

IRAQ

VOLUME XXXVIII · PART 2 · AUTUMN 1976

GERTRUDE BELL—THE LAST YEARS IN IRAQ <i>by</i> MAX MALLOWAN	81
TUKULTI-NINURTA I AND THE ASSYRIAN KING LIST <i>by</i> W. G. LAMBERT	85
THE LATE PREHISTORIC ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDING AT JAMDAT NASR <i>by</i> P. R. S. MOOREY	95
AN ASSYRIAN STELA FRAGMENT <i>by</i> STEPHANIE DALLEY	107
THE <i>STELNREIHEN</i> AT ASSUR, TELL HALAF, AND <i>MAŠŠĒBŌT</i> <i>by</i> JEANNY VORYS CANBY	113
ON KINSHIP AND INHERITANCE IN OLD BABYLONIAN SIPPAR <i>by</i> RIVKAH HARRIS	129
EXCAVATIONS AT ABU SALABIKH, 1975 <i>by</i> J. N. POSTGATE and P. R. S. MOOREY	133
BEROSSUS AND BABYLONIAN ESCHATOLOGY <i>by</i> W. G. LAMBERT	171

PUBLISHED BY THE
BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN IRAQ
(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)

31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY

Price £4.50 *net.*

THE BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN IRAQ

(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)

A list of the Officers of the School is printed on the inside of the back cover of this Journal.

Enquiries

All correspondence relating to membership and the work of the School should be addressed to the Honorary Secretary, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY.

Journal

IRAQ is devoted to studies of the history, art, archaeology, religion, economic and social life of Iraq, and to a lesser degree of the neighbouring countries where they relate to it, from the earliest times down to about A.D. 1700. Texts concerning these subjects, with translations and comments, will be considered; exclusively philological articles will not be accepted.

Contributors

Articles must be submitted in typescript. For oriental languages, transcription into the Roman script should follow the approved system as laid down in the “Notes to Contributors” which will be sent on application. Illustrations should be submitted as clear prints of photographs or strong outline drawings in ink.

Abbreviations follow those currently accepted in the journals *Orientalia* and *Archiv für Orientforschung*.

Articles should be sent to the Editors,

Professor D. J. WISEMAN, O.B.E., M.A., D.LIT., F.B.A., F.S.A.,

J. D. HAWKINS, M.A.,

SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES,

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, WC1E 7HP

Subscriptions

IRAQ normally appears twice yearly in the Spring and Autumn. Annual subscription (from 1976) for the two parts of current volumes is £7.00 prepaid. Single parts of the current volume £4.50.

Back volumes (comprising two parts) £9.00, postage extra. Back numbers of single parts, £4.50, postage extra. Bankers Order forms available on application.

IRAQ may be ordered through booksellers or direct from the publishers:

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN IRAQ, 31–34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PY.

ISSN 0021-0889

I R A Q

VOLUME XXXVIII

PUBLISHED BY THE
BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN IRAQ

(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)
31-34 Gordon Square
London WC1H 0PY
1976

ISSN 0021-0889

CONTENTS

	PAGE
OBITUARY: DAME AGATHA CHRISTIE MALLOWAN	i
PHOENICIAN AND NORTH SYRIAN IVORY CARVING IN HISTORICAL CONTEXT, <i>by</i> Irene J. Winter	i
GILGAMESH, HUMBABA AND THE LAND OF THE ERIN-TREES, <i>by</i> J. Hansman	23
NEO-ASSYRIAN RELIEFS FROM THE CENTRAL AREA OF NIMRUD CITADEL, <i>by</i> Janusz Menszyński	37
POTTERY ANALYSIS AND HALAF PERIOD TRADE IN THE KHABUR HEADWATERS REGION, <i>by</i> T. E. Davidson <i>and</i> Hugh McKerrell	45
AN OLD BABYLONIAN LETTER AND TWO AMULETS, <i>by</i> W. G. Lambert	57
EXCAVATIONS IN IRAQ, 1975	65
OBITUARY: SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT	i
GERTRUDE BELL—THE LAST YEARS IN IRAQ, <i>by</i> Max Mallowan	81
TUKULTI-NINURTA I AND THE ASSYRIAN KING LIST, <i>by</i> W. G. Lambert	85
THE LATE PREHISTORIC ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDING AT JAMDAT NASR, <i>by</i> P. R. S. Moorey	95
AN ASSYRIAN STELA FRAGMENT, <i>by</i> Stephanie Dalley	107
THE <i>STELNREIHEN</i> AT ASSUR, TELL HALAF, AND <i>MAŠŠĒBŌT</i> , <i>by</i> Jeanny Vorys Canby	113
ON KINSHIP AND INHERITANCE IN OLD BABYLONIAN SIPPAR, <i>by</i> Rivkah Harris	129
EXCAVATIONS AT ABU SALABIKH, 1975, <i>by</i> J. N. Postgate <i>and</i> P. R. S. Moorey	133
BEROSSUS AND BABYLONIAN ESCHATOLOGY, <i>by</i> W. G. Lambert	171

