

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

0022-278X

VOLUME 63 NUMBER 2 JUNE 2025



AUSTIN DZIWORNU ABLO, MARIAMA
ZAAMI, PIUS SIAKWAH, ROSINA
SHEBURAH ESSIEN AND JOSEPH
AWETORI YARO

*Compounding the peasant struggles: the effects
of the COVID- 1 9 pandemic on Ghanaian
farmers' adaptation to climate change*

JOSEPH LASKY

*Long shadow of the 'maquis': discursive
practices surrounding Cameroon's hidden war*

JASON K. STEARNS AND
FILIP REYNTJENS

*Subnational ethnic conflict: the case of the
African Great Lakes Region*

**A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY EBENEZER OBADARE**



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS

EBENEZER OBADARE, Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, DC, USA; email: cobadare@cfr.org

Book Review Editor: DAVIDE CHINIGÒ, Department of Politics, University of York, Heslington, York YO10 5DD, UK; email: davide.chinigo@unistrapg.it

Managing Editor: CAROLINE VALOIS, School of International Relations, University of St Andrews, Arts Faculty Building, The Scores, St Andrews, Fife, KY16 9AX, Scotland, UK; email: jmas@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

WALE ADEBANWI, *University of Oxford*
JOSEPH AYEE, *MountCrest University College, Ghana*
CATHERINE BOONE, *London School of Economics*
BRENDA CHALFIN, *University of Florida*
CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM, *University of Cambridge*
SCARLETT CORNELISSEN, *University of Stellenbosch*
ASHLEY CURRIER, *University of Cincinnati*
ROSALEEN DUFFY, *University of Sheffield*
RITA KIKI EDOZIE, *Michigan State University*
ULF ENGEL, *University of Leipzig*
PIERRE ENGLEBERT, *Pomona College*
HARRI ENGLUND, *University of Cambridge*
LIU HAIFANG, *Peking University*
VINCENT FOUCHER, *Université de Bordeaux*
PETER LEWIS, *SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC*

TERRENCE LYONS, *George Mason University*
KENNETH MENKHAUS, *Davidson College*
RENU MODI, *University of Mumbai*
EMEBET MULUGETA, *University of Addis Ababa*
PAUL NUGENT, *University of Edinburgh*
DAMARIS PARSHAU, *Egerton University*
WILL RENO, *Northwestern University*
LYNN SCHLER, *Ben-Gurion University of the Negev*
KJETIL TRONVOLL, *University of Oslo*
DZODZI TSIKATA, *University of Ghana*
BOLA UDEGBE, *University of Ibadan*
LEONARDO VILLALÓN, *University of Florida*
NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, *Cornell University*
ELKE ZUERN, *Sarah Lawrence College*

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK. Journals Fulfillment Department, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 63, 2025, is £510 net (US \$874 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £99 (US \$158) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Single parts cost £154 (US \$267 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £336 (US \$571 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at cambridge.org/moa. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022-278x/2019/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 63

JUNE 2025

NUMBER 2

RESEARCH ARTICLES

COMPOUNDING THE PEASANT STRUGGLES: THE EFFECTS OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC ON GHANAIAN FARMERS' ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE

AUSTIN DZIWORNU ABLO, MARIAMA ZAAMI, PIUS SIAKWAH,
ROSINA SHEBURAH ESSIEN AND JOSEPH AWETORI YARO

99

LONG SHADOW OF THE 'MAQUIS': DISCURSIVE PRACTICES SURROUNDING CAMEROON'S HIDDEN WAR

JOSEPH LASKY

123

SUBNATIONAL ETHNIC CONFLICT: THE CASE OF THE AFRICAN GREAT LAKES REGION

JASON K. STEARNS AND FILIP REYNTJENS

149

REVIEWS

Infrastructural Attachments: Austerity, Sovereignty, and Expertise in Kenya

by EMMA PARK

Kaian Lam, *University of Macau*

171

Slavery, Resistance, and Identity in Early Modern West Africa: The Ethnic State of Gajaaga

by MAKHROUFI OUSMANE TRAORÉ

Sirio Canós-Donnay

173

Insurgent Nations: Rebel rule in Angola and South Sudan

by PAULA CRISTINA ROQUE

Giorgio Musso, *Sciences of Education Department, Roma Tre University, Rome, Italy*

174

Africanfuturism: African imaginings of other times, spaces, and worlds

by KIMBERLY CLEVELAND

Jalondra Davis Brown, *University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA, USA*

176

How to Become a Big Man in Africa: Subalternity, Elites, and Ethnic Politics in Contemporary Nigeria

by WALE ADEBANWI

Kelechii Amakoh, *Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, USA*

178

Soldier's Paradise: Militarism in Africa After Empire

by SAMUEL FURY CHILDS DALY

Maggie Dwyer, *University of Edinburgh, UK*

180