

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXVII 1987

---



---

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
Arnaldo Momigliano . . . . .	xi
J. S. Richardson, The Purpose of the Lex Calpurnia de repetundis . . . . .	1
Brian Campbell, Teach Yourself how to be a General . . . . .	13
Brent D. Shaw, The Age of Roman Girls at Marriage: Some Reconsiderations . . . . .	30
Maria Wyke, Written Women: Propertius' <i>Scripta Puella</i> . . . . .	47
David Johnston, Three Thoughts on Roman Private Law and the Lex Iuritana . . . . .	62
Jean-Louis Mourguès, The So-called Letter of Domitian at the End of the Lex Iuritana . . . . .	78
R. R. R. Smith, The Imperial Reliefs from the Sebasteion at Aphrodisias . . . . .	88
C. P. Jones, <i>Stigma</i> : Tattooing and Branding in Graeco-Roman Antiquity . . . . .	139
Tony Honoré, <i>Scriptor Historiae Augustae</i> . . . . .	156

## REVIEW ARTICLES

Andrew Burnett, The Changing Face of Republican Numismatics (M. H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> . 1. <i>Introduction and Catalogue</i> . 2. <i>Studies, Plates and Indexes</i> ; id., <i>Coinage and Money under the Roman Republic</i> . <i>Italy and the Mediterranean Economy</i> ) . . . . .	177
R. G. M. Nisbet, Pyrrha among Roses: Real Life and Poetic Imagination in Augustan Rome (Jasper Griffin, <i>Latin Poets and Roman Life</i> ) . . . . .	184

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS—*see back of cover.*

---



---

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES  
AT THE OFFICE OF THE SOCIETY 31-34 GORDON SQUARE WC1H 0PP  
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS AND FROM THE  
SOCIETY

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

# Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

## ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION £15.00

The Society promotes the study of the history, archaeology, literature and art of Rome, Italy and the Roman Empire down to about A.D. 700.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY

The Society publishes the *Journal of Roman Studies* and *Britannia* annually. The *JRS* contains articles and reviews of books and deals with the Roman world generally. *Britannia* also contains articles and reviews but specifically on Roman Britain. Members of the Society may receive either the *JRS* or *Britannia* for £15.00 or both for £26.00. Subscribing Libraries pay £16.00 for each publication and non-members £21.00. The Society's publications in the *JRS* Monograph series are: No. 1, *Aphrodisias and Rome*, No. 2, *Excavations at Sabratha, 1948–1951*, No. 3, *Arable Cultivation in Roman Italy*, and (forthcoming) No. 4, *Monuments from the Aezanitis (MAMA ix)* and No. 5 *Aphrodisias in Late Antiquity*. In the *Britannia* Monograph series the following are available: No. 1, *Roman Mosaics in Britain*, No. 2, *Skeleton Green (A Late Iron Age and Romano-British site)*, No. 3, *Wall-Painting in Roman Britain*, No. 4, *Vindolanda: The Latin Writing Tablets*, No. 5, *Silchester Defences 1974–80*, No. 6, *Inchtuthil, The Roman Legionary Fortress*, No. 7, *Baldock, The Excavation of a Roman and pre-Roman Settlement, 1968–72*, No. 8, *Longthorpe II: The Military Works-Depot: An Episode in Landscape History*, and (forthcoming) No. 9, *Strageath*. For prices please apply to the Secretary.

## THE LIBRARY AND SLIDE COLLECTION

The Society together with the Hellenic Society and in association with the Institute of Classical Studies of the University of London maintains a Joint Library of some 60,000 volumes with over 450 current periodicals. This is one of the principal collections for the study of the ancient world. The Slide Collection includes over 5,500 single colour transparencies and a number of sets and filmstrips with descriptive texts by leading authorities. Members resident in, or visiting the United Kingdom may borrow the Societies' books and slides, either by personal visit or by post. Books which belong to the Institute of Classical Studies may be consulted but not borrowed.

