations of, 38, 140, 189, 224

mediation judgements of, 112–13, 126–7, 129, 132, 136 as mediators, 117–21 punishment from, 80, 82, 214 responsibilities of, 45, 68, 71, 133, 218, 222 social status, 70, 127 emasculation, 48–9, 165, 167 emotional violence, 84–5, 158 emotions, communicating, 77, 82, 84, 86, 88 employment. See also unemployment formal, 21, 56 gendered, 27, 54 and social status, 70, 128 engagement, 71–3, 204 equal rights, 9, 72, 146, 152 equality, 57, 83, 158, 173n2, 221, see also inequality ethical duty, 149, 151–2 ethics, research, 19, 34–7, 39–41 ethnographic accounts, 6, 121–38, 194, 198 ethnographic methods of analysis, 3, 10, 18, 33, 146 and biographical research, 32 overview, 19, 31 for practical relevancy, 94, 193, 227, 230 urban ethnography, 12, 212 ethnographic studies, 7, 43, 60, 85, 162 everyday interactions, 27, 29, 62, 103, 131, 166 everyday practices, 13, 19, 32, 61, 205, 217 exceptionalism, staged, 54, 56, 191, 224 exclusion, social, 10, 16, 151, 165, 198, 202–3 exploitation during the civil war, 51 economic, 133 gerontocratic, 47 history of 4, 17, 46–7	femininity, 99, 160, 164, 166 feminist perspectives, 2n1, 3, 16, 46, 216 Ferme, Mariane, 60–1, 85, 109, 163, 220 fighting (term), 96 fighting factions, 47–8 financial responsibility, 70–1, 105, 136 focus groups, 19, 24–33 food     distribution, 196, 198, 207     metaphor, 2, 160     obtaining, 69, 130, 151     preparation, 82     refusal, 87, 96, 101–8     selling, 28, 144     sharing, 21, 101, 120, 127, 200     spells through, 106, 137–8     during the war, 48, 50–1 foreign influences. See international     influences forgiveness, 87, 126–7, 139–40 'forum shopping', 150 Fourah Bay College (FBC), 29, 31, 40, 61,     66, 97 freedom     cost of, 68, 194     financial independence, 69     of fluid relationship forms, 74     irreconcilable desires for, 12     and masculinity, 161, 163     sexual, 215     of young people, 69, 226 Freetown (locations)     Abacha Street, 28, 94, 96     Allentown, 23, 40, 121     Calaba Town, 28     Central District, 20     Kroo Bay, 30     Naimbana Street, 20, 22–3, 40, 204
history of, 4, 17, 46–7 mitigation in research, 40	Naimbana Street, 20, 22–3, 40, 204 Western Freetown, 73, 175
and moral economy, 77, 79 in relationships, 64, 73	friction, analysis of, 13, 217 friendship, 22, 61, 100, 207 future making, 13, 15, 17, 47, 55, 73
familial contexts, violence in, 6, 212 familial control, 179 familial support loss of, 74, 145, 148, 153, 167, 214 neglect, 136 without, 21 Family Support Units (FSUs)	gangs, 23, 30, 67, 196–7, 200 garage, the, 27, 32, 51 gender complementarity. <i>See</i> complementarity, gender gender dynamics, 12–13, 113, 166, 216, 223 gender justice
fieldwork, 26, 30, 35, 199 investigations, 154 mediations, 156 visit, 147 family, extended, 21, 50, 56, 128, 179 fatherhood, 71, 105, 131	advancement, 168, 230 laws, 9, 26, 145–6, 154, 167, 193 gender parallelism definition, 43, 84 and lived experiences, 13, 52 in the region, 160

gender parallelism (cont.)	'harmony ideology', 15, 142, 227
as a strategy, 145, 165–6	harmony, social, 8, 112-13, 134, 139-43,
gender relations	227
crisis of, 13, 145, 212	health emergencies, 14, 16
ideals of, 4, 155, 166, 211, 217	hegemony, 163-4, 168, 217, 227
interpretations of, 13, 179, 212	hierarchies
and relationship dynamics, 137, 164	gendered, 160
transformation of, 52	household, 78, 202
gender-based violence, 9, 36, 84, 93n1,	kin, 52, 70
180, 206	legalistic system, 142
gendered agency, 7, 76, 159, 166, 213,	offence, 127
227	prison, 194–5, 201
gendered expectations	social, 166
and agency, 77, 159	High Court
and lived realities, 50, 162-3, 216	age tests, 201
and local cultures, 215	cases, 30, 33, 172, 199
and reporting, 160-1, 166, 168	judges, 155, 188, 190
gendered ideals	legal representation, 153n8, 202
of elders, 52	proceedings, 26
hegemonic, 163-4, 227	historical context
pressure of, 50, 84, 211	civil war, 42, 46, 52
of the state, 179	colonialism, 14-17, 221
gendered ideologies, 11-13, 69, 162-4,	of female political leadership, 7
166	gender parallelism, 43, 160
generational tensions, 6, 55, 78, 223, see also	influencing relationships, 59, 78, 83
intergenerational dynamics	and local lived experience, 4-5
Gibbs, James, 112, 139–40	and research methods, 33, 38, 227
gift economies, 57, 69, 74	ruptures, 8, 223-6
'girlfriend trap', 190, 205	structural violence, 48, 212-13
global agendas, 3, 7, 16-17, 46	histories, life, 19, 25, 27, 31-3, 38
gossip (kongosa)	histories, love, 27, 32, 38, 74, 110
punishment of men, 64, 101-2	household chores, 60, 69, 73, 130, 165-6
against stability, 23, 118, 123, 151	household mediation, 8, 117-18, 142, 218
and trust, 114, 139	human rights
government	activists, 187
conceptions, 178, 230	culture, 136, 148, 152-3, 167, 220
failures, 180, 229	discourse, 15, 152, 156, 198
institutions, 127	ideals, 148-9, 183, 220-1
interests, 222	laws, 13, 15, 220, 229
plans, 174, 182, 195	principles, 117n6, 147, 152, 183, 215,
responsibilities, 225	221
work, 51n7, 229	processes, 156, 188
grabbing, 99–100	universality, 2, 17, 148, 156, 158, 215
grievances	violations, 9n3, 11, 16, 81
airing, 8, 141, 154	Human Rights Commission of Sierra
and harmony, 140	Leone, 172, 198