LIST OF PLATES

	FACING PAGE
Gertrude Bell Memorial Gold Medal	Frontispiece
I-VI. Phoenician and North Syrian Ivory Carving	
I. a. Nimrud: Room SW 12, Fort Shalmaneser	4
b. Nimrud: Burnt Palace	4
c. Nimrud: Room SW 7, Fort Shalmaneser	4
II. a. Nimrud: Room SW 7, Fort Shalmaneser	after 4
b. Nimrud: Room SW 37, Fort Shalmaneser	" 4
c. Carchemish: Basalt relief fragment, Great Staircase	" 4
d. Carchemish: Basalt relief, Hilani	" 4
III. a. Nimrud: Room S 30, Fort Shalmaneser	" 4
b. Nimrud: Room SW 37, Fort Shalmaneser	" 4
c. Sakçe Gözü: Basalt column base, Palace portico	" 4
d. Damascus: Basalt relief, Omayyad Mosque	" 4
IV. a. Arslan Tash: Ivory plaque fragment	" 4
b. Salamis: Ivory plaque, tomb 79	" 4
c. El Lahun: Gold and inlay pectoral	" 4
V. a. Nimrud: Burnt Palace	" 4
b. Hansanlu: Ivory pyxis fragments	" 4
c. Byblos: Hammered gold pectoral, tomb 2	" 4
d. Enkomi: Ivory mirror handle, tomb 58	" 4
e. Enkomi: Ivory gaming board panel, tomb 58	" 4
VI. a. Nimrud: Room SW 37, Fort Shalmaneser	5
b. Nimrud: Room SW 12, Fort Shalmaneser	5
c. Nimrud: Room SW 37, Fort Shalmaneser	5
d. Nimrud: Room SE 10, Fort Shalmaneser	5
VII-XIV. Neo-Assyrian Reliefs from Nimrud Citadel	
VII. General view of excavations	38
VIII. a. N-A 13/74	after 38
b. N-A 11/74	" 38
IX. a. N-A 12/74	" 38
b. N-A 2/74 and 1/74	" 38
X. a. N-A 5/74	" 38
b. N-A 4/74	" 38
XI. N-A 9/74	" 38
XII. a. N-A 18/74	" 38
b. N-A 17/74	" 38
c. N-A 3/74	" 38
XIII. a, b. N-A 18/74	" 38
XIV. Layard's drawing of AO 198.50	39
Gertrude Bell	81
XV-XVI. The Late Prehistoric Administrative Building at Jamdat Nasr	
XV. a. Baked clay spouted jars and clay sickle	102
b. Baked clay jar sherd with inscription	102
c. Fragments of clay jar sealing	102
XVI. Sealed tablets from Jamdat Nasr	103
XVII. An Assyrian Stela Fragment, IM 55640	108
XVIII-XIX. The <i>Stelenreihen</i> and <i>Maššêbôt</i>	
XVIII. a. Reliefs from Tell Halaf	120
b. Reliefs from Tell Halaf, reverse	120
XIX. a. Back surface of WAG 21.18	121
b. Back surface of WAG 21.16	121
XX-XXVII. Excavations at Abu Salabikh, 1975	
XX. a. Area E: general view	164
b. Area E: east section of 6 G 64	164
c. Area E: walls of room 50	164
d. Area E: room 49 from east	164
XXI. a. Area E: room 39 from south	after 164
b. Area E: grave 1 from north-east	" 164
c. Grave 1, section	" 164
d. Grave 1, deposit in south corner	" 164

	FACING PAGE
XXII. a. Grave 1, clay "feet" supporting jar	after 164
b. Grave 1, assemblage of pottery	164
c. Grave 1, detail	164
d. Grave 1, jars, bowl and sheep bones	164
XXIII. a. Area E: 6 G 66, grave 5	164
b. Grave 5, assemblage of pottery	164
c. Area E: 6 G 37, grave 32	164
d. Grave 32, upright-handled jar	164
XXIV. a. Area E: 6 G 66, onager skeleton	164
b. Area A: walls and cuts in 5 I 21 and 5 I 11	164
c. Area A: 5 I 21 b, grave 26	164
d. Grave 26, assemblage of pottery	164
XXV. a. Group of stemmed dishes	164
b. Group of upright-handled jars	164
c. Two four-part sets	164
d. AbS 947, from grave 51	164
XXVI. a. Area E: 6 G 38, jar with beads	164
b. Lapis lazuli pendants	164
c. Bead hoard after cleaning	164
XXVII. a. Early Dynastic tablet from Kish	165
b. AbS 1049, Early Dynastic administrative tablet	165
c. Area E: 6G 66, AbS 683	165
d. Flint blades, assorted provenances	165

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

	ON PAGE
Phoenician and North Syrian Ivory Carving	
Fig. 1. Distribution of North Syrian Ivory	12
Fig. 2. Distribution of Phoenician Ivory	12
Neo-Assyrian Reliefs from Nimrud Citadel	
Fig. 1. Nimrud, Central Building	38
Pottery Analysis and Halaf Period Trade	
Fig. 1. Khabur headwaters region	48
Fig. 2. Upper Wadi Dara region	48
Fig. 3. Halaf pottery analyses from Wadi Dara	49
Figs. 4 and 5. Probability evaluation based on Mahalanobis D ² statistics	51
An Old Babylonian Letter and Two Amulets	
Fig. 1. Old Babylonian letter (private possession)	59
Fig. 2. Incantation amulet (private possession)	60
Fig. 3. Incantation amulet (private possession)	62
Excavations in Iraq, 1975	66
Tukulti-Ninurta I and the Assyrian King List	
Fig. 1. BM 98496 (copy)	93
Fig. 2. K 2657	94
The Late Prehistoric Administrative Building at Jamdat Nasr	
Fig. 1. Sketch plan of Jamdat Nasr	96
Fig. 2. Sketch plan of Tell B at Jamdat Nasr	97
Fig. 3. Major building complex at Jamdat Nasr	98
Fig. 4. Reconstructed drawing of collective sealing	103
Excavations at Abu Salabikh, 1975	
Fig. 1. Contour plan of site	136
Fig. 2. Area A: plan of 1975 excavations	138
Fig. 3. Area E: composite plan of building	142
Fig. 4. Area E: plan of 1975 excavations	144
Fig. 5. Area E: east-west section	145
Fig. 6. Area E: grave 1	147
Fig. 7. Pottery types	148
Fig. 8. Pottery types	149