



SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

Vol. 8, No. 1

4/6

March 1955

# *New Religious Writing*

SPRING 1955

*"I looked and saw him open the book and read therein . . ."*

JOHN BUNYAN.

## **Smoke on the Mountain**

The Ten Commandments in terms of to-day.  
JOY DAVIDMAN

"The quality of this book lies in its union of  
passionate heat with intelligence." C. S. LEWIS.  
(Cloth, 7/6 net; Paper, 4/6 net).

## **Harringay Story**

FRANK COLQUHOUN

The story of what really happened in the Billy  
Graham Greater London Crusade (10/6 net.)

## **Christian Life and the Unconscious**

ERNEST WHITE

Psychology in the service of Christian life and  
doctrine. Remarkable and re-assuring.

*March 17* (10/6 net.)

## **The Heart Aflame**

SIMONE SAINT-CLAIR

Translated by Susan Anne Moyse.

An extraordinary and convincing witness to  
survival by a spiritualist with much to say on the  
great problems of life and death, good and evil,  
in the light of Christian faith. (10/6 net.)

*March 17*

## **Rediscovering Prayer**

JOHN L. CASTEEL

Prayer as the true vocation of all Christians.  
Devotional guidance in the tradition of Thomas  
a Kempis, Von Hugel and Evelyn Underhill.

*March 31* (12/6 net.)

**HODDER AND STOUGHTON**

*Publishers of 'The Moffatt Bible'*

# ST. ANSELM AND HIS CRITICS

**A Re-interpretation of the *Cur Deus Homo***

by

**JOHN McINTYRE, M.A., B.D., D. Litt.**

The purpose of this book is to re-assess the *Cur Deus Homo* in the light of modern insight into the nature of theological method and into the autonomy of theological concepts.

Principal McIntyre fulfils his purpose in the following ways. First, by reviewing St. Anselm's own statements on and use of the *credo ut intelligam* principle, and by discussing modern commentaries on it he brings out the full meaning of the principle, and shows how the *Cur Deus Homo* contributes to its true understanding.

Secondly, the regulative concepts of the work—such as sin, debt, satisfaction, punishment, forgiveness and the aseity of God—are examined and the extent to which they are reducible to commercial, legal or feudal antecedents discussed. Thirdly, the author analyses in detail the criticisms of St. Anselm's theory and shows how little real originality has appeared since Harnack. Finally, he studies the importance in St. Anselm's argumentation of the aseity of God and shows how this concept reveals the true nature of his alleged 'rationalism' and allows his soteriology to establish itself as supremely a *theologia gratiae*.

*Demy 8vo. 222 pages. 15/- net.*

**OLIVER AND BOYD**

**Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh, 1.**

## A Diary of Readings

*gathered from the wisdom of many centuries*

BY JOHN BAILLIE

'That daily quarter of an hour' which Baron von Hugel confessed to be 'one of the greatest sustenances and sources of calm for my life' is here provided for by a selection of 365 readings, none more than a page in length, from 183 Christian authors; they are intended for private thought and refreshment of mind and spirit.

394 pages, 15s. net

Forthcoming:

## A History of Worship in the Church of Scotland

BY WILLIAM D. MAXWELL

Dr. Maxwell begins with the earliest known facts about worship in the times of St. Ninian and St. Columba, and after briefly describing the medieval forms of service, devotes his main attention to the changes at the Reformation and the developments since then. He shows the interplay of tradition, innovation, and restoration in the ordering of the services of the Kirk as they have affected successive generations, and in so doing touches upon many questions of great interest and relevance to all concerned with Christian worship. 204 pages, 15s. net

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE WORLD'S GREATEST BOOKSHOP

**FOYLES**  
★ FOR BOOKS ★

FAMED CENTRE FOR THEOLOGICAL BOOKS

Bookbuyers throughout the world turn to this Bookshop as a knowledgeable source of information on all their Book requirements.

And from generation to generation they praise and recommend Foyles—and buy their Books here.

119-125, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON, W.C.2.