managing, 116-17	humiliation, 49, 87
'swallowing', 8, 112–13, 119, 140, 153	
guardianship	ideals, gendered. See gendered ideals
of children, 140, 218	ideals, opposing, 13, 75, 148–50, 153–6,
choice of, 123	217
of communities, 222	Imaginary, The (Sartre), 208
president, 179-80, 181, 222	'imagined image', 192, 208
of rights, 117n6	'imagined others', 13-14, 16, 182n9, 187,
state, 221–2	223

imprisoned people	and economic constraints, 54
age of, 202	everyday, 7
communication between, 207	politics of, 4, 12, 178
control within prison, 196–8	spaces of, 85
escape incident, 195	and violence, 5–6, 32, 134, 212
interviews with, 35–6, 198	and vulnerabilities, 73
legal representation, 35, 199, 202	intimate relationships
new, 205	agreement relationships, 224
resources of, 196, 197n4	conceptions of, 83
spaces of agency, 209	conduct in, 9, 146
imprisonment, 190, 195–6, 202–3	mediation of, 15
incidents, 124–5, 129–30	and state institutions, 151
independence. See post-independence era	value of, 85
independence (personal)	violence in, 4–5, 7, 76, 213, 230
financial, 69, 122, 214, 226	Islam, 71, 119, 125
'masculine', 2, 160–1, 167	T 1 NC 1 1
inequality, 1, 47, 73	Jackson, Michael
infidelity	economic constraints, 53, 103
accusations of, 37, 132–3	gender roles, 159, 162
'call name', 105	language, 109
contextualisation of, 128	lived realities, 76, 212
recompense for, 129, 211	sociocentric consciousness, 141, 149
responsibility for, 161 suspicion of, 125n10, 134	
informal discussions, 19, 34, 36, 39	jealousy, 73, 81, 86–7, 99, 159 Jensen, Steffen, 187, 206
injuries	Jensen, Stenen, 187, 200
examination of, 126, 184	Kandiyoti, Deniz, 83, 136, 179
healing of, 19, 97	'keeping face', 65, 74
lasting, 97, 158	King George's old age home, 26–7, 29,
severity of, 46, 97, 114, 192	68
showing, 108, 114, 144, 147	kinship
treatment of, 114, 132, 196	hierarchies, 52, 179
intention (violent acts), 79–80	meetings, 111
interdependence, 2, 78, 214	protective associations, 45, 113, 123, 225
intergenerational dynamics, 11, 25, 42	reciprocity, 56
international development, 5, 226	Koroma, Ernest Bai, 110, 173-5, 173n2,
international influences	179–80, <i>180–1</i>
defence against, 15, 142	Kpelle, the, 105, 112, 120, 139
and deferred responsibility, 191	Kroo Bay, 30, 98, 104, 113, 121, 206
on laws, 220–1, 226	Kuranko, the, 141, 149, 159
and local agendas, 4, 173n2	
ongoing, 14–15, 17, 160	language
international organisations (IOs), 145, 172,	analysis, 109–11, 179, 215
227	anthropological, 39
intersectionality, 25, 38, 79, 81, 145, 213	change of, 206
interviews	definition, 93
access to, 38	and development discourses, 109–10,
analysis of, 59	221
and ethics, 40	human rights, 17, 221
methodology, 19, 32, 34, 39, 60	legal, 95, 109–10
overview of, 26, 30, 35–7	terms, 94–5, 110, 155, 227
themes from, 48, 50, 57, 117, 178, 206	understanding the, 202
intimacy	Law Reform Commission, 172
contemporary, 13	law, state. See state law
control of, 4, 10–11, 212	lawmakers, 3, 10, 14, 169

laws, new, 14, 18, 144, 192, see also Devolution of Estates Act (2007); Domestic Violence Act (2007); Registration of Customary Marriage and Divorce Act (2009); Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012; Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019 learned behaviour, 82–3 Legal Aid Board, 35, 190 legal language, 95, 109–10 legal pluralism, 33, 113, 142, 220, 227 legal reform future making through, 13 historical processes, 33–4 international influences, 10, 226 and legal pluralism, 220 and relationships, 13, 94 summary, 3 legal representation access to, 202–3, 210 free, 35, 147, 171, 190, 202 private, 153n8, 201 Liberia, 105, 112, 139 life histories, 19, 25, 27, 31–3, 38 lived realities, 159, 162, 164, 168, 216–17	manipulation, 74, 104, 150, 211, 219 Mann, Bonnie, 49, 53, 98–9, 167 marginalisation, 16, 42, 203, 210, 213, 223 market women, 25, 29, 96, 103 markets, 27–8, 31 marriage registration, 9, 44n1, 66, 146 marriage, child, 135, 176 marriages, religious, 44n1, 67, 89, 158 marriages, religious, 44n1, 67, 146 'masculine domination', 25, 159, 162–3 masculine ideals, 53, 167, 223 masculinity, crisis of, 13, 107, 162, 165, 212, see also emasculation maturity, 17, 172, 189, 216–18 Mauss, Marcel, 57–8, 74 mediation practices, 34, 134 mediation systems, 33, 129, 142, 150, 178, 216 mediation, community. See community mediation mediation, household. See household mediation, state, 156–7 medicine, 103, 106, 196, 198, see also love potions men reporting violence, 158–60
lived realities, 159, 162, 164, 168, 216–17 local	Mende, the, 44, 85, 104, 106, 109, 163
context, 5, 17, 33, 168, 215, 226 groups, 25, 145, 172, 173n2	mess, 7, 210, 217 metaphorical usage
importance, 109, 150, 195	and interpretation, 2n1
lived experience, 3, 5, 7, 93–4, 213, 221 meanings, 2–3, 84, 212	'masculine domination', 163 in speech, 110
norms, 188, 221, 230	teeth and the tongue. See teeth and the
people, 11, 15, 177	tongue (metaphor)
perceptions, 76, 79, 109, 148, 179, 230	methods, research, 19, 31–2, 34, 37, 39, see
practices, 79, 110 terminologies, 59, 95, 110, 117, 227	also data collection, ethics, research monitoring practices, 85–6, 159
love and violence relationship (context),	moral economy