All communications regarding books and slides should be made to the Librarian or Keeper of Slides, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

## MEETINGS

Meetings for the reading and discussion of papers are held in London and others are arranged with local branches of the Classical Association outside London. A Programme of Meetings is circulated to U.K. members in the autumn.

## MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Society consists of life members, annual members, student-associates (U.K. and Commonwealth only), and subscribing libraries and institutions. Annual Subscription is £15.00 (for either the *JRS* or *Britannia*, £26.00 for both). Student associate members pay £7.50. Life membership for those members of five years' standing and sixty-five years of age or over is £75.00. Libraries pay £16.00 for each publication. Please write for further details to the Secretary, Roman Society, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

## BOOKS FOR REVIEW

These must be sent to the Librarian, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

WITH ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO THE BRITISH ACADEMY  
AND THE CAMBRIDGE H. A. THOMAS FUND

*All rights reserved*

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXVII

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION  
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE  
SOCIETY, 31–34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PP  
1987

*Printed in Great Britain by  
W. S. Maney and Son Limited  
Hudson Road Leeds 9*



*The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies*

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
ARNALDO MOMIGLIANO . . . . .	xi
J. S. RICHARDSON, The Purpose of the Lex Calpurnia de repetundis . . . . .	1
BRIAN CAMPBELL, Teach Yourself how to be a General . . . . .	13
BRENT D. SHAW, The Age of Roman Girls at Marriage: Some Reconsiderations . . . . .	30
MARIA WYKE, Written Women: Propertius' <i>Scripta Puella</i> . . . . .	47
DAVID JOHNSTON, Three Thoughts on Roman Private Law and the Lex Iuritana . . . . .	62
JEAN-LOUIS MOURGUES, The So-called Letter of Domitian at the End of the Lex Iuritana . . . . .	78
R. R. R. SMITH, The Imperial Reliefs from the Sebasteion at Aphrodisias . . . . .	88
C. P. JONES, <i>Stigma</i> : Tattooing and Branding in Graeco-Roman Antiquity . . . . .	139
TONY HONORÉ, <i>Scriptor Historiae Augustae</i> . . . . .	156

## REVIEW ARTICLES

Andrew Burnett, The Changing Face of Republican Numismatics (M. H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> . 1. <i>Introduction and Catalogue</i> . 2. <i>Studies, Plates and Indexes</i> ; id., <i>Coinage and Money under the Roman Republic. Italy and the Mediterranean Economy</i> ) . . . . .	177
R. G. M. Nisbet, Pyrrha among Roses: Real Life and Poetic Imagination in Augustan Rome (Jasper Griffin, <i>Latin Poets and Roman Life</i> ) . . . . .	184

## REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS (in alphabetical order)

Alfoldi, M. R. (Ed.), <i>Studien zu Fundmünzen der Antike</i> . 2. <i>Aufsätze</i> (by R. Reece) . . . . .	267
Ammianus Marcellinus, <i>Histoire. Tome v (Livres xxvi–xxviii)</i> . Ed. M.-A. Marié (by H. Forte) . . . . .	266
Anderson, G., <i>Ancient Fiction: the Novel in the Graeco-Roman World</i> (by C. Gill) . . . . .	246
Die antiken Sarkophagenreliefs. 5, iv. <i>Jahreszeiten-Sarkophage: Entwicklung und Ikonographie des Motivs der vier Jahreszeiten auf kaiserzeitlichen Sarkophagen und Sarkophagdeckeln</i> (by S. Walker) . . . . .	227
Baldini, A., <i>Ricerche sulla storia di Eunapio di Sardi: problemi di storiografia tardopagana</i> (by J. M. Alonso-Núñez) . . . . .	263
Beard, M. and Crawford, M., <i>Rome in the Late Republic: Problems and Interpretations</i> (by N. Purcell) . . . . .	191
Bianchi, L., <i>Le stele funerarie della Dacia: un'espressione di arte romana periferica</i> (by A. G. Poulter) . . . . .	242
Bintliff, J. (Ed.), <i>European Social Evolution: Archaeological Perspectives</i> (by G. Barker) . . . . .	220
Bishop, J. D., <i>Seneca's Daggered Stylus: Political Code in the Tragedies</i> (by H. M. Hine) . . . . .	256
Bonfante, L. (Ed.), <i>Etruscan Life and Afterlife: a Handbook of Etruscan Studies</i> (by N. Spivey) . . . . .	223
Boyle, A. J. (Ed.), <i>Seneca Tragicus: Ramus Essays on Senecan Drama</i> (by H. M. Hine) . . . . .	256
Brancacci, A., <i>Rhetorike Philosopousa: Dione Crisostomo nella cultura antica e bizantina</i> (by C. P. Jones) . . . . .	259
Braund, D., <i>Rome and the Friendly King. The Character of the Client Kingship</i> (by S. Mitchell) . . . . .	197
Christ, K., <i>Römische Geschichte und deutsche Geschichtswissenschaft</i> (by T. Wiedemann) . . . . .	265

