

INSTITUTE NOTES

[1] PROGRAMME OF LECTURES FOR THE SESSION 1926-27.

The following courses of lectures have been arranged:—

Mondays, 8.30 p.m.	Michaelmas and Lent Terms. [At the Royal Anthropological Institute, 52 Upper Bedford Place, W.C. 1.]	The Problems of Philosophy.	The Hon. Bertrand Russell, F.R.S.
Tuesdays, 5.30 p.m.	Michaelmas Term. [At the University of London Club, 21 Gower Street, W.C. 1.]	Medical Psychology.	T. W. Mitchell, M.D.
Wednesdays, 5.30 p.m.	Michaelmas and Lent Terms. [At the University of London Club, 21 Gower Street, W.C. 1.]	Mind and Matter.	The Hon. Bertrand Russell, F.R.S.
Thursdays, 6 p.m.	Michaelmas Term. [At the Royal Anthropological Institute, 52 Upper Bedford Place, W.C. 1.]	The Development of Philosophy since Kant.	Professor G. Dawes Hicks, M.A., Ph.D., Litt.D.
Fridays, 6 p.m.	Michaelmas and Lent Terms. [At the Royal Anthropological Institute, 52 Upper Bedford Place, W.C. 1.]	Psychology.	Professor C. W. Valentine, M.A., D.Phil.
Tuesdays, 6 p.m.	Lent Term. [At the University of London Club, 21 Gower Street, W.C. 1.]	The Philosophy of Social Life.	C. Delisle Burns, M.A., D.Litt.
Thursdays, 5.30 p.m.	Lent Term. [At the Royal Anthropological Institute, 52 Upper Bedford Place, W.C. 1.]	The World of Values.	Professor J. S. Mac- kenzie, M.A., Litt.D., LL.D.

SUMMER TERM.

A course of six lectures on "The Philosophy of Religion," by the Very Rev. W. R. Inge, D.D., D.Litt. Time and place of lectures will be announced later.

A full syllabus of lectures can be obtained on application to the Director.

[2] SYLLABUS OF LECTURES FOR THE SESSION 1926-27.

(1) THE PROBLEMS OF PHILOSOPHY, by the Hon. Bertrand Russell, F.R.S.

Syllabus.

- (i) "A Defence of Philosophic Doubt."
- (ii) The world of values and the world of facts.
- (iii) Language and Things.
- (iv) Structure in Logic, Physics, and Psychology.
- (v) Mind and Nature.
- (vi) Scientific Method: Induction, Causality.
- (vii) Theory of Knowledge.
- (viii) What can we know about the Universe as a Whole?
- (ix) The Good Life.
- (x) The Value of Philosophy.

Books Recommended.

PLATO: Republic, especially Books VI. and VII. Translated by Davies and Vaughan. (Golden Treasury Series.) DESCARTES: Meditations. Translated by Haldane and Ross. (Cambridge University Press, 1911.) SPINOZA: Ethics. Translated by Hale White and Amelia Stirling. LEIBNIZ: The Monadology. Translated by R. Latta.

INSTITUTE NOTES

(Oxford, 1898.) BERELKYE: Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous. HUME: Inquiry concerning Human Understanding. KANT: Prolegomena to every Future Metaphysic.

(ii) MEDICAL PSYCHOLOGY, by T. W. Mitchell, M.D.

Syllabus.

- (i) Pre-Freudian Psychology.
- (ii) Freud and Psycho-Analysis.
- (iii) Theory of the Libido.
- (iv) The Ego in Freudian Psychology.
- (v) Theory of the Instincts.
- (vi) Theory of the Neuroses.
- (vii) Applications of Medical Psychology.
- (viii) Psychotherapeutics.
- (ix) Critical Survey of the Doctrines of Medical Psychology.

Books Recommended.