4–7	and gendered ideals, 84
love histories, 27, 32, 38, 74, 110	local lived experience, 213
love potions, 103, 106	and pornography, 91–2
lovers (definitions), 60–1, 72	reciprocity, 90 of relationships, 52, 77–9, 78n1, 81, 93,
Maada Bio (president of Sierra Leone), 10,	108
169, 174, 175n5, 181–2	ruptures, 7, 80, 111, 214
Magistrate's Court	of violence in relationships, 76, 83, 85,
age tests, 201	88, 95, 109 music 53, 63, 99, 106, 120
cases, 33, 184, 199 investigations, 157, 186–7	music, 53, 63, 99, 106, 120
legal representation, 202	Nader, Laura, 15, 142
magistrate, 30	Naimbana Street. See also Eat As You Can
proceedings, 26	(EAUC) club
main partners, 59-61, 65, 73, 102	accommodation, 23, 31, 40
malicing, 96, 107	description, 22
mammie queens, 118, 120	fieldwork, 24, 31

ghetto, 122	'passers-by', 62-4, 90, 103, 121
mosque, 50	passion, 86
narrative	patriarchal systems, 47, 55, 83, 89, 136, 179
counter, 11, 211	penetration, sexual. See sexual penetration
of deferred responsibility, 191	(SP)
dominant, 163, 230	personhood
of interlocutors, 2, 5, 40	construction, 2n1
interviews, 32	demands on, 12
simple, 3, 7	notions of, 69, 75, 154, 159, 166, 214
victim-perpetrator, 6, 213	position of victim, 188
Western, 209	phenomenological perspectives, 3, 76, 153
national agendas, 10, 14, 215, 219, 226	phones, 62, 85–6, 98, 127, 185
national emergency, 10, 169, 172, 174,	Piot, Charles, 214, 223
175n5, 182	police stations. See also Family Support
navigation, social, 58, 69, 226	Units (FSUs)
neglect (in relationships), 76-88, 111, 133,	bribery, 186
135–6, 138	confession, 202
neo-colonialism, 15, 17, 47	giving statements at, 147, 184
Newell, Sasha, 61, 67n2	handling of cases, 155, 158, 200
NGOs (non-governmental organisations),	interpretations of age, 171, 189, 201
1, 13, 145, 189, 206, 227	interviews, 35
nightclubs, 22n2, 22, 24, 31, 103	reporting at, 134, 147, 151, 159, 171
normalised violence, 11, 48, 51–2, 83	policy
norms	actors, 230
established, 217	development of, 77, 93
existing, 150	discourses, 13, 221
internationally inspired, 195	effects of, 94, 213, 230
local, 15, 188, 221, 230	ethnography, 193
reconfiguration of, 206, 230	interventions, 14, 150
reproduction of, 163	silos, 230
social, 16, 67, 127	social, 5, 168, 213
	study of, 5, 7
oaths, 104-6, 126, 131, 133	policy-makers
observation, 19-20, 26, 30, 34, 64	and ethnography, 3, 94
oppression, 2, 93, 164, 204, 209, 223	implications for, 9, 215
otherness, 169, 208, see also 'imagined	intentions of, 193
others'	language of, 3, 17
'owning the story', 65, 74	notions of youth, 55
	political developments, 173-5
Pademba Road Prison	politicians, 17, 26, 191
convictions, 36, 190	polygyny, 45, 47, 137
description, 171, 184, 195-6, 198	pornography, 90–1
experiences, 206-7, 209-10	positioning, researcher, 38, 40
leaving, 187, 206, 208	possession, 44, 74, 89, 101, 106, 123
legal representation, 35	posters, 176–7, 180, 227–8
management style, 196	post-independence era, 14, 47, 220
minors in, 18, 189, 202, 229	potions, love, 103, 106
research in, 26, 33, 198, 200	poverty, 12, 53, 84, 173n2
resources, 196	power dynamics, 5, 43, 74, 153, 167, 219
palaver (conflict)	powerlessness, 49, 107
definition, 95, 118	precarity
examples, 67, 119, 131–3	economic constraints, 12, 70
Parikh, Shanti, 34, 179	and masculine ideals, 223
parties (gatherings), 22, 24, 81, 99, 115–16,	from reporting, 141
120	within research environments, 39

precarity (cont.)	rape
and stigmatisation, 226	cases, 169, 190, 192
vulnerability of research collaborators, 38	during the conflict, 180
pregnancy (get bele). See also abortion;	definitions, 11, 151, 227–9, 228
trapping	eradication of, 15, 174, 179, 184n10
acceptance, 71, 104-5, 129, 132	and the law, 10, 174-5, 190, 192, 200
big women, 70, 218, 225–6	national emergency on, 10, 169, 172,
as proof, 211	174n5, 182
reporting, 182-3, 185, 192	prevention, 4, 10, 223, 225
responsibilities, 53, 73, 104, 106, 204, 211	reporting, 182-3, 192n14, 211
school ban. See school ban (SB)	shared experiences, 39
shame, 183	rare gals (sex workers), 67-8, 67n2, 125
teenage. See teenage pregnancy	realities, lived, 159, 162, 164, 168, 216
violence during, 48, 115	reciprocity
President of Sierra Leone (role), 175,	everyday, 166
179–80, 222, see also Koroma, Ernest	and gift economies, 58
Bai; Maada Bio (president of Sierra	kinship, 56
Leone)	and moral economy, 83, 90–1
pressures	and social alliances, 42
to abstain from reporting, 192	and social pressure, 153
from civil society groups, 175n5	red bands, 197, 207, 209
contradictory, 5, 149, 153, 231	reductionism, 188, 219
on court judges, 187	referrals, 17, 37–8
economic constraints, 53	registered marriage, 9, 44n1, 66, 146
to execute violence, 6, 84	Registration of Customary Marriage and
international influences, 5, 17, 226	Divorce Act (2009), 9, 44n1, 146
transitioning to adulthood, 70	relationship dynamics
to uphold gendered ideals, 77, 84, 165,	changing, 42, 136
223	complex, 60
prison government, 196–8, 209	contemporary, 5
prison hierarchies, 194–5, 201	
	and gender relations, 137, 164, 217
prison life, 194, 200, 203, 210, see also Pademba Road Prison	historical context, 42, 52 laws and, 4, 94
prisoner(s). See imprisoned people	relationship practices