<i>Corpus Cultus Equitis Thracii (CCET). 2. Gočeva, Z. and Oppermann, M., Monumenta inter Danubium et Haemum reperta. 2. Regio oppidi Tărgovište, Abritus et vicinia, Sexaginta Prista et vicinia, Nicopolis ad Istrum et vicinia, Novae (by A. G. Poulter)</i>	242
Cotton, M. A. and Métraux, G. P. R., <i>The San Rocco Villa at Francolise</i> (by J. Percival)	226
Cugusi, P., <i>Aspetti letterari dei Carmina latina epigraphica</i> (by N. Horsfall)	220
Dagron, G., <i>La Romanité chrétienne en orient: héritages et mutations</i> (by R. D. Scott)	201
Develin, R., <i>The Practice of Politics at Rome 366–167 B.C.</i> (by J. Briscoe)	195
Di Porto, A., <i>Impresa collettiva e schiavo ‘manager’ in Roma antica (II sec. a.C.–II sec. d.C.)</i> (by J. Percival)	205
Dilke, O. A. W., <i>Greek and Roman Maps</i> (by R. J. A. Talbert)	210
Este 1. <i>Le necropoli Casa di Ricovero, Casa Muletti Prosdocimi e Casa Alfonsi</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	268
<i>Excavations at Carthage: The British Mission. 1. The Avenue du Président Habib Bourguiba, Salambo. 1. The Site and Finds other than Pottery. ii. The Pottery and other Ceramic Objects from the Site</i> (by J. H. Humphrey)	230
Fleischer, R., <i>Der Klagefrauensarkophag aus Sidon</i> (by S. Walker)	227
Gebhart, H. and Kraft, K., <i>Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit in Deutschland. 4. Rheinland-Pfalz. 5. Montabaur. 6. Nordrhein-Westfalen. 1, 1. Stadt Köln</i> (by R. Reece)	267
Geiger, J., <i>Cornelius Nepos and Ancient Political Biography</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	250
Green-Pedersen, N. J., <i>The Tradition of the Topics in the Middle Ages: the Commen- taries on Aristotle’s and Boethius’ ‘Topics’</i> (by M. Gibson)	263
Grziwotz, H., <i>Das Verfassungsverständnis der römischen Republik: ein methodischer Versuch</i> (by R. Seager)	194
Hadot, I., <i>Arts libéraux et philosophie dans la pensée antique</i> (by E. Rawson)	214
Haynes, S., <i>Etruscan Bronzes</i> (by J. Swaddling)	224
Henry, D. and E., <i>The Mask of Power: Seneca’s Tragedies and Imperial Rome</i> (by H. M. Hine)	256
Hinard, F., <i>Les Proscriptions de la Rome républicaine</i> (by A. Lintott)	196
Howgego, C. J., <i>Greek Imperial Countermarks: Studies in the Provincial Coinage of the Roman Empire</i> (by S. Mitchell)	219
Humphrey, J., <i>Roman Circuses. Arenas for Chariot Racing</i> (by R. J. A. Wilson)	206
Jacques, F., <i>Le Privilège de liberté. Politique impériale et autonomie municipale dans les cités de l’occident romain (161–244)</i> (by H. Galsterer)	200
Kneppel, A. and Wiesehöfer, J., <i>Friedrich Münzer: ein Althistoriker zwischen Kaiser- reich und Nationalsozialismus. Zum 20. Oktober 1982. Mit einem kommentierten Schriftenverzeichnis von H.-J. Drexhage</i> (by T. Wiedemann)	265
Koch, G. and Sichtermann, H., <i>Römische Sarkophage</i> (by S. Walker)	227
Kuntze, C., <i>Zur Darstellung des Kaisers Tiberius und seiner Zeit bei Velleius Paterculus</i> (by B. Levick)	255
Laidlaw, A., <i>The First Style in Pompeii: Painting and Architecture</i> (by R. Ling)	226
<i>The Letters of St Cyprian of Carthage</i> . Trans. and ed. G. W. Clarke. 1. <i>Letters 1–27.</i> 2. <i>Letters 28–54. 3. Letters 55–66</i> (by A. Lenox-Conyngham)	261
Leveau, P., <i>Caesarea de Maurétanie: une ville romaine et ses campagnes</i> (by S. P. Ellis)	236
Levick, B., <i>The Government of the Roman Empire: a Sourcebook</i> (by G. Burton)	199
López Rodríguez, J. R., <i>Terra sigillata hispánica tardía decorada a molde de la Península Ibérica</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	268
McCulloch, H. Y., Jr., <i>Narrative Cause in the Annals of Tacitus</i> (by J. M. Alonso- Núñez)	258
MacDonald, W. L., <i>The Architecture of the Roman Empire. II. An Urban Appraisal</i> (by J. Carter)	222
McGing, B. C., <i>The Foreign Policy of Mithridates VI Eupator, King of Pontus</i> (by J. W. Rich)	244
Mann, M., <i>The Sources of Social Power. 1. A History of Power from the Beginning to A.D. 1760</i> (by G. Woolf)	193