Pre-Freudian Psychology. MILNE BRAMWELL: Hypnotism, its History, Practice and Theory. (London, Grant Richards, 1903.) PIERRE JANET: The Major Symptoms of Hysteria. (New York, The Macmillan Co., 1907.) MORTON PRINCE: The Unconscious. (New York, The Macmillan Co., 1914.) *Freudian Psychology.* FREUD: Introductory Lectures on Psycho-Analysis. (London, George Allen & Unwin, 1922.) Collected Papers. (London, The Hogarth Press, 1925.) Group Psychology and the Analysis of the Ego. (International Psycho-Analytical Press, 1922.) Beyond the Pleasure Principle. (International Psycho-Analytical Press, 1922.) DAS ICH UND DAS ES. (Internationaler Psycho-Analytischer Verlag. Leipzig, Wien, Zurich, 1923.) HEMMUNG, SYMPTOM UND ANGST. (Internationaler Psycho-Analytischer Verlag, 1926.)

(iii) MIND AND MATTER, by the Hon. Bertrand Russell, F.R.S.

Syllabus.

A.—*Matter.*

- i. The philosophical outcome of modern physics:
 - A. Quantum Theory. Structure of the atom.
 - B. The theory of relativity.
- ii. Point-instants and matter as structures composed of "events."
- iii. Problems in Theory of knowledge.
 - A. Perception and matter.
 - B. Induction.
 - C. Causal Laws: abstract character of physical knowledge.

B. *Mind.*

- i. Mind from without: the behaviourist method. Mnemic phenomena.
- ii. Consciousness, Introspection.
- iii. Sensation, Perception, Memory.
- iv. Minds as structures of "events."
- v. Relations of mind and matter to each other and to "events."

Books Recommended.

EDDINGTON: Space, Time and Gravitation. BROAD: Scientific Thought. The Mind and its Place in Nature. WHITEHEAD: Science and the Modern World. ALEXANDER: Space, Time and Deity. WM. JAMES: Essays in Radical Empiricism. J. B. WATSON: Behaviourism.

(iv) THE DEVELOPMENT OF PHILOSOPHY SINCE KANT, by Professor G. Dawes Hicks, M.A., Ph.D., Litt.D.

Syllabus.

- (i) The Critical Philosophy of Kant and the Problems Kant formulated for nineteenth-century Philosophy.
- (ii) Post-Kantian Idealism: (i) Fichte's Theory of Consciousness and Schelling's Philosophy of Mind and Nature.
- (iii) Post-Kantian Idealism: (ii) The Leading Principles of Hegel's Idealism, and a Critical Examination of those Principles.
- (iv) Post-Kantian Idealism: (ii, continued) The Leading Principles of Hegel's Idealism, and a Critical Examination of those Principles.

JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES

- (v) The Realism of Herbart and the realistic idealism of Lotze, i.
- (vi) The Realism of Herbart and the realistic idealism of Lotze, ii.
- (vii) The Conception of Will as presented in the writings of Schopenhauer and Von Hartmann.
- (viii) The Philosophy of Wundt.
- (ix) The Conception of Pure Experience: the work of Avenarius and Meinong.
- (x) Nature and Personality: Eucken and Windleband.

Books Recommended.

ROBERT ADAMSON: On the Philosophy of Kant (Shaw Fellowship Lectures), Edinburgh, 1879. W. WALLACE: Kant (Philosophical Classics), London, 1882. R. ADAMSON: Fichte (Philosophical Classics), London, 1881. Fichte's Popular Writings, translated by W. Smith, London, 1873. EDWARD CAIRD: Hegel (Philosophical Classics), London, 1883; The Logic of Hegel, translated by W. Wallace, Oxford, 1894; Hegel's Philosophy of Mind, by W. Wallace, Oxford, 1894. W. T. STACE: The Philosophy of Hegel, London, 1924; Dictated Portions of the Lectures of Hermann Lotze, translated by G. T. Ladd, Boston, 1887. HENRY JONES: A Critical Account of the Philosophy of Lotze, Glasgow, 1895. THOMAS WHITTAKER: Schopenhauer (Philosophies Ancient and Modern), London, 1909; Rudolf Eucken, Life's Basis and Life's Ideal, translated by A. G. Widgey, London, 1911. OSWALD KÖLPE: The Philosophy of the Present in Germany, translated by M. L. Patrick and G. T. D. Patrick, London, 1913. JOSIAH ROYCE: Lectures on Modern Idealism, Yale, 1919.

- (v) PSYCHOLOGY, by Professor C. W. Valentine, M.A., D.Phil.

Syllabus.

