

JOURNAL OF
PHILOSOPHICAL
STUDIES

JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES

EDITED BY

SYDNEY E. HOOPER

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF

S. ALEXANDER	F. B. JEVONS	BERTRAND RUSSELL
WILLIAM BROWN	HAROLD J. LASKI	G. F. STOUT
M. GINSBERG	A. D. LINDSAY	A. E. TAYLOR
G. DAWES HICKS	JOHN S. MACKENZIE	J. ARTHUR THOMSON
JULIAN S. HUXLEY	J. H. MUIRHEAD	CLEMENT C. J. WEBB

VOL. V.—1930

LONDON:
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED,
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C. 2

1930

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
BY UNWIN BROTHERS LIMITED
LONDON AND WOKING**

CONTENTS OF VOLUME V

ARTICLES.

	PAGE
ALEXANDER, S.—Science and Art (I) - - - - -	331
" " Science and Art (II) - - - - -	516
BROWN, G. B.—The Progress of Physical Science - - - - -	72
COATES, ADRIAN.—Historical Causes - - - - -	216
DE BURGH, W. G.—On Right and Good: Preliminary Survey - - - - -	246
" " On Right and Good: the Problem of Objective Right - - - - -	422
" " Right and Good: the Contradiction of Morality - - - - -	582
DE MOUBRAY, G. A. DE C.—The Nature of Substance - - - - -	392
GARVIE, PRINCIPAL A. E.—Religion without God - - - - -	203
GREGORY, J. C.—From Magic to Science - - - - -	379
HILL, LEONARD.—The Philosophy of a Biologist - - - - -	364
JESSOP, T. E.—The Metaphysics of Plato - - - - -	36
JOHNSTONE, JAMES.—The Conception of Excess-Value in Biology - - - - -	575
KOHNSTAMM, DR. PH.—Towards a New Philosophy - - - - -	159
LUBIENSKI, Z.—Hobbes' Philosophy and its Historical Background - - - - -	175
MCDougall, WILLIAM.—The Present Chaos in Psychology and the Way Out - - - - -	353
MACKENZIE, J. S.—Our Present Outlook in Speculative Philosophy - - - - -	17
NUNNS, J. C.—The Meaning of Class Distinctions - - - - -	3
PRASAD, KALI.—Vedānta Solution of the Problem of Evil - - - - -	62
PRICE, H. H.—The Appeal to Common Sense (I) - - - - -	24
" " The Appeal to Common Sense (II) - - - - -	191
REID, L. A.—The Problem of Artistic Production - - - - -	533
RUSSELL, L. J.—Science and Abstraction - - - - -	84
" " Science and Value - - - - -	257
SAMUEL, SIR HERBERT.—The Dual Basis of Conduct - - - - -	408
THOULESS, R. H.—The Psychology of Religious Dogma - - - - -	568
TURNER, J. E.—Causal Determination: its Nature and Types - - - - -	545
URBAN, W. M.—Modernism in Science and Philosophy - - - - -	230
WEBB, C. C. J.—God and Man - - - - -	559
WODEHOUSE, HELEN.—Social Machinery and the Social Spirit - - - - -	51
WOLF, A.—The Earl of Balfour - - - - -	503

PHILOSOPHICAL SURVEYS.

PHILOSOPHY IN AMERICA.—Paul Arthur Schlippe - - - - -	270
PHILOSOPHY IN FRANCE.—S. V. Keeling - - - - -	94, 435
PHILOSOPHY IN GERMANY.—Helen Knight - - - - -	105, 441
PHILOSOPHY IN ITALY.—Guido de Ruggiero - - - - -	266, 594
PHILOSOPHY IN RUSSIA.—Natalie Duddington - - - - -	598

NEW BOOKS.

AARON, R. I.— <i>The Nature of Knowing</i> (C. E. M. Joad) - - - - -	474
BERNFELD, S.— <i>The Psychology of the Infant</i> (R. G. Gordon) - - - - -	146
BLOOR, CONSTANCE.— <i>The Process of Learning</i> (V. Hazlitt) - - - - -	643