private forms of violence, 75, 88, 94n1	analysis of, 224
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
private matters, 14, 94–5, 151, 155, 183, 215	changes in, 45n3, 52, 216
	diverse, 12–13, 42
private spaces, 17, 108, 185, 199, 203, 211	influences on, 69, 75
protective association, 43, 224	post-war, 46, 52
protest, 55, 132, 175n5, 194–5, 204	wartime, 47
punishment. See also corrective measures	relationships, agreement, 68–9, 224
excessive, 142, 194, 211, 225	relationships, committed, 11–12, 43,
through imprisonment, 8, 10, 143, 169,	69–72, 74, 225
173, 203–4 from modistion 8, 112, 116, 123, 210, 222	relationships, contract, 59, 72, 121, 128
from mediation, 8, 112, 116, 123, 219, 222	relationships, loving, 213
of men, 64, 102, 104, 171, 192	relationships, preserving, 84, 86, 134, 142
by partners, 83, 96, 98–9	religious institutions, 21, 44n1, 115–17,
in plural legal systems, 3, 5, 80, 230	126, 206, 214
state, 9, 80–1, 157, 187, 209, 222	religious marriages, 44n1, 67, 146
violence as, 83, 108, 122, 214	reporting trajectories, 153–6
of women, 113, 141	reporting violence, 113–21, 145, 147–8,
quarrelling 73 06 105 141 102	150–3, 158–60, 167
quarrelling, 73, 96, 105, 141, 192	reputation, 59, 61, 64, 101, 150, 165
Painba Centre 26 147 154 170 179 194	research collaborators (summary), 26, 31,
Rainbo Centre, 26, 147, 154, 170, 178, 184	115

research embods. See methods, research research embods. See methods, 19, 25, 31, 39 resistance, 46, 161, 191, 200, 203–5 resolution, 127–9 resources ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Salch-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 secrecy, 25, 44–5, 123–4, 128	1 11 10 04 5 00 41	•
research, sites of, 19, 25, 31, 39 resistance, 46, 161, 191, 200, 203–5 resolution, 127–9 resources ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 172 implementation, 172 imprison, 211 set responsible in intergeneration of, 75, 116 whilst in prison, 211 without divorce, 66, 123 equal rights, 72 prevention of, 75, 116 whilst in prison, 211 sex as pollution, 179–93 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual of		•
resistance, 46, 161, 191, 200, 203–5 resolution, 127–9 resources ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, nimancial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility for 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 20, 123 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 res		
resolution, 127–9 resources ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, formarcial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsible ritizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, adily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 715, 116 whilst in prison, 211 sex as pollution, 179–93 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual offences, 14		
resources ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154-6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 16, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 16, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 16, 132 responsibility, socia		
ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225 control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154-6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70-1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182-4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102-3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202-3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223-4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67-8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225-6 criticisms, 190, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176-8, 225		
control of, 25, 52, 158, 163 lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154-6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182-4 restoration, rablidivorce, 66, 123 equal rights, 72 prevention of, 75, 116 whilst in prison, 211 after reporting, 214 sex as pollution, 179-93 sex work, 31, 63, 67n2, 67, 102 sex, withholding, 89-90 sexing, 62, 89, 98, 124, 189 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual orsent, 9-10, 172, 215, sec also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215-	resources	prison, 196
lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225	ability to gain, 54, 57, 215, 225	selling goods, 27
lack of, 59, 156, 178 mobilising, 9, 57 obtaining, 22, 163 prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225	control of, 25, 52, 158, 163	seniority, 27, 120, 132, 134, 138, 218
obtaining, 22, 163     prison, 196, 210     scarcity of, 154–6     social, 56, 197n4     state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Salch-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  without divorce, 66, 123 equal rights, 72 prevention of, 75, 116 whilst in prison, 211 after reporting, 214 sex as pollution, 179–93 sex work, 31, 63, 67n2, 67, 102 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual barassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences Act (SOA) 2012 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual openetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual openetration of, 75, 110 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual orsent, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences Att (SOA) 201, 15, 95, 169, 174		separation, relationship
