# Volume 20 Part 3 July 1986

# MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

## EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- D. K. Bassett, University of Hull
- C. A. Bayly, University of Cambridge
- R. J. Bowring, University of Cambridge
- I. G. Brown, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- P. Carey, University of Oxford
- G. Daniels, University of Sheffield
- B. H. Farmer, University of Cambridge
- B. G. Hook, University of Leeds
- D. A. Low, University of Cambridge
- A. R. Michell, University of Hull
- I. H. Nish, London School of Economics and Political Science
- D. F. Pocock, University of Sussex
- F. C. R. Robinson, Royal Holloway College, University of London
- A. Seal, University of Cambridge
- R. B. Smith, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- J. A. A. Stockwin, University of Oxford
- D. C. Twitchett, Princeton University
- C. W. Watson, University of Kent
- J. S. G. Wilson, University of Hull

#### CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- L. Blussé, University of Leiden
- E. Chew, National University of Singapore
- H. D. Evers, University of Bielefeld
- M. Gaborieau, Centre d'Études de l'Inde et de L'Asie du Sud, Paris
- S. Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
- J. Ingleson, University of New South Wales
- M. B. Jansen, Princeton University
- A. H. Johns, Australian National University
- R. Kumar, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library
- H. Matsuzawa, Hokkaido University
- R. McVey, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
- M. D. Morris, Brown University
- N. Tarling, University of Auckland
- J. Villiers, British Institute in South-East Asia
- E. F. Vogel, Harvard University
- F. Wakeman, University of California, Berkeley

Modern Asian Studies (188N 0026-749x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022. The subscription to volume 20, 1986 is £50.00 net (US \$110.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £25.00 (US \$55.00 in the USA and Canada). Single parts cost £14.00 (US \$34.00 in the USA and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *Modern Asian Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022.