CONTENTS

- BÖHME, JACOB.—*De Electione Gratiæ Theosophicæ* (Evelyn Underhill)
- BONAR, J.—*Moral Sense* (J. Laird)
- BROAD, C. D.—*Five Types of Ethical Theory* (L. Susan Stebbing)
- BURNS, C. DELISLE.—*An Introduction to the Social Sciences* (Oliver de Selincourt)
- CAPLAN, H.—*Gianfrancesco Pico della Mirandola "On the Imagination"* (T. E. Jessop)
- CARR, WILDON.—*Cogitans Cogitata* (John Laird)
- CLARKE, MARY EVELYN.—*A Study in the Logic of Value* (B. M. Laing)
- COFFIN, J. H.—*The Soul Comes Back* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- CONGER, G. P.—*New Views of Evolution* (J. H. Woodger)
- DE BEER, G. R.—*Embryology and Evolution* (J. H. Woodger)
- DE RUGGIERO, GUIDO.—*Storia della Filosofia. Parte Terza: Rinascimento, Riforma e Controriforma* (T. E. Jessop)
- DEWEY, JOHN.—*The Quest for Certainty* (H. H. Price)
- DIBBLEE, G. B.—*Instinct and Intuition* (F. Aveling)
- DOTTERER, R. H.—*Philosophy by Way of the Sciences* (T. E. Jessop)
- DOWNEY, J. E.—*Creative Imagination: Studies in the Psychology of Literature* (B. Edgell)
- DRIESCH, H.—*Ethical Principles in Theory and Practice* (W. O. Stapledon) *Man and the Universe* (J. H. Woodger)
- EATON, H. O.—*The Austrian Philosophy of Values* (J. Laird)
- EDGELL, BEATRICE.—*Ethical Problems, an Introduction to Ethics for Hospital Nurses and Social Workers* (W. Olaf Stapledon)
- ENGLAND, F. E.—*Kant's Conception of God* (Clement C. J. Webb)
- EWING, A. C.—*The Morality of Punishment* (G. C. Field)
- FIELD, G. C.—*Plato and his Contemporaries* (W. G. de Burgh)
- FOSTON, H. M.—*Man and the Image of God* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- FRAZER, SIR J. G.—*The Growth of Plato's Ideal Theory* (G. C. Field)
- GARCKE, ÉMILE.—*Individual Understanding* (L. J. Russell)
- GEE, WILSON (Edited by).—*Research in the Social Sciences: Its Fundamental Methods and Objectives* (Oliver de Selincourt)
- GHOSH, JAJNESWAR.—*Sankhya and Modern Thought* (John Woodroffe)
- GUNN, J.—*The Problem of Time* (L. Susan Stebbing)
- HOBSON, J. A.—*Wealth and Life: a Study in Values* (Oliver de Selincourt)
- HODGSON, L.—*Essays in Christian Philosophy* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- HOOPER, C. E.—*The Fallacies of Fatalism, or the Real World and the Rational Will* (M. Kaye)
- HOYLE, T. BIRCH.—*The Teaching of Karl Barth, an Exposition* (A. E. Garvie)
- JEANS, SIR J.—*The Universe Around Us* (C. P. Sanger)
- JOAD, C. E. M.—*Matter, Life, and Value* (A. C. Ewing) *The Present and Future of Religion* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- JOSEPH, H. W. B.—*A Comparison of Kant's Idealism with that of Berkeley* (H. H. Price)
- KOFFKA, K.—*The Growth of the Mind: an Introduction to Child Psychology* (J. Drever)
- LAIRD, JOHN.—*The Idea of Value* (J. L. Stocks)
- LATTA, R.—*The Elements of Logic* (L. S. Stebbing)
- LIVINGSTONE, R. W.—*The Mission of Greece: Some Greek Views of Life in the Roman World* (J. L. Stocks)
- LLOYD MORGAN, C.—*Mind at the Crossways* (L. J. Russell)
- LODGE, SIR OLIVER.—*Beyond Physics* (G. B. Brown) *Phantom Walls* (G. B. Brown)
- LORIMER, FRANK.—*The Growth of Reason* (Helen M. Smith)
- LUTOSLAWSKI, W.—*The Knowledge of Reality* (J. Laird)
- MCCONNELL, S. D.—*Immortality* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- MCDougall, W.—*Modern Materialism and Emergent Evolution* (J. Laird)
- MACKENZIE, J. S.—*Outlines of Metaphysics* (H. H. Price)
- MEEK, ALEXANDER.—*The Progress of Life. A Study in Psychogenetic Evolution* (James Johnstone)
- MEYERSON, ÉMILE.—*Identity and Reality* (S. V. Keeling)
- MILBURN, R. G.—*The Logic of Religious Thought* (E. S. Waterhouse)
- MILLER, E. M.—*Moral Law and the Highest Good* (G. C. Field)
- MITCHELL, SIR P. CHALMERS.—*Materialism and Vitalism in Biology* (James Johnstone)

