

THE *Journal*  
OF  
*Asian*  
*Studies*

Vol. XVI: No. 4 August 1957

## Contents

### ARTICLES

- 503 Formative Elements in the Japanese Poetic Tradition  
ROBERT H. BROWER and EARL ROY MINER
- 529 Caste in Modern India  
M. N. SRINIVAS
- 549 Sun Yat-sen's Early Land Policy  
The Origin and Meaning of "Equalization of Land Rights"  
HAROLD SCHIFFRIN
- 565 The 1953 Chinese Census in Perspective  
LEO A. ORLEANS
- 575 Labor Problems of Pakistan  
NIKKI R. KEDDIE

### NOTES

- 591 Christiaan Snouck Hurgronje  
In Memory of the Centennial of His Birth  
ROBERT VAN NIEL

---

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT 1957 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

The *Journal* is indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

## BOOK REVIEWS

- 595 Cartier-Bresson, *From One China to the Other Korea 1951-1953*  
*A World on the Move* CHRISTOPHER RAND
- 597 Benham, *The Colombo Plan and Other Essays* WILFRED MALENBAUM
- 599 Hertzler, *The Crisis in World Population* KINGSLEY DAVIS
- 600 Deutsch, *Interdisciplinary Bibliography on Nationalism* DELMER M. BROWN
- 600 Ball, *Nationalism and Communism in East Asia* CLAUDE A. BUSS
- 601 Passin, *Cultural Freedom in Asia* I. H. QURESHI
- 603 Strausz-Hupé et al., *American-Asian Tensions* RUPERT EMERSON
- 604 *Foreign Relations of the United States: Diplomatic Papers. 1942. China*  
PAUL H. CLYDE
- 604 Brière, *Fifty Years of Chinese Philosophy* DAVID S. NIVISON
- 608 Petrov, *Van Chun, Drevnokitaiskii materialist i prosvetitel'* ROBERT BACKUS
- 611 Hsin Ya hsüeh-pao, Vol. I, No. 2 KUNG-CHUAN HSIAO
- 612 Chang, *Huang Ch'ao ch'i-i*  
Hsi, *Huang Ch'ao ch'i-i* HOWARD S. LEVY
- 617 Smedley, *The Great Road: The Life and Times of Chu Teh* CONRAD BRANDT
- 619 Van Hecken, *Les réductions catholiques du pays des Ordos*  
KENNETH SCOTT LATOURETTE
- 620 Loehr, *Chinese Bronze-Age Weapons* OTTO J. MAENCHEN-HELFFEN
- 623 Phillips, *China-Trade Porcelain* SOAME JENYNS
- 626 Yanaga, *Japanese People and Politics* JOHN A. HARRISON
- 632 Tōgō, *The Cause of Japan* JAMES T. C. LIU
- 634 Kishimoto, *Meiji bunka shi: Shūkyō-hen*  
Howes, tr., *Japanese Religion in the Meiji Era*  
Lea, *Window on Japan* R. P. DORE
- 636 Shimmi, *Kakyū shizoku no kenkyū*  
Horie, *Hansei kaikaku no kenkyū* HARRY D. HAROOTUNIAN
- 639 Inoue, *Nihon Jōdo kyō seiritsu shi no kenkyū* E. DALE SAUNDERS
- 641 Takahashi, *Ando Hiroshige*  
*Torii Kiyonaga*  
Noma, *Yokoyama Taikan*  
Tanaka, *Tawaraya Sotatsu*  
Kondo, *Suzuki Harunobu* WALLACE S. BALDINGER
- 643 Aida, *Kodokan Judo* DEAN RYAN
- 644 Romulo & Gray, *The Magsaysay Story* DAVID WURFEL
- 646 Pye, *Guerilla Communism in Malaya* VICTOR PURCELL
- 647 Taboulet, *La Geste Française en Indochine, Vols. I-II* BERNARD B. FALL
- 648 U Nu, *The People Win Through* JOSEF SILVERSTEIN
- 650 Menon, *The Story of the Integration of the Indian States* RICHARD L. PARK
- 652 Weerawardana, *Ceylon and Her Citizens*  
*The Senate of Ceylon at Work* HOWARD WRIGGINS
- 654 Moraes, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography* MARGARET W. FISHER
- 656 Ganguli, *India's Economic Relations with the Far Eastern and Pacific Countries in the Present Century* J. B. CONDLIFFE
- 658 Thorner, *The Agrarian Prospect in India* WALTER C. NEALE
- 660 Lambert & Bressler, *Indian Students on an American Campus* OLIVE I. REDDICK
- 662 Khosla, *Himalayan Circuit* WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS
- 662 Birdwood, *Two Nations and Kashmir* MICHAEL BRECHER

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION      Prepared by ROBERT I. CRANE

- 665    The Association for Asian Studies: Summary of the Year 1956-57  
 672    James Mellon Menzies, 1885-1957  
 673    Some Important Soviet Organizations and Periodicals Devoted to the Study of  
       the Modern History of Asia  
 677    Organization of the Soviet Institute of Chinese Studies and Its Tasks

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

- 679    A Brief History  
 680    Constitution of The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.  
 682    Bylaws of The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.  
 686    Certificate of Incorporation of The Far Eastern Association, Inc.  
 687    Certificate of Change of Name of The Far Eastern Association, Inc. to The Asso-  
       ciation for Asian Studies, Inc.  
 687    Policy Relating to the Monographs of The Association for Asian Studies  
 687    Principles of Editorial Policy of *The Journal of Asian Studies*

i      INDEX TO VOLUME XVI

---

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., formerly named The Far Eastern Association, Inc. The *Journal* is published in November, February, May, and August, and the annual *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, formerly known as the *Far Eastern Bibliography*, is published as a fifth number of the *Journal* in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$7.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$1.75 for regular issues, and \$2.00 for the *Bibliography*. Back numbers of the *Journal* and *Quarterly*, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary at \$1.75 each. Application for membership in The Association for Asian Studies, subscriptions to the *Journal*, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to Ronald S. Anderson, P. O. Box 2087, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Association members receive the *Journal*. Annual dues are \$7.00, payable on April 1. Correspondence concerning articles, books for review, and book reviews should be addressed to Donald H. Shively, 105 Durant Hall, University of California, Berkeley 4, California. Material for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to Robert I. Crane, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Titles for the *Bibliography* should be sent to Howard P. Linton, East Asiatic Library, Columbia University, New York 27, New York. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Edwin L. Neville, Jr., 222 East 46th Street, New York 17, New York; Murray Hill 2-2363. Entered as second-class matter at the post office of Ann Arbor, Michigan, under act of March 3, 1879. Additional entry at Baltimore, Maryland.