GERRARD 5660 (16 lines) ★ Open 9 to 6 (including Saturday)

Two minutes from Tottenham Court Road Station

---

---

*New and Recent Lutterworth Books*

THEOLOGY AND DOCTRINE

- Barth-Weber** *Karl Barth's Church Dogmatics* (16/-)  
**Emil Brunner** *Eternal Hope* (18/-)  
**John C. Bennett** *Christian Social Action* (8/6)  
**Roger Pilkington** *Revelation Through Science* (10/6)  
**J. M. Shaw** *Christian Doctrine: A One-Volume Outline* (30/-)  
**G. W. Bromiley** *Baptism and the Anglican Reformers* (21/-)

CHURCH AND BIBLE

- Cossett Quin** *At the Lord's Table* (18/-)  
**Aage Bentzen** *King and Messiah* (Lutterworth Studies) (10/6)  
**J. F. Mozley** *Coverdale and his Bibles* (27/6)  
**J. B. Phillips** *When God Was Man* (3/6)  
**D. T. Niles** *Preaching the Gospel of the Resurrection* (2/-)

HISTORY

- J. G. Davies** *Social Life of Early Christians* (17/6)  
**Bengt Sundkler** *Church of South India* (25/-)  
**L. Elliott-Binns** *The Early Evangelicals* (Lutterworth Library)  
(31/6)  
**Marcus Ward** *The Byzantine Church* (C.L.S. Madras Publications)  
(15/-)  
**Roland H. Bainton** *The Travail of Religious Liberty* (15/-)  
**Elsbeth Huxley** *Kenya To-day* (2/6)  
**C. P. Groves** *The Planting of Christianity in Africa*, 3 vols.  
(Lutterworth Library) (Vol. I, 21/-; Vol. II,  
27/6; Vol. III, 25/-)

BIOGRAPHY

- Robert S. Paul** *The Lord Protector* (35/-)  
**Karl Reichelt** *The Transformed Abbot* (12/6)  
**W. J. Kooiman** *By Faith Alone, the Life of Martin Luther* (18/-)

ECUMENICAL MOVEMENT

- Cecil Northcott** *Evanston World Assembly* (2/-)

**LUTTERWORTH PRESS**

---

---

SCOTTISH JOURNAL  
*of*  
THEOLOGY

*Vol. 8, No. 1*

*March 1955*

**EDITORS:**

REV. PROFESSOR T. F. TORRANCE

REV. PROFESSOR J. K. S. REID

OLIVER & BOYD LTD.  
EDINBURGH: TWEEDDALE COURT  
LONDON: 39A WELBECK STREET, W.1.

# SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

*Published Quarterly*

*Editors :*

- REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.D., D.THEOL.,  
21 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, 9 (Telephone 46114)  
REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, B.D.,  
44 Headingley Mount, Leeds, 6 (Telephone 56853)

*Consulting Editors :*

- REV. PROF. J. H. S. BURLEIGH, D.D., B.LITT.  
*Chairman of Directors*  
REV. PROF. G. H. C. MACGREGOR, D.D., D.LITT.  
REV. PROF. N. W. PORTEOUS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. J. G. RIDDELL, D.D.

*Directors :*

The above-named together with

- REV. PROF. DAVID CAIRNS, D.D.  
REV. PROF. E. P. DICKIE, M.C., D.D.  
REV. PROF. G. S. HENDRY, D.D.  
REV. J. HERON, B.D., S.T.M.  
REV. A. McCOSH, M.A., S.T.M.  
REV. J. A. McFADDEN, B.D.  
REV. J. W. STEVENSON, M.A.  
REV. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc.  
REV. T. M. MURCHISON, M.A., *Secretary*

---

CONTRIBUTIONS are invited from members of all branches of the Christian Church.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE—MSS and Books for review should be sent to one of the Editors.

BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE should be sent to the Registered Office.

PRICE: Four Shillings and Sixpence per Copy (4/9 post free).

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: Eighteen Shillings (19/- post free).