- (i) The definition and scope of psychology. Criticism of popular idea of the mind. Fallacies of the "Faculty" psychology, and the "general" training of faculties of observation, imagination, memory, etc. "Ultimate functions."
- (ii) Sensations and Images. Types of imagery. The control of imagery. Is the training of imagery possible? The function of imagery (i) in thought (ii) in the appreciation of poetry.
- (iii) Memory. Types of memory. Experiments in auditory and visual memory. Relation between imagery and memory. The improvement of memory and its "transference." Consolidation and retro-active inhibition.
- (iv) Retentiveness, association and the bases of habit. Short-cut associations, subsidiary laws of association, motor associations and habits of movement. Learning by the method of trial and error.
- (v) Fundamental inborn impulses. Instincts and other innate tendencies. Instinct in animals and man: its distinction from reflex actions and habit. Instincts and emotion: the growth of sentiments.
- (vi) The repression of instinct and the "new psychology of the unconscious." Evidences of repression in normal and abnormal individuals and its influence on memory and on conduct. Criticism of extreme views of the influence of the unconscious. Repression and discipline. Sublimation. Psycho-analysis and mental health. The psychology of Dreams.
- (vii) Stages of mental development of the child. Early infancy: plastic periods, the beginnings of language. Some results of investigations as to the "storm and stress" of adolescence.
- (viii) The psychology of Suggestion. Evidence of power of suggestion. Educational and religious significance of suggestion.
- (ix) Intuition. Judgments of character and their reliability. The value of the interview in selecting employees or in selecting children for higher education.
- (x) Mental tests, their value and limitations. Their application as to (a) the relative intelligence of the sexes, (b) the relative intelligence of children from different social strata, (c) the separation of mentally defective children.
- (xi) Tests of practical ability. Vocational tests and their use in industry. Other applications of psychology to the problems of industry.
- (xii) Mental and physical fatigue. Methods and results of investigation of mental fatigue in school and in industry.
- (xiii) The psychology of æsthetic appreciation. The beauty of colour and line: harmony, proportion and rhythm. Experiments in the appreciation of pictures and music.

Books Recommended.

INTRODUCTORY. BRIERLEY, S. S.: An Introduction to Psychology. (Methuen.)
MACDOUGALL, W.: Social Psychology. (Methuen.) VALENTINE, C. W.: Introduction to Experimental Psychology. (Clive.)
BOOKS ON SPECIAL ASPECTS OF PSYCHOLOGY. BALLARD, P. B.: Mental Tests. (Hodder & Stoughton.) HAMBLIN-SMITH: The Psychology of the Criminal. (Methuen.) HART, B.: The Psychology of Insanity. (Cambridge Univ. Press.) PEAR, T. H.: Remembering and Forgetting. (Methuen.) PINTNER, R.: Mental Testing. (London University Press.) MARSHALL, H. RUTGERS: The Beautiful. (Macmillan.) MILLER, CRICHTON: (Editor)

INSTITUTE NOTES

Functional Nervous Diseases. (Oxford Medical Publications.) MYERS, C. S.: Mind and Work. (London University Press.) STARCH: Educational Psychology. (Macmillan.) STERN, W.: The Psychology of Early Childhood. THOMSON, G. H.: Instinct, Intelligence and Character. (Allen & Unwin.) VALENTINE, C. W.: Dreams and the Unconscious. (Christopher.) VALENTINE, C. W. The Experimental Psychology of Beauty. (Jacks.) WATSON, J. B.: Psychology from the Standpoint of a Behaviourist. (Lippincott.)

MORE ADVANCED OR LARGER WORKS. BURT, C.: Mental and Scholastic Tests. (P. S. King & Son.) The Young Delinquent. (London Univ. Press.) FRÉUD: Lectures on Psycho-Analysis. (Allen & Unwin.) HEDLEY, W.: Mental Conflict and Misconduct. (Kegan Paul.) JAMES, W.: Principles of Psychology. (Macmillan.) KOFFKA: The Growth of the Mind. (Kegan Paul.) MACDOUGALL, W.: Outline of Psychology. (Methuen.) MYERS, C. S.: Industrial Psychology in Great Britain. (Cape.) RIVERS, W. H.: Psychology and Politics. (Kegan Paul.) SHAND, A. F.: The Foundations of Character. (Macmillan.) SPEARMAN, C.: The Nature of Intelligence and the Principles of Cognition. (Macmillan.) STOUT, G. E.: Manual of Psychology. (Clive.) THORNDIKE: Educational Psychology.