Mayet, F., <i>Les céramiques sigillées hispaniques: contribution à l'histoire économique de la péninsule ibérique sous l'empire romain</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	268
Meiggs, R., <i>Trees and Timber in the Ancient Mediterranean World</i> (by K. D. White)	204
Overbeck, B., <i>Geschichte des Alpenrheintals in römischer Zeit auf Grund der archäologischen Zeugnisse. I. Topographie, Fundvorlage und historische Auswertung</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	239
Pauli, L., <i>The Alps: Archaeology and Early History</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	239
Poma, G., <i>Tra legislatori e tiranni: problemi storici e storiografici sull'età delle XII tavole</i> (by J. M. Alonso-Núñez)	194
Posch, S., P. Ovidius Naso. <i>Tristia 1: Interpretationen. I. Die Elegien 1-4</i> (by S. Hinds)	253
Pratt, N. T., <i>Seneca's Drama</i> (by H. M. Hine)	256
Properzio. <i>Il libro terzo delle elegie. Introduzione, testo e commento.</i> Ed. P. Fedeli (by M. Hubbard)	251
Rainini, I., <i>Il santuario di Mefite in Valle d'Ansanto</i> (by J. R. Patterson)	225
Rawson, E., <i>Intellectual Life in the Late Roman Republic</i> (by P. R. Hardie)	212
Renger, C., <i>Aeneas und Turnus. Analyse einer Feindschaft</i> (by D. C. Feeney)	250
Rousseau, P., <i>Pachomius: the Making of a Community in Fourth-century Egypt</i> (by S. N. C. Lieu)	216
Saller, R. P., <i>Personal Patronage under the Early Empire</i> (by G. Woolf)	198
Schürer, E., <i>The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 B.C.-A.D. 135)</i> . 2nd ed. rev. G. Vermes, F. Millar and M. Goodman (by B. Isaac)	245
Seneca's Thyestes. Ed. R. J. Tarrant (by H. M. Hine)	256
Seneca's Troades. Ed. E. Fantham (by H. M. Hine)	256
Sidi Khrebi. <i>Excavations at Sidi Khrebi Benghazi (Berenice). III, I. The Fine Pottery. III, 2. The Lamps</i> (by M. G. Fulford)	236
Stack, F., <i>Pope and Horace: Studies in Imitation</i> (by P. Wilson)	264
Stutzinger, D., <i>Die frühchristlichen Sarkophagreliefs aus Rom: Untersuchungen zur Formveränderung im 4. Jahrhundert n. Chr.</i> (by S. Walker)	227
Swaddling, J. (Ed.), <i>Italian Iron Age Artefacts in the British Museum: Papers of the Sixth British Museum Classical Colloquium</i> (by N. Spivey)	267
Teitler, H. C., <i>Notarii and Exceptores: an Inquiry into Role and Significance of Shorthand Writers in the Imperial and Ecclesiastical Bureaucracy of the Roman Empire (from the Early Principate to c. 450 A.D.)</i> (by J. R. Martindale)	203
Thuillier, J.-P., <i>Les Jeux athlétiques dans la civilisation étrusque</i> (by N. Spivey)	223
van Berchem, D., <i>Les Routes et l'histoire: études sur les Helvètes et leurs voisins dans l'empire romain</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	239
Walser, G., <i>Summus Poeninus: Beiträge zur Geschichte des Grossen St. Bernhard-passes in römischer Zeit</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	239
Wightman, E. M., <i>Gallia Belgica</i> (by G. Herring)	238
Wille, K., <i>Die Versur: eine rechtshistorische Abhandlung über die Zinskapitalisierung im alten Rom</i> (by D. E. L. Johnston)	204
Winkler, J. J., <i>Auctor and Actor: a Narratological Reading of Apuleius's Golden Ass</i> (by H. E. Elsom)	260
Wiseman, T. P., <i>Catullus and his World: a Reappraisal</i> (by H. P. Syndikus)	247
Zwierlein, O., <i>Senecas Hercules im Lichte kaiserzeitlicher und spätantiker Deutung. Mit einem Anhang über 'tragische Schuld' sowie Seneca-Imitationen bei Claudian und Boethius</i> (by H. M. Hine)	256
List of Works Received	270
Proceedings of the Society	281
Indexes	282