CONTENTS

	PAGE
NEEDHAM, JOSEPH.— <i>The Sceptical Biologist</i> (James Johnstone)	141
NICOD, JEAN.— <i>The Foundations of Geometry and Induction</i> (H. Wallis Chapman)	455
OAKELEY, HILDA D.— <i>A Study in the Philosophy of Personality</i> (G. C. Field)	296
PAGET, SIR R.— <i>Human Speech</i> (J. R. Firth and Stephen Jones)	633
PATRICK, MARY M.— <i>The Greek Sceptics</i> (T. E. Jessop)	317
PIAGET, J.— <i>The Child's Conception of Causality</i> (B. Edgell)	638
PIÉRON, HENRI.— <i>Principles of Experimental Psychology</i> (James Drever)	487
REISER, O. L.— <i>Humanistic Logic for the Mind in Action</i> (L. S. Stebbing)	623
REXROAD, CARL N.— <i>General Psychology for College Students</i> (Victoria Hazlitt)	305
RIGNANO, EUGENIO.— <i>The Nature of Life</i> (James Johnstone)	478
ROBACK, A. A.— <i>Jewish Influence in Modern Thought</i> (I. Levine)	139
RÓHEIM, GÉZA.— <i>Animism, Magic and the Divine King</i> (Roger Money Kyrle)	488
ROTTA, P.— <i>Il Cardinale Nicolo di Cusa</i> (T. E. Jessop)	135
RUEFF, JACQUES.— <i>From the Physical to the Social Sciences: Introduction to the Study of Economic and Ethical Theory</i> (C. Delisle Burns)	316
SCHILLER, F. C. S.— <i>Logic for Use</i> (J. D. Mabbott)	281
SCHILPP, P. A.— <i>Do We Need a New Religion?</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	134
SHAPLEY, H., AND HOWARTH, HELEN E.— <i>A Source Book on Astronomy</i> (C. P. Sanger)	315
SHEBBEAR, C. J.— <i>Problems of Providence</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	134
SIMPSON, J. Y.— <i>Nature Cosmic, and Human and Divine</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	647
SNYDER, ALICE D.— <i>Coleridge on Logic and Learning</i> (J. H. Muirhead)	314
SPENCER, F. A. M.— <i>The Theory of Christ's Ethics</i> (A. E. Garvie)	137
SPIRITO, UGO.— <i>L'idealismo italiano e i suoi critici</i> (T. E. Jessop)	471
STACE, W. T.— <i>The Meaning of Beauty: A Theory of Ästhetics</i> (R. G. Collingwood)	460
STANDING, HERBERT F.— <i>Spirit in Evolution</i> (James Johnstone)	484
STOUT, G. F.— <i>A Manual of Psychology</i> (4th Ed. Revised) (B. Edgell)	129
SWABEY, M. C.— <i>Logic and Nature</i> (L. S. Stebbing)	620
TAYLOR, A. E.— <i>A Commentary on Plato's "Timæus"</i> (J. L. Stocks)	113
" " " Plato: <i>Timæus and Critias</i> (J. L. Stocks)	113
TENNANT, F. R.— <i>Philosophical Theology</i> (W. G. de Burgh)	615
THOMSON, S. HARRISON.— <i>Johannis Wyclif: Summa de Ente: Libri Primi, Tractatus Primus et Secundus</i> (F. M. Powicke)	645
THORNTON, L. S.— <i>The Incarnate Lord</i> (A. E. Taylor)	297
TITCHENER, E. B.— <i>Systematic Psychology</i> (B. Edgell)	308
TROLAND, L. T.— <i>The Fundamentals of Human Motivation</i> (J. Drever)	144
URBAN, WILBUR MARSHALL.— <i>The Intelligible World: Metaphysics and Value</i> (J. L. Stocks)	473
VARIOUS.— <i>Contemporary American Philosophy</i> (J. E. Turner)	605
" " " <i>The Problem of Truth</i> (University of California Publications, Vol. X) (L. Susan Stebbing)	465
" " " <i>Studies in the Nature of Truth</i> (M. B. Foster)	612
WEBB, C. C. J.— <i>Joannis Saresberiensis Episcopi Carniolensis Metalogicon</i> (L. J. Walker)	128
" " " <i>Pascal's Philosophy of Religion</i> (A. E. Garvie)	126
" " " <i>Religion and the Thought of To-day</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	134
WILLOUGHBY, W. W.— <i>The Ethical Basis of Political Authority</i> (B. M. Laing)	627
WOODBRIDGE, F. J. E.— <i>The Son of Apollo. Themes of Plato</i> (T. E. Jessop)	299
WOODGER, J. H.— <i>Biological Principles: A Critical Study</i> (L. J. Russell)	124
WRIGHT, H. WILKES.— <i>The Religious Response, An Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion</i> (A. E. Garvie)	291

CORRESPONDENCE.

AINSCOUGH, R.	151
ESHLEMAN, C. H.	151
MACKENZIE, J. S.	151
STACE, W. T.	653
	vii

CONTENTS

INSTITUTE NOTES.

	PAGE
Cardiff Centre	494
Congress of Philosophy, Seventh International	322, 494, 602
Lecture Courses, Lent Term	153
" " Summer Term	321
" " Michaelmas Term	655
Local Centres, Activity of	153
North Wales Centre	493
Northumberland and Durham Centre	493
Sheffield Centre	494
William James Lectureship, Foundation of	321
Wireless "Talks"	153, 321, 655

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Rt. Hon. The Earl of Balfour, K.G., O.M., F.R.S., F.B.A., Obituary	
Notice	325
Katz, J. Oxford International Congress of Philosophy, Some Impressions of	602