prison, 196, 210 scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 124, 189 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 responsibility, social, 28, 9, 8, 124, 189 resural and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual ornsent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relations	mobilising, 9, 57	from children, 131
scarcity of, 154–6 social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Salch-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225	obtaining, 22, 163	without divorce, 66, 123
social, 56, 197n4 state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  sexing, 62, 89, 98, 124, 189 sex as pollution, 179–93 sex work, 31, 63, 67n2, 67, 102 sex, withholding, 89–90 sexing, 62, 89, 98, 124, 189 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 179, 522 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual orfences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual orfences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual orfences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 169, 179, 179, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215 conseq	prison, 196, 210	equal rights, 72
state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47  'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual offences Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 14, 34,	scarcity of, 154-6	prevention of, 75, 116
state, 17, 158 responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47  'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual offences Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 14, 34,	social, 56, 197n4	whilst in prison, 211
responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105, 136 responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182–4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Salch-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225	state, 17, 158	after reporting, 214
sex work, 31, 63, 67n2, 67, 102 sex, withholding, 89–90 sexing, 62, 89, 98, 124, 189 sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV), 9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 173, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	responsibility, financial, 70–1, 105,	
responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132 responsible citizens, 182-4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3,	136	
responsible citizens, 182-4 restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102-3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202-3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223-4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67-8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225-6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176-8, 225	responsibility, social, 12, 15, 43, 76, 132	
restoration, 83, 86, 120, 139, 202, 222 revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3,		
revenge, 64, 90, 102–3, 117, 140, 150 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47  'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  9, 36 sexual consent, 9–10, 172, 215, see also availability (in relationships) sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 179, 176–8, 225  sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 179, 175, 172–18, 184 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual pffences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 184, 222 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual priences, 14, 34, 169, 195,		
Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 9n3, 47n5, 47  'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225		
47n5, 47 'rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture     criminal justice system, 221     historical context, 11, 223–4     in intergenerational relations, 11     long-term, 140     of pathways to adulthood, 52     prevention of, 119, 142     in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143     state, 7, 9     unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas     gender parallelism, 13     marriage in, 73, 225     relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46     salons, hair and beauty, 29     sanctions     community, 58, 81, 89, 219     by elders, 130     gendered, 104, 141, 211     scholars (sex workers), 67–8     school ban (SB)     consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6     criticisms, 190, 229     discussion from, 222     effectiveness, 178     implementation, 178     overview, 170, 176–8, 225      availability (in relationships)     sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157     sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203     Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012     consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229     convictions, 194–5, 210     criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219     discussion from, 215, 222     effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221     implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227     imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206     overview, 169, 172–5, 215     Sexual Offences Act (SOA)     2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2     sexual entertaion (SP)     cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6     definition, 173     imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202     sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229     sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 215     implementation, 173     imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 195n2     sexual Offences Act (SOA)     2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2     sexual practices (terms), 62–4     sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229     sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 215     implementation, 173     imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202     sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 191, 223     shadowing, 34     shadowing, 34     shadowing, 34     sh		· ·
rites of terror', 194, 202–3 routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture  criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  sexual harassment, 9, 100, 157 sexual offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 717, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012 consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 215 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual offences, 14, 34, 169, 195, 199, 203 Sexual Offences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 215 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34		
routines, daily, 22, 61, 85, 120, 137 rupture     criminal justice system, 221     historical context, 11, 223–4     in intergenerational relations, 11     long-term, 140     of pathways to adulthood, 52     prevention of, 119, 142     in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143     state, 7, 9     unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas     gender parallelism, 13     marriage in, 73, 225     relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46     salons, hair and beauty, 29     sanctions     community, 58, 81, 89, 219     by elders, 130     gendered, 104, 141, 211     scholars (sex workers), 67–8     school ban (SB)     consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6     criticisms, 190, 229     discussion from, 222     effectiveness, 178     implementation, 178     overview, 170, 176–8, 225  sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012     consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229     convictions, 194–5, 210     criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219     discussion from, 215, 222     effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221     implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227     imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206     overview, 169, 172–5, 215     Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012     consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229     convictions, 194–5, 210     criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219     discussion from, 215, 222     effectiveness, 178, 118, 215–16, 219, 221     implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227     imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206     overview, 169, 172–5, 215     Sexual Offences Act (SOA) 2012     consequences, 183, 194, 211, 215, 225–6, 229     convictions, 194–5, 210     criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219     discussion from, 215, 222     effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221     implementation, 172, 178, 184–6     definition, 173     imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206     overview, 169, 172–5, 215     Sexual Offences Act (SOA)     2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2     sexual practices (terms), 62–4     sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229     sexuallity, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 184		
rupture     criminal justice system, 221     historical context, 11, 223–4     in intergenerational relations, 11     long-term, 140     of pathways to adulthood, 52     prevention of, 119, 142     in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143     state, 7, 9     unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas     gender parallelism, 13     marriage in, 73, 225     relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46     salons, hair and beauty, 29     sanctions     community, 58, 81, 89, 219     by elders, 130     gendered, 104, 141, 211     scholars (sex workers), 67–8     school ban (SB)     consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6     criticisms, 190, 229     discussion from, 222     effectiveness, 178     implementation, 178     overview, 170, 176–8, 225		
criminal justice system, 221 historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 175 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
historical context, 11, 223–4 in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 212 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  225–6, 229 convictions, 194–5, 210 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	=	