(vi) THE PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL LIFE, by C. Delisle Burns, M.A., D.Litt.

Syllabus.

The area of investigation: what are social facts? Relation between practical experience and philosophy: philosophy in general (or metaphysics) and "social" philosophy.

Social groupings and "mental" factors. The standards of life which operate to maintain or to modify a society. Aspects of social relationship. The family. Occupation: moral standards and "economic" factors. States and Governments. The "Spiritual Power": nature and force of ideals.

Books Recommended.

R. MACIVER: Community. M. P. FOLLETT: Creative Experience. R. H. TAWNEY: The Acquisitive Society. LUCIEN ROMIER: Explication de notre temps. G. DE RUGGIERO: Il liberalismo europeo.

(vii) THE WORLD OF VALUES, by Professor J. S. Mackenzie, M.A., Litt.D., LL.D.

Syllabus.

- (i) The General Idea of Ultimate Value: Truth, Goodness and Beauty.
- (ii) The Meaning of Truth.
- (iii) Appearance and Reality.
- (iv) Nature and Spirit.
- (v) The Meaning of Good.
- (vi) Personal Good: Worth and Happiness.
- (vii) The Common Good.
- (viii) Social Ideals.
- (ix) The Meaning of Beauty.
- (x) The Place of Religion.

Books Recommended.

MACKENZIE, J. S.: Ultimate Values. URBAN: Valuation. HOFFDING: Philosophy of Religion. CROCE, B.: Æsthetic. BOSANQUET: Principle of Individuality and Value. MACKENZIE, J. S.: Elements of Constructive Philosophy. HOERNLÉ, R. F. A.: Idealism. MUIRHEAD, J. H.: Elements of Ethics. LAIRD, J.: A Study in Moral Theory. BOSANQUET: What Religion is.

[3] PROGRAMME OF MONTHLY EVENING MEETINGS TO BE HELD AT THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS, 18 JOHN STREET, ADELPHI, THROUGHOUT THE SESSION.

1926.	
Tuesday, Nov. 16th, 8.15 p.m.	Present Relations between Science and Philosophy. Dorothy Wrinch, D.Sc.
Tuesday, Dec. 14th, 8.15 p.m.	The Limits of Toleration in the Modern State. The Hon. Bertrand Russell, F.R.S.
1927.	
Tuesday, Jan. 18th, 8.15 p.m.	State Control and Industry. C. M. Lloyd, M.A. (London School of Economics).
Tuesday, Feb. 15th, 8.15 p.m.	The Claims of Eugenics. W. L. Hitchens, M.A. (Chairman, Cammell Laird & Co.) Professor Julian Huxley, M.A. Morris Ginsberg, M.A., D.Litt.
Tuesday, March 15th, 8.15 p.m.	Naturalism and Value. Professor S. Alexander, M.A., LL.D., D.Litt.

JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES

Dr. ALFRED ADLER (Vienna) will give five lectures (open to the general public) on "The Soul of the Child: Its Development, Its Diseases, Its Education," Monday, November 8th, to Friday, November 12th, 5.30 p.m., at The House of the British Medical Association, 19B Tavistock Square, W.C. 1. Fee for the course £1 1s. Tickets must be obtained in advance from the Hon. Lecture Secretary, *The Tavistock Clinic*, 51 Tavistock Square, W.C. 1, to whom all communications should be addressed.

Dr. ALFRED ADLER (Vienna) will give five lectures (for Doctors and Medical Students) on "The Neurosis: Its Causes, Its Treatment, Its Prevention," Monday, November 8th, to Friday, November 12th, 8.30 p.m., at *The Tavistock Clinic* 51 Tavistock Square, W.C. 1. Fee for the course, Medical Practitioners, £1 1s.; Medical Students, 10s. 6d. Tickets in advance from the Hon. Lecture Secretary at the Clinic.

Those desirous of becoming members of the Institute are invited to apply for forms of application to the Director of Studies, 88 Kingsway, London, W.C. 2.