

Figures

0.1 Japan as seen from the perspective of a population of 100	<i>page 2</i>
0.2 Actual and projected population of Japan: medium-, high-, and low-fertility	4
2.1 The number of births and deaths in each prefecture in 1880	66
2.2 The number of live births and stillbirths, 1880	67
2.3 Comparison of infant mortality rates: British Empire, United States, Germany, France, Italy, Austria, Holland, New Zealand, Japan, 1905–24	85
2.4 Comparison of infant mortality rates: Tokyo, Osaka, Kyoto, Kobe, Nagoya, Yokohama, 1905–24	86
4.1 The trend of birth and death rates in our country	133
4.2 Birth rates within the Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere	136
6.1 A snapshot of Gamble and Koya, 1963	230
6.2 A scene from the Kajiya village pilot study	239
6.3 A scene of an interview between a doctor and local women in the Kajiya village pilot study	239
6.4 The “family line” in a handwritten draft note	240
6.5 The “family line” in a publication	240
7.1 Crude birth rates, crude mortality rates, and population increase rates in Japan, 1947–2016	248
7.2 Population by age group and proportion of those aged 65 years and over, 1920–2065	248