

TRANSACTIONS
OF THE
ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY.
VOL. VIII.

TRANSACTIONS
OF THE
ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY

EDITED BY THE
REV. CHARLES ROGERS, LL.D.

HISTORIOGRAPHER TO THE ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY; FELLOW OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF SCOTLAND, OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF NORTHERN ANTIQUARIES, COPENHAGEN, AND OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF NEW SOUTH WALES; ASSOCIATE OF THE IMPERIAL ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF RUSSIA; MEMBER OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF QUEBEC, AND OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA; CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF VIRGINIA, OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF RHODE ISLAND, OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, AND OF THE HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY OF NEW ENGLAND.

VOL. VIII.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

1880.

CONTENTS.

| | PAGE |
|--|-------|
| PREFACE | vii |
| LIST OF FELLOWS | ix |
| BALANCE SHEET | xxiii |
| NOTES ON THE STUDY OF HISTORY. By the Rev. CHARLES ROGERS, LL.D., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 1 |
| VLADIMIR MONOMACHUS, GRAND PRINCE OF KYJEV. By the Rev. ALBERT H. WRATISLAW, M.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 12 |
| THE ORIGIN OF THE OFFICE OF POET LAUREATE. By WALTER HAMILTON, Esq., F.R.G.S., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 20 |
| DOMESTIC EVERY-DAY LIFE, MANNERS AND CUSTOMS IN THIS COUNTRY, FROM THE EARLIEST PERIOD TO THE END OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. PART IV. FROM THE END OF THE THIRTEENTH TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. By GEORGE HARRIS, Esq., LL.D., F.S.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 36 |
| THE CORPORATION OF BEDFORD. AN HISTORICAL SKETCH. By GEORGE HURST, Esq., Alderman and Ex-Mayor of Bedford, F.S.S., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 64 |
| EARLY LAWS AND CUSTOMS IN GREAT BRITAIN REGARDING FOOD. By CORNELIUS WALFORD, Esq., F.S.S. | 70 |
| HISTORICAL NOTES ON THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF. By B. St. JOHN ACKERS, Esq., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 163 |
| THE TURANIAN EPOCH OF THE ROMANS, AS ALSO OF THE GREEKS, GERMANS, AND ANGLO-SAXONS, IN RELATION TO THE EARLY HISTORY OF THE WORLD. By HYDE CLARKE, Esq., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 172 |
| ALEXANDER THE GREAT IN AFFGHANISTAN. By HENRY ELLIOT MALDEN, Esq., M.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 223 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| NOTICE OF THE REGISTER AND CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNT BOOK, WHICH BELONGED TO KNEBWORTH, HERTS, PRE- SERVED IN DR. WILLIAMS'S LIBRARY. By the Rev. CHARLES B. PEARSON, PREBENDARY OF SARUM, F.R. Hist. Soc. | 230 |
| HENRY VIII.'s BOOK, "ASSERTIO SEPTEM SACRAMENTORUM," AND THE ROYAL TITLE OF "DEFENDER OF THE FAITH." By J. MAINWARING BROWN, B.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 242 |
| THE ADVANCE OF THE CHRISTIAN CIVILISATION IN EUROPE, FROM THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE TO THE TIMES OF CHARLEMAGNE. By the Rev. WILLIAM J. IRONS, D.D., BAMPTON LECTURER, 1870. PREBENDARY OF ST. PAUL'S, F.R. Hist. Soc. | 262 |
| ORIGINAL RECORDS RESPECTING THE PLAGUE IN THIS COUNTRY. By GEORGE HARRIS, Esq., LL.D., F.S.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 278 |
| THE IRISH MONKS AND THE NORSEMEN. By HENRY H. HOWORTH, Esq., F.S.A., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 281 |
| THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF IDEALISM AND REALISM. MODERN PERIOD. DESCARTES—SPINOZA—JOHN LOCKE. By GUSTAVUS GEORGE ZERFFI, Esq., PH.D., F.R.S.L., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 331 |
| NOTICES OF THE MINISTERS OF THE CHURCH OF WALTHAM HOLY CROSS. By WILLIAM WINTERS, Esq., F.R. Hist. Soc. | 356 |
| PROCEEDINGS AT ANNUAL DINNER | 385 |
| INDEX | 393 |