in intergenerational relations, 11 long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 effectiveness, 178, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) anarriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
long-term, 140 of pathways to adulthood, 52 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticism of, 188–93, 211, 219 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
discussion from, 215, 222 prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 215, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
prevention of, 119, 142 in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178, 211, 215–16, 219, 221 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143 state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 172, 178, 182, 227 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
state, 7, 9 unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas  gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment under the, 10, 194, 196, 206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	in relationships, 8, 87, 113, 143	
unacceptable violence, 80, 214 rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  206 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	state. 7. 9	
rural areas gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 schol ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 169, 172–5, 215 Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
gender parallelism, 13 marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  Sexual Offences Amendment Act (SOAA) 2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
marriage in, 73, 225 relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69 Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  2019, 10, 15, 95, 169, 174, 195n2 sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
relationships in, 42, 45n3, 60, 69  Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions  community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  sexual penetration (SP) cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
cases, 170–2, 178, 184–6 definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual practices (terms), 62–8 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		
Saleh-Hanna, Viviane, 46n4, 46 salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  definition, 173 imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	relationships in, 42, 45115, 60, 09	
salons, hair and beauty, 29 sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  imprisonment, 10, 169, 174, 202 sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149	Solah Honno Viviona 16n1 16	
sanctions community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  sexual practices (terms), 62–4 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
community, 58, 81, 89, 219 by elders, 130 gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 sexual violence (perceptions), 88, 90, 158–9, 189, 229 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
by elders, 130		
gendered, 104, 141, 211 scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 sexuality, control over, 175, 179–80, 182, 191, 223 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
scholars (sex workers), 67–8 school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
school ban (SB) consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 shadowing, 34 shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
consequences, 10, 14, 171, 223, 225–6 criticisms, 190, 229 discussion from, 222 effectiveness, 178 implementation, 178 overview, 170, 176–8, 225  shame economic constraints, 53 pregnancy, 183 and protective masculinity, 49 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 reporting to police, 147, 149		
criticisms, 190, 229 economic constraints, 53 discussion from, 222 pregnancy, 183 effectiveness, 178 and protective masculinity, 49 implementation, 178 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		·
discussion from, 222 pregnancy, 183 effectiveness, 178 and protective masculinity, 49 implementation, 178 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		
effectiveness, 178 and protective masculinity, 49 implementation, 178 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		
implementation, 178 public, 81, 97–8, 124, 165 overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		
overview, 170, 176–8, 225 reporting to police, 147, 149		2
atound sexual ochiaviour, 102110		
	300100, 23, 11 3, 123 1, 120	around sexual beliaviour, 102110

shame (cont.)	state institutions
unemployment, 135	and autonomy of communities, 139, 142,
'shopping forums', 150	145, 215, 227
'show face', 70, 73, 204	challenges for, 8, 14, 178, 227
side-chick, 59-62, 65, 72	distance from, 152, 178
Sierra Leone (overview), 3, 221, 226	human rights culture, 152, 183, 214
Sierra Leonean state, 44n1, 95, 179, 221, 226	implementation of laws, 179, 182, 220, 222
slapping, 96-100, 127, 139-40, 167	mediation systems, 33, 219
slavery, 14–15, 17, 46–7, 78	punishments, 80, 151, 219
snatching, 65, 74	reporting to, 9, 15, 150, 182
social bonds, 8, 131, 209, 224	views of, 5, 135, 169