## LIST OF PLATES

Maria Wyke, *Written Women: Propertius' Scripta Puella*

Plate I Drawing by H. Roux after a Pompeian Wall-painting. L. Barré, *Herculaneum et Pompéi* (1861), II pl. 35

Jean-Louis Mourguès, *The So-called Letter of Domitian at the End of the Lex Iuritana*

Plate II The Lex Iuritana, Tablet X, column C

R. R. R. Smith, *The Imperial Reliefs from the Sebasteion at Aphrodisias*

(Photographs: Plates III, V, 2, VII, I, 3, 4, IX, 2, 3, XI, I, XIII, 2–4, XV, I–3, XVII, I, 3, XIX, I, XXI, I–4, XXIII, I–3, XXV, 3–4, XXVI, I–2 author; IV, V, I, 3, VI, VII, 2, VIII, IX, I, X, XI, 2, XII, XIII, I, XIV, XVI, XVII, 2, XVIII, XIX, 2–3, XX, XXII, XXIII, 4, XXIV, XXV, I–2 M. Ali Dügencı)

Plate III View of portico buildings of Sebasteion, looking west, from Temple terrace towards Propylon

Plate IV No. 1, Augustus with Nike and trophy

Plate V (1) Augustus from no. 1

(2) Top of no. 1

(3) Augustus from no. 1

(4) Bust of Augustus. Copenhagen 610. From Poulsen, *PR* I, pl. XLVIII

Plate VI No. 2, Augustus by land and sea

Plate VII (1)–(2) Augustus from no. 2

(3) Detail of land figure from no. 2

(4) Augustus' torso from no. 2

Plate VIII No. 3, Claudius and Agrippina

Plate IX (1) Agrippina from no. 3

(2) Claudius from no. 3

(3) Agrippina from no. 3

(4) Head of Claudius with corona civica. Copenhagen 648. From Poulsen, *PR*, pl. xcvi