PUBLISHED BY OLIVER AND BOYD FOR SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY LTD.  
Registered Office ; TWEEDDALE COURT, EDINBURGH, 1

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
SCOTLAND AND ENGLAND: OUR NEXT TASK IN CHURCH UNION, by the Rev. David C. Lusk, M.C., M.A., Edinburgh	1
EPISCOPACY IN POST-REFORMATION SCOTLAND, by the Rev. Stewart Mechie, M.A., Glasgow	20
THE THEOLOGY OF BAPTISM, by the Rev. John Heron, B.D., S.T.M., Kirkintilloch	36
THE BAPTISM OF OUR LORD—A STUDY OF ST. MARK 1.9-11, by the Rev. C. E. B. Cranfield, M.A., Durham	53
THE REFORMATION OF WORSHIP, II, by the Rev. D. H. C. Read, M.A., B.D., Edinburgh	64
<b>BOOK REVIEWS:</b>	
<i>Kerygma and Myth</i> , edited by H. W. Bartsch, by the Rev. Professor Allan Barr, Edinburgh	80
Alec R. Vidler: <i>Prophecy and Papacy; A Study of Lamennais, the Church and the Revolution</i> , by the Rev. D. E. Easson, Leeds	83
<i>The Library of Christian Classics</i> : Vol. III, 'Christology of the Later Fathers', edited by E. R. Hardie; Vol. XXII, 'Calvin: Theological Treatises', edited by J. K. S. Reid; by the Rev. T. H. L. Parker, Boston, Lincs.	84
John Knox: <i>Criticism and Faith</i> , by the Rev. Dr William Lillie, Aberdeen	85
H. H. Farmer: <i>Revelation and Religion</i> , by the Rev J. W. D. Smith, Glasgow	87
William G. Peck: <i>A Christian Economy</i> , by the Rev. Professor John H. S. Burleigh, Edinburgh	89
Frithjof Schuon: <i>The Transcendent Unity of Religions</i> , by the Rev. Professor Edgar P. Dickie, St. Andrews	90
A. C. Craig: <i>Preaching in a Scientific Age</i> , by the Rev. W. A. Whitehouse, Durham	91
Mary B. Hesse: <i>Science and the Human Imagination</i> , by the Rev. W. A. Whitehouse, Durham	92



	PAGE
W. C. van Unnik: <i>Tarsus of Jeruzalem</i> , by the Rev. George Ogg, Anstruther, Fife	94
C. Leslie Mitton: <i>The Epistle to the Ephesians. Its Authorship, Origin, and Purpose</i> , by the Rev. Professor William Manson, Edinburgh	97
T. W. Manson: <i>The Servant-Messiah: A Study of the Public Ministry of Jesus</i> , by the Very Rev. Principal Matthew Black, St. Andrews	100
F. L. Cross: <i>I Peter. A Paschal Liturgy</i> , by the Rev. Professor T. F. Torrance, Edinburgh	101
H. F. D. Sparks: <i>The Formation of the New Testament</i> , by the Rev. A. J. B. Higgins, Leeds	102
Agnes Mure Mackenzie: <i>Rival Establishments in Scotland, 1560-1690</i> , by Dr Gordon Donaldson, Edinburgh	104
H. Burn-murdoch: <i>The Development of the Papacy</i> , by the Rev. Professor John H. S. Burleigh, Edinburgh	105
Professor J. G. McKenzie: <i>Nervous Disorders and Religion</i> , by the Rev. Professor David Cairns, Aberdeen	106
Robert M. Stevenson: <i>Patterns of Protestant Church Music</i> , by Charles Garside, Jr., Yale	108

### IN THIS ISSUE:

Studies on the Churches of Scotland and of England—present and past relations

Studies on Baptism—its theology, and the Baptism of Our Lord

Worship Today

Among the books reviewed:

a study of demythologising

two volumes 'Christian Classics'

recent Gifford and Croall Lectures

recent contributions to New Testament study

works on the Papacy, the religious treatment of disease, and Protestant Church Music