social capital, 69, 164, 197	state intervention, 80, 113, 141, 151, 227
social media, 26, 30, 62, 91, 123	state law
social networks	ambivalence towards, 14, 178, 205
and debt, 57	criminalisation of sexual behaviour, 12,
of elders, 218	215
and pressures, 84	historical context, 16, 205
in prison, 211	'weak legal pluralism', 33, 142
and relationship separation, 65, 75	state mediation, 156–7
trusted, 62, 154	state strategy, 209–10
of women, 101, 152	statistics
social organisation, 11, 123, 225	crime, 157
social position, 3, 6, 64, 90, 134–5, 213	interpreting, 9, 33, 177–8, 177n7, 229
social relations	prison, 202
analysis of, 111	status, social, 70, 75, 85, 99, 107, 138
binary conceptions of gender, 159	stigmatisation, 10–11, 71, 147, 182n8, 226
complementarity, 217	strategy, state, 209–10
cultivation of, 12, 107, 134, 209, 214	structural violence, 12, 16–17, 42, 48,
of elders, 218	212–13
around marriage, 45	subject positions
metaphor of, 59	of the criminal, 194, 203
reproduction of, 42, 213	gendered, 216
social responsibility, 12, 15, 43, 76,	of guardians, 181
132	multiple, 38, 187, 208–9
social status, 70, 75, 85, 99, 107, 138	negotiation of, 40, 128, 155, 204, 209–10
sociocentric positioning, 75, 141, 149, 184,	responsibilities with, 218
214	unequal, 219
socioeconomic positions, 16, 21, 40, 42, 55,	of the victim, 188
107	subjectivity, 32, 38, 69, 194, 211
sodality, 44–5, 52, 126, 189	subordination, 83, 164, 167, 217, 223, 227
songs, 63, 99, 106, 120	sub-Saharan Africa, 4, 7, 52, 135
speech, 17n4, 81, 109-10, 208	support. See also DDR (Disarmament,
spells, 102–4, 106–7, 137	Demobilization, and Reintegration
stability	programme); Family Support Units
community, 116, 134, 219	(FSUs)
financial, 42	community, 74, 116, 133, 148-9, 179
household, 118, 134	emotional, 38, 114, 147, 149, 154
long-term, 60	familial. See familial support
ontological, 210	financial, 67, 72, 103, 145, 222
relationship, 75, 86	institutional, 9, 153
Star Motors Garage, 27, 32, 51	organisational, 196
Stasik, Michael, 53, 67, 85	outside the community, 15
state courts, 7, 18, 113, 135n12, 135,	systems, 37, 136, 150, 156
146	survival, 48, 58, 60

survivors of sexual violence, 26, 35, 154	United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 175, 176, 177
'swallowing' grievances, 8, 112-13, 120,	unity, 15, 22, 142, 227
133, 139–43, 153	university, 29-30, 68, 102, see also Fourah
'swearing', 71n5, 130, 211	Bay College (FBC)
symbolic violence, 84, 97, 164	urban ethnography, 12, 212
symbolism, 44–5, 50, 71, 140, 208	aroun cumography, 12, 212
symconom, 11 3, 30, 71, 110, 200	victim-perpetrator relationship, 6, 8, 187,
teenage pregnancy	213, 219
data, 176–7	Vigh, Henrik, 24, 58
development goals, 173	violence in relationships (conceptions),
eradication of, 15, 179, 182	4–7, 159
government failures, 229	violence, acceptable, 6, 79, 89, 111
national emergency, 10, 172	violence, acts of
prevention, 4, 9	and affection, 75
school ban, 16, 229	as communicating emotions, 84
state language around, 178, 215	as corrective measures, 82
stigmatisation, 11	gendered, 95, 213
teeth and the tongue (metaphor), 1–2, 141,	terms describing, 93, 95, 109–10,
164, 217, 231	218
Temne, the, 30, 44, 48, 61n1	violence, emotional, 84–5, 158
temptation, 106–8, 135–8, 192n13	violence, gender-based, 9, 36, 84, 93n1,
terminologies, local, 59, 95, 110, 117, 227	180, 206
traditional doctors, 102–3, 106, 137	violence, normalised, 11, 48, 51–2,
traditional marriage, 44n1, 67, 89, 158	83
transactional relationships, 12, 42, 54, 67–8	violence, private forms of, 75, 88, 94n1
trapping, 102, 104, 107–8	
trauma	violence, sexual. See sexual violence
	(perceptions)
long history of, 46, 223	violence, unacceptable
and research ethics, 35	defining, 6, 79–81
secondary, 39	mediation, 112, 134
from sexual violence, 182	and moral economy, 111
wartime, 50–1	neglect, 111
trust	reporting, 111, 113–21, 143–4, 214 violence, visible
character witnesses, 119, 139	The state of the s
during the civil war, 51	and acceptability, 97
food, 107	contemporary intimacy, 13
and phones, 85	and emotional support, 114
of research collaborators, 40	and gender, 99, 109
and sexual harassment, 100	insulting, 96
in the state, 154, 157, 205	traceability, 7
in young people, 15 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)	violence, war-time, 7, 145
	virginity, 14, 62, 79, 186, 201
aims, 9n3, 220	visible violence. See violence, visible
blame towards the, 191	vulnerabilities
data, 178	age of consent, 10, 175
following the, 9, 220	and emotional support, 38
recommendations, 169, 172, 174, 220,	and intimacy, 73
226	through reporting, 155
report, 145, 172, 180	within research, 31, 34, 39
24 (room), 22, 31, 87, 100, 101, 139	socioeconomic positions, 40
Uganda, 14, 39, 179	Wardlow, Holly, 32, 216
unemployment, 29, 70, 122, 135	war-time violence, 7, 145, see also civil war
UNICEF, 176–7, 227, 227	(1991–2002)

weak legal pluralism, 142, 227 West Africa, 15–16, 212, 229 Western Freetown, 73, 175 witness statements in court, 147, 157, 199 in mediation, 119, 134, 137 'women trouble', 45, 47, 69

youth, crisis of. See 'crisis of youth' 'youth' definition, 53 'youth', social construct of, 54–8 youthhood, 42–3, 52–3, 70, 189