PLATE X No. 4, Germanicus with captive

Plate XI (1)–(2) Germanicus from no. 4

(3)–(4) Head of Germanicus (in 'Leptis-Béziers' type). Stuttgart 65/10. From U. Hausmann, *Römerbildnisse* (1975), figs 11 and 13

Plate XII No. 5, Imperator with Roman People or Senate

Plate XIII (1)–(2) Imperator from no. 5

(3)–(4) Roman People or Senate from no. 5

Plate XIV No. 6, Claudius and Britannia

Plate XV (1)–(2) Claudius from no. 6

(3) Base from no. 6, Claudius and Britannia

Plate XVI No. 7, Nero and Armenia

Plate XVII (1)–(2) Fragmentary head of Nero from no. 7

(3) Base from no. 7, Nero and Armenia

Plate XVIII No. 8, Unfinished Imperator (Tiberius?) with captive

Plate XIX (1)–(3) Tiberius (?) from no. 8

Plate XX No. 9, Two princes

Plate XXI (1)–(2) Prince A

(3)–(4) Prince B

Plate XXII No. 10, Empress sacrificing (Livia?)

Plate XXIII (1) Attendant from no. 10, with face fragment

(2)–(4) Fragmentary head (Livia?) from no. 10

Plate XXIV No. 11, Nero and Agrippina

Plate XXV (1) Nero from no. 11

(2) Agrippina from no. 11

(3)–(4) Nero from no. 11

Plate XXVI (1) Nero from no. 11

(2) Agrippina from no. 11

(3) Head of Nero (second or accession type). Capitoline Mus. 418.

From FZ I, pl. 17

(4) Head of Agrippina the Younger. Copenhagen 636. From Poulsen, *PR* I, pl. ciii

## LIST OF FIGURES IN THE TEXT

PAGE

Brent D. Shaw, *The Age of Roman Girls at Marriage: Some Reconsiderations*

- |        |   |   |                   |
|--------|---|---|-------------------|
| Fig. 1 | Age distribution of funerary commemorations | } | between 30 and 31 |
| Fig. 2 | Husbands vs Parents as commemorators        |   |                   |

R. R. R. Smith, *The Imperial Reliefs from the Sebasteion at Aphrodisias*

Fig. 1	Plan of Sebasteion	91
Fig. 2	Restored elevation and section of Room 3 of South Portico	92
Fig. 3	Sketch of Sebasteion porticoes restored, looking west from Temple to Propylon	94
Fig. 4	Top of no. 1, Augustus with Nike	101
Fig. 5	Top of no. 2, Augustus, Land, and Sea	104
Fig. 6	Top of no. 3, Claudius and Agrippina	107
Fig. 7	Top of no. 5, Imperator with Roman Senate or People	113
Fig. 8	Top of no. 6, Claudius and Britannia	115
Fig. 9	Fringe arrangements of no. 8 (left), and Augustus's main type (right)	122
Fig. 10	Top of no. 9, Two Princes	123
Fig. 11	Agrippina's hairstyle, no. 11	131
Fig. 12	Possible scheme of reliefs above Rooms 1–3, at east end of South Portico	133
Fig. 13	Possible scheme of reliefs of third storey of Rooms 5–7	133

# SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1987-88

## President

DR. JOYCE M. REYNOLDS, F.B.A., F.S.A.

## Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR B. ASHMOLE, C.B.E., M.C., F.B.A., Hon. A.R.I.B.A.	DR. BARBARA LEVICK, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR A. E. ASTIN	PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR, F.B.A., F.S.A.
MRS. M. BENNETT	DR. J. N. L. MYRES, LL.D., D.LITT., D.LIT., F.B.A. F.S.A.
PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, M.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET, F.B.A.
MR. G. C. BOON, F.S.A.	MR. P. R. ODGERS, C.B.
PROFESSOR P. A. BRUNT, F.B.A.	SIR HILTON POYNTON, G.C.M.G.
PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, F.B.A., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR M. H. CRAWFORD, F.B.A.	PROFESSOR J. K. S. ST JOSEPH, C.B.E., SC.D., LL.D., PH.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. A. CROOK	PROFESSOR O. SKUTSCH, Hon. F.B.A.
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.	MR. A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR MICHAEL GRANT, C.B.E., LITT.D., F.S.A.	SIR RONALD SYME, O.M., D.LITT., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR W. F. GRIMES, C.B.E., D.LITT., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR E. A. THOMPSON, F.B.A.
MRS. O. HACKETT, F.S.A.	PROFESSOR M. TODD, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR K. HOPKINS, F.B.A.	PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR E. J. KENNEY, F.B.A.	PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, F.S.A.
MR. F. A. LEPPER, F.S.A.	

