

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

0022-278X

VOLUME 49 NUMBER 2 JUNE 2011



WALE ADEBANWI AND
EBENEZER OBADARE
Nigeria's Anti-corruption war

CHERRY LEONARDI
Moral debates in Southern Sudan

ALEXANDER BONIFACE MAKULILO
Local election observers in Tanzania

MARK MORITZ, KRISTEN RITCHEY
AND SAÏDOU KARI
Herding contracts in Cameroon

RICARDO SOARES DE OLIVEIRA
Illiberal peacebuilding in Angola

STEF VANDEGINSTE
Burundi's 2010 elections

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X11000218> Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS

Editor: CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM, African Studies Centre, Free School Lane, Cambridge CB2 3RQ, United Kingdom; e-mail: csc34@cam.ac.uk

Associate Editor: PAUL NUGENT, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK; e-mail: Paul.Nugent@ed.ac.uk

Book Review Editor: Nic Cheeseman, African Studies Centre, 13 Bevington Road, Oxford OX2 6LH, UK. e-mail: nicholas.cheeseman@politics.ox.ac.uk

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

JOSEPH AYEE, *University of KwaZulu-Natal*
CATHERINE BOONE, *University of Texas at Austin*
MICHAEL BRATTON, *Michigan State University*
ROSALEEN DUFFY, *University of Manchester*
JAMES FERGUSON, *Stanford University*
VINCENT FOUCHER, *Université de Bordeaux*
JEFFREY HERBST, *Colgate University*
PETER LEWIS, *SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC*
TERRENCE LYONS, *George Mason University*
KENNETH MENKHAUS, *Davidson College*
FRANCIS NYAMNJOH, *University of Cape Town*
WILL RENO, *Northwestern University*
KJETIL TRONVOLL, *University of Oslo*
DENIS M. TULL, *German Institute for International Affairs and Security, Berlin*
NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, *Cornell University*
JANKES VAN DONGE, *Afrikastudiecentrum Leiden*
MEGAN VAUGHAN, *University of Cambridge*

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133; and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, vic 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 49, 2011, is £227 net (US \$400 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £50 (US \$80) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Single parts cost £60 (US \$106 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £205 (US \$355 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022-278x/2011/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

ARTICLES

WHEN CORRUPTION FIGHTS BACK: DEMOCRACY
AND ELITE INTEREST IN NIGERIA'S
ANTI-CORRUPTION WAR

WALE ADEBANWI, *Department of African-American and African Studies,
University of California, Davis, CA 95616, USA,*
Email: anadebanwi@ucdavis.edu and EBENEZER OBADARE,
Department of Sociology, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045, USA.
Email: Obadare@ku.edu

185

PAYING 'BUCKETS OF BLOOD' FOR THE LAND:
MORAL DEBATES OVER ECONOMY, WAR AND
STATE IN SOUTHERN SUDAN

CHERRY LEONARDI, *Department of History, Durham University,
43 North Bailey, Durham DH1 3EX, UK.*
Email: d.c.leonardi@durham.ac.uk

215

'WATCHING THE WATCHER': AN EVALUATION OF
LOCAL ELECTION OBSERVERS IN TANZANIA

ALEXANDER BONIFACE MAKULILO, *Department of Political Science
and Public Administration, University of Dar es Salaam PO Box 75,
116 Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.* Email: makulilo76@yahoo.co.uk

241

THE SOCIAL CONTEXT OF HERDING CONTRACTS
IN THE FAR NORTH REGION OF CAMEROON

MARK MORITZ, *Department of Anthropology, The Ohio State University,
174 W. 18th Avenue, Columbus, OH 43210-1106, USA,* Email:
mark.moritz@gmail.com, KRISTEN RITCHEY, *Department of
Anthropology, American University, Washington, DC, USA* and
SAÏDOU KARI, *Centre d'Appui à la Recherche et au Pastoralisme
(CARPA), Maroua, Cameroon*

263

ILLIBERAL PEACEBUILDING IN ANGOLA

RICARDO SOARES DE OLIVEIRA, *Department of Politics and
International Relations, Oxford University, Manor Road, Oxford OX1 3UQ,
UK.* Email: ricardo.soaresdeoliveira@politics.ox.ac.uk

287

POWER-SHARING AS A FRAGILE SAFETY VALVE
IN TIMES OF ELECTORAL TURMOIL: THE
COSTS AND BENEFITS OF BURUNDI'S 2010
ELECTIONS

STEF VANDEGINSTE, *Faculty of Law, University of Antwerp,
Prinsstraat 13, 2000 Antwerp, Belgium.*
Email: stef.vandeginste@ua.ac.be

315

REVIEWS

- Race, Revolution, and the Struggle for Human Rights in Zanzibar: the memoirs of Ali Sultan Issa and Seif Sharif Hamad* by G. THOMAS BURGESS
Ian Walker, *Oxford University* 337
- Democratization in Africa: progress and retreat* (second edition) edited by
LARRY DIAMOND and MARC F. PLATTNER
Ian Cooper, *Oxford University* 338
- Islam and Christianity in the Horn of Africa: Somalia, Ethiopia, Sudan* by HAGGAI ERLICH
Jeffrey Haynes, *London Metropolitan University* 339
- The World Bank and HIV/AIDS: setting a global agenda* by SOPHIE HARMAN
Kate Brennan, *Oxford University* 340
- Guarding the Guardians: civil-military relations and democratic governance in Africa* by
MATHURIN C. HOUNGNIKPO
Herbert Howe, *Johns Hopkins University* 341
- Religion and Politics in Kenya: essays in honor of a meddlesome priest* edited by
BEN KNIGHTON
David W. Throup, *Johns Hopkins University* 342
- Africa's Informal Workers: collective agency, alliances and transnational organising in urban Africa*
edited by ILDA LINDELL
Alessandra Mezzadri, *School of Oriental and African Studies* 344
- Crafting Identity in Zimbabwe and Mozambique* by ELIZABETH MACGONAGLE
David McDermott Hughes, *Rutgers University* 345
- Participatory Development in Kenya* by JOSEPHINE SYOKAU MWANZIA and
ROBERT C. STRATHDEE
Dominic James Burbidge, *Oxford University* 346
- Chinese and African Perspectives on China in Africa* edited by
AXEL NARNEIT-SIEVERS, STEPHEN MARKS and SANUSHA NAIDU
Pádraig Carmody, *Trinity College Dublin* 347
- African City Textualities* edited by BRANKA PRIMORAC
Bill Freund, *University of KwaZulu-Natal* 348
- Peace Versus Justice? The dilemma of transitional justice in Africa* edited by
CHANDRA LEKHA SRIRAM and SUREN PILLAY
Yvonne Malan, *Harvard University* 349
- Africa: a beginner's guide* by TOM YOUNG
Ian Taylor, *University of St Andrews* 350