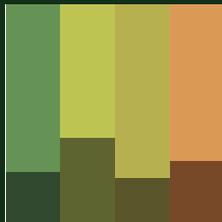


British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 44 | PART 1 | JANUARY 2014



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

British Journal of Political Science

Editors: SHAUN BOWLER, University of California, Riverside, University of Essex;
ROBERT E GOODIN, Australian National University, University of Essex;
ROBERT JOHNS, University of Essex; RENÉ LINDSTÄDT, University of Essex;
HUGH WARD, (managing editor), University of Essex
Journal Administrator: JAYNE DALDRY

Editorial Board

JAMES ADAMS, University of California, Davis
JAMES ALT, Harvard University
THOMAS BERNAUER, ETH Zürich
ANTHONY BERTELLI, University of Southern California
SARAH BIRCH, University of Glasgow
ALEX BRAITHWAITE, University of Arizona
CHRIS BROWN, London School of Economics and Political Science
RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis
SABINE CAREY, University of Mannheim
GARY COX, Stanford University
IVOR CREWE, University of Oxford
HAN DORUSSEN, University of Essex
MORRIS P. FIORINA, Stanford University
JENNIFER GANDHI, Emory University
JOHN GERRING, Boston University
KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH, University of Essex
CHRISTOFFER GREEN-PEDERSEN, Aarhus University
FRED I. GREENSTEIN, Princeton University
SIMON HIX, London School of Economics and Political Science
SARAH HOBOLT, London School of Economics and Political Science
SIMON HUG, University of Geneva

PETER JOHN, University College London
JUNKO KATO, University of Tokyo
ANTHONY KING, University of Essex
DESMOND KING, University of Oxford
THOMAS KÖNIG, University of Mannheim
TODD LANDMAN, University of Essex
MICHAEL LAVER, New York University
PATRICK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris
JONI LOVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London
GAIL MCELROY, Trinity College, Dublin
DAVID MCKAY, University of Essex
IAIN MCLEAN, University of Oxford
SUSAN MENDUS, University of York
HELEN MILNER, Princeton University
JACK NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania
AVIA PASTERNAK, University of Essex
CAROLE PATEMAN, University of California, Los Angeles
DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex
GERALD SCHNEIDER, University of Konstanz
STEVEN SMITH, University of Exeter
DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Oxford
MARGIT TAVITS, Washington University, St Louis
ALBERT WEALE, University College London
GRAHAM K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

For Notes for Contributors please see inside back cover. Note that contributions should be sent to the Editors, not to the Copyeditor or to Cambridge University Press.

EDITORIAL POLICY

The *British Journal of Political Science* is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007-1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2014 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £338.00 (US \$571.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £36.00 (US \$57.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £284.00 (US \$489.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £90.20 net (US \$155.65 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

INTERNET ACCESS

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at: <http://journals.cambridge.org/>. For further information on other Press titles access <http://www.cambridge.org>.

© Cambridge University Press 2014 Printed in the United Kingdom at Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.