## Ordinary Members of Council

Elected June 1985

DR. SHIRLEY A. BARLOW
DR. T. F. C. BLAGG, F.S.A.
DR. D. C. BRAUND
MR. P. CRUMMY, F.S.A.
MR. P. DOBSON, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. C. MANN, F.S.A.
DR. D. RATHBONE
DR. R. REECE, F.S.A.

Elected June 1986

MR. P. T. BUCKLEY
MISS M. HALL
DR. JILL D. HARRIES
DR. SUE MARTIN
MR. J. MURRELL
MR. J. J. PATERSON
DR. M. S. SPURR

Elected June 1987

MR. A. L. CUBBERLEY
PROFESSOR H. MacL. CURRIE
PROFESSOR R. M. HARRISON
DR. J. S. JOHNSON
DR. NICOLA MACKIE
MR. G. S. MAXWELL
MR. M. ROUCHE
DR. I. M. STEAD

## Honorary Members of the Society

PROFESSOR E. BADIAN
PROFESSOR T. R. S. BROUGHTON
PROFESSOR A. CHASTAGNOL
PROFESSOR E. GABBA
PROFESSOR E. GJERSTAD
PROFESSOR J. HEURGNON
PROFESSOR M. KASER

PROFESSOR F. DE MARTINO
PROFESSOR C. NICOLET
PROFESSOR H. VON PETRIKOVITS
PROFESSOR D. PIPPIDI
PROFESSOR E. T. SALMON
DR. S. TIMPANARO
PROFESSOR E. WISTRAND

## Hon. Treasurer

MR. J. H. C. LEACH

## Hon. Secretary

MISS E. RAWSON

## Hon. American Secretary

PROFESSOR STERLING DOW

## Secretary

MRS. P. GILBERT, B.A.

## Auditors

SHIPLEY, BLACKBURN

## Joint Library

### Hon. Librarian

MR. J. C. B. LOWE

### Librarian

MISS A. E. HEALEY, B.A., A.L.A.

## Keeper of Slides Collection

MISS C. GRANDE, B.A.

## Editorial Committee

Chairman: PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR

Editor, *JRS*: PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON

Editor, *Britannia*: PROFESSOR M. TODD

Review Editor: DR. J. A. NORTH

Review Editor: DR. J. P. WILD, F.S.A.

PROFESSOR M. H. CRAWFORD

DR. A. F. WALLACE-HADRILL

MR. C. M. DANIELS

MR. R. H. A. JENKYN

DR. D. P. FOWLER

DR. O. MURRAY

PROFESSOR S. FRERE

PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES

DR. M. G. FULFORD

Editorial Assistant, *JRS*: DR. HELEN COCKLE

Editorial Assistant, *Britannia*: DR. LYNN PITTS

and with the co-operation of

MR. F. A. LEPPER, SIR RONALD SYME and PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK

Editors, *Roman Britain Survey*: PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, MR. M. W. C. HASSALL, F.S.A.

DR. R. S. O. TOMLIN

Contributions to the *JRS* should be sent to PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON. The Editor, *Journal of Roman Studies*, King's College London, Strand, London WC2R 2LS.

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to PROFESSOR M. TODD, The Editor, *Britannia*, Department of Archaeology, University of Exeter, Queen's Building, Queen's Drive, Exeter EX4 4QH.

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31-34 Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PP.  
© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 1987. All Rights Reserved.