

The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME 83

JUNE 2023

NUMBER 2

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION

CARLOS

*The Country They Built: Dynamic and Complex Indigenous Economies
in North America before 1492*

LACROIX, MÉON, AND OOSTERLINCK

Political Dynasties in Defense of Democracy: The Case of France's 1940 Enabling Act

ARTUNÇ

The Impact of Business Cycle Conditions on Firm Dynamics and Composition

BERGER, ENGZELL, ERIKSSON, AND MOLINDER

Social Mobility in Sweden before the Welfare State

DELABASTITA AND MAES

*The Feudal Origins of Manorial Prosperity: Social Interactions in Eleventh-Century
England*

BIANCHI AND GIORCELLI

*Reconstruction Aid, Public Infrastructure, and Economic Development:
The Case of the Marshall Plan in Italy*

LOGAN

Whitelashing: Black Politicians, Taxes, and Violence

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

ISSN 0022-0507

Published for the Economic History Association by Cambridge University Press

EDITORS

ERIC HILT BISHNUPRIYA GUPTA

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

JOHN PARMAN JUAN FLORES ZENDEJAS

EDITORIAL STAFF

LILY WELCH, *EDITORIAL ASSISTANT*
SALLY SZTRECKA, *PRODUCTION EDITOR*
MICHAEL HAUPERT, *EHA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Leticia Arroyo Abad, <i>City University of New York - Queens College</i>	James Kung, <i>University of Hong Kong</i>
Sascha Becker, <i>Monash University</i>	Suresh Naidu, <i>Columbia University</i>
Denis Cogneau, <i>Parish School of Economics</i>	Greg Niemesh, <i>Miami of Ohio</i>
Katherine Eriksson, <i>University of California, Davis</i>	Sheilagh Ogilvie, <i>Oxford University</i>
Amanda Gregg, <i>Middlebury College</i>	Jared Rubin, <i>Chapman University</i>
Erik Hornung, <i>University of Cologne</i>	Mohamed Saleh, <i>Toulouse School of Economics</i>
Matthew Jaremski, <i>Utah State University</i>	Laura Salisbury, <i>York University</i>
Carl Kitchens, <i>Florida State University</i>	Allison Shertzer, <i>University of Pittsburgh</i>
	Jacob Weisdorf, <i>Sapienza University of Rome</i>

Aims and Scope: *The Journal of Economic History* seeks to promote the scholarly study of economic aspects of the human past from a diversity of perspectives, notably those of economists and historians. By encouraging careful formulation of issues and clear exposition of methods, the JOURNAL hopes to stimulate discourse among scholars with varied interests and modes of inquiry. The JOURNAL is abstracted in *EconLit*, *e-JEL*, *JEL on CD*, *Sociological Abstracts*, *Elsevier Geo Abstracts*, and *Scopus*. Back issues of the JOURNAL (5-years-old and older) are available on-line to JSTOR subscribers. [Http://JSTOR.ORG](http://JSTOR.ORG).

Instructions for Contributors: Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the Editors on the understanding that the articles have not previously been published and are not under consideration elsewhere. Papers should indicate the wider significance of detailed original research findings as well as the logic and limitations of specialized techniques of analysis. Comments and shorter notes will be considered. The JOURNAL does not accept unsolicited book reviews, nor can it honor requests to review particular works. Contributions should be kept within 35 double-spaced pages, inclusive of footnotes, references, figures, and tables—approximately 14,000 words. A submission fee, payable to the Economic History Association, of \$60.00 or a year's membership (fee schedule below) is required from nonmembers of the Association.

How to Submit a Paper for Consideration: Log into <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jeh> and follow the instructions there. Choose Editor Bishnupriya Gupta for submissions dealing with the Eurasian Land Mass; choose Editor Eric Hilt for submissions dealing with the Americas, Africa, and Australasia. Upload files (completely blinded of identifying information) as Word, Pdf, WordPerfect, or Excel documents.

Editorial Office Addresses: Eric D. Hilt, Editor; *Journal of Economic History*; ehilt@wellesley.edu; Wellesley College, Department of Economics, 106 Central Street, Wellesley, MA 02481. Bishnupriya Gupta, Editor; *Journal of Economic History*; B.Gupta@warwick.ac.uk; University of Warwick, Department of Economics, Coventry CV4 7AL, United Kingdom. **For general inquiries:** Lily Welch, Editorial Assistant; *Journal of Economic History*; lily.welch@colorado.edu.

Association Office Address and Membership Information: Individuals who are members of the Economic History Association receive online access to the JOURNAL as part of their annual dues. Membership rates (in U.S. dollars) are \$60.00* for those with income above \$50,000 a year; \$35.00 for those with income below \$50,000; \$20.00 for students and for professors emeriti* who have been members of the Association for ten years; \$1,200.00 or 20 times the annual rate for life membership. Payment of additional \$32.00 permits joint membership with the Economic History Society (UK). Applications and inquiries concerning membership should be addressed to the Economic History Association, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse, La Crosse, WI 54601. Telephone 608-785-6863. E-mail: mhaupt@uwlax.edu. EHA members should send changes of address to the association office. *Regular and Emeriti members wishing to receive the printed version of the JOURNAL may pay an additional \$10 annually.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: *The Journal of Economic History* is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2023) is US \$495 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £304 + VAT elsewhere. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2023) is US \$384, UK £238 + VAT elsewhere. Annual institutions print-only subscription rate (2023) is US \$473, UK £293 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals subscribe by becoming a member of the EHA. Prices include surface postage and insurance.

THE JOURNAL
OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

Volume 83

June 2023

Number 2

ARTICLES

ANN M. CARLOS
The Country They Built: Dynamic and Complex Indigenous Economies in North America before 1492 319

JEAN LACROIX, PIERRE-GUILLAUME MÉON, AND
KIM OOSTERLINCK
*Political Dynasties in Defense of Democracy:
The Case of France's 1940 Enabling Act* 359

CIHAN ARTUNÇ
*The Impact of Business Cycle Conditions on Firm Dynamics
and Composition* 398

THOR BERGER, PER ENGZELL, BJÖRN ERIKSSON,
AND JAKOB MOLINDER
Social Mobility in Sweden before the Welfare State 431

VINCENT DELABASTITA AND SEBASTIAAN MAES
*The Feudal Origins of Manorial Prosperity:
Social Interactions in Eleventh-Century England* 464

NICOLA BIANCHI AND MICHELA GIORCELLI
*Reconstruction Aid, Public Infrastructure, and Economic
Development: The Case of the Marshall Plan in Italy* 501

TREVON D. LOGAN
Whitelashing: Black Politicians, Taxes, and Violence 538

SUMMARIES OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS 573

**ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE
2022 ANNUAL MEETING** 613

EDITORS' NOTES 633

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

FEATURED REVIEWS

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----|
| FIELD. <i>The Economic Consequences of U.S. Mobilization for the Second World War</i> | T. Jaworski | 641 |
| DELONG. <i>Slouching Towards Utopia: An Economic History of the Twentieth Century</i> | N. L. Ziebarth | 642 |