

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF IRAQ
(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)

Patrons

SIR TERENCE CLARK
MS MAYSOON AL-DAMLUJI

President

DR JOHN CURTIS

Honorary Vice-Presidents

MR MARK BRYSON-RICHARDSON MBE, UK Ambassador to Iraq
MR MOHAMMAD JAAFAR AL-SADR, Iraqi Ambassador to the UK

Chair of Council

DR PAUL COLLINS

Vice-Chair of Council

MRS JOAN PORTER McIVER

Honorary Treasurer

DR TIM CLAYDEN

Executive Officer

MR ALI KHADR

Editorial Board of IRAQ

PROFESSOR ELEANOR ROBSON, University College, London, UK
PROFESSOR MARK ALTAWHEEL, University College London, UK
PROFESSOR CLAUDIA GLATZ, University of Glasgow, UK
DR ERICA HUNTER, School of Oriental and African Studies (Emerita), UK
DR DAN LAWRENCE, University of Durham, UK
PROFESSOR AUGUSTA MCMAHON, University of Chicago, USA (*Editor*)
DR ROSALIND WADE HADDON, School of Oriental and African Studies, UK
DR MARK WEEDEN, University College London, UK (*Editor*)

The British Institute for the Study of Iraq

The British Academy, 10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH

Website: www.bisi.ac.uk

Email: bisi@britac.ac.uk

Telephone: 020 7969 5274

Institutional Subscription Rates

IRAQ (ISSN 0021-0889) is published once a year in December. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 85 (2023), which includes print and online access, is £147 net (US\$233 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £125 (US\$197 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com.

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at www.cambridge.org/irq

This journal has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, DT1 1HQ

العراق



نشر من قبل
المعهد البريطاني لدراسة العراق
(ذكرى جيرترود بيل)

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF IRAQ
(GERTRUDE BELL MEMORIAL)

10 CARLTON HOUSE TERRACE, LONDON SW1 5AH

www.bisi.ac.uk

ISSN 0021-0889

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please
go to the journal web site at:
cambridge.org/irq



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS