

Index

Page numbers in **bold** refer to notes. Page numbers in *italic* refer to figures or tables.

- `Abd al-Haq, Amina Qasem, 11
`Abdel `Aziz, Yusuf, 228
`Abdulahadi, `Awni, 41, 42, 43
Abdulahadi, Faiha, 1, 11, 12
abortion laws and practices, 45, 208,
 see also birth control laws and tra-
 ditions, birth control practices,
 anti-reproductive desires
 British, 169
 British colonial law, 168–172
 Christian, 160–161
 in press stories, 184–189
 Islamic, 158–159, 163
 Israeli, 173–176
 Jewish, 4, 157, 193–194, 205
 Jordanian, 176–180
 Occupied Territories, 206–208
 Ottoman, 161–167
 Palestinian, 2, 196, 203–208
 Palestinian National Authority
 (PNA), 180–181, 206
 prosecutions, 184–189
Abu El-Haj, Nadia, 140, 141
Abu Hamad, Khitam, 219–220
Abu Nasser, Tarzan and Arab, 240–241
`Acca (Acre), 124, 185
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
Acre. *see* `Acca (Acre); Acca (Acre)
Africa, British colonial authorities, 101,
 127
Afrofuturism, 221, 226
Afropessimism, 222, 223, 226
`Ajjawi, Sa`id, 13, 15
Ali, Insaf Mahmoud, 44, 79–80
Allan, Diana, 12
Allende, Salvador, 61
Alqaisiya, Walaa, 241
alQaws for Sexual and Gender
 Diversity in Palestinian Society,
 241
American Colony Aid Association, 59,
 89, 145
American University of Beirut, 18, 178
amulets, 30, *see also* reproduction,
 cosmologies of, traditional
 remedies
Anderson, Warwick, 66
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry,
 58, 76, 133
Anna Spafford Baby Home, 59
antimalarial campaigns, 68
anti-reproductive desires, 4, 153,
 199–200, *see also* abortion laws
 and practices, reproductive desires
 decision-making, 211, 219
 in film, 240–241
 queer-inflected, 221, 224–225, 241
anti-Semitic ideologies, 139
antityphoid serum experiments, 3, 7,
 45, 115–123
Anwer, Megha, 244
Arab delegation to Versailles Peace
 Conference, 41–43
Arab Family Planning Survey (1964),
 205
Arab Medical Congress, 75
Arab Resource Center for Popular Arts
 (Al-Jana), 9
Arabs
 mortality, 76, 77
 Palestinian nationality on birth
 notifications, 50
 tuberculosis, 78
Arafat, Yasir, 246–248

- Armenians, 50, 102, 107
 Arnold, David, 113
 Artas, 26, 29, 30, 105
 Asad, Talal, 56
 Ashtiyya, Muhammad, 246
 Augustine, 160, 161
 Australia, Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 37, 39
 Azem, Ibtisam, 236–237
- Baby Week competitions, 144, 145
 Balfour, Arthur, 39
 Balsoy, Gülhan, 162, 163
 al-Barghouthi, Omar, 72
 Baron, Beth, 127
 Basil of Cappadocia, 160
 Basker, Eileen, 175
 Bedouins, 78, 94, 128
 Beit Sahur, Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 90, 91, *see also* towns, villages, and camps
 Bentwich, Norman, 18, 171
Besieged Shrine to Hands of Thyme and Stone (Dajani), 249
Besieged Shrines (Dajani), 248
 Bethlehem. *see also* towns, villages, and camps
 abortions, 205, 208
 French hospital, 95–97
 hospitals, 18, 83
 infant mortality, 73
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89, 91
 interviewee from, 10
 Bilad ash-sham (Greater Syria), 83
 El-Bireh, Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 79–80, *see also* towns, villages, and camps
 birth control laws and traditions, 153, 154, 181, *see also* birth control promotion, abortion laws and practices
 Christian, 157, 160–161
 Islamic, 155–156, 158–159
 Jewish, 154–155, 157
 Ottoman, 161
 post-1948, 173–181
 birth control practices. *see also* eugenics, abortion laws and practices
 Jewish, 189–194
 Jordanian, 178
 Palestinian, 182, 195–208, 219
 public discourse, 188, 193
 birth control promotion, 138, *see also* racism, eugenics
 birth notifications
 birth, 124
 classifications, 50
 birthrates
 Britain and Europe, 136
 by religious category, 129, 130
 United States, 150
 births. *see also* midwives
 Cesarean, 192
 home births, 11, 31, 106
 Birzeit University Digital Palestine Archive, 10
 Black feminism, 225
 Blacklock, Mary G., 152–153
 Bliss, James, 225
 Blyden, Edward, 34
 Boas, Franz, 36
Bonbone (Mayasi), 239–240
 al-Botmeh, Reem, 208
 Bourmaud, Philippe, 18, 57, 83
 breastfeeding. *see also* nutrition, hunger, and illness
 as contraceptive, 179, 201
 criticism of, 100, 151
 eugenics, 143–151
 personal stories, 197
 promotion, 66
 wet-nursing, 150
 Breslow, Lori, 157
 Briercliffe, Rupert, 70
 Britain
 abortion laws, 168, 169
 National Baby Week, 145
 race degeneration anxieties, 135–137
 British African Society, 34
 British colonial abortion laws, 168–172
 British colonial Bengal, 150
 British Dominions, Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 39
 British Empire
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 37
 British Palestine colonial governance. *see also* British Palestine Department of Health
 antityphoid serum experiments, 115

- budgets, 85, 86
 colonization overview, 4–6
 demographic policies, 123–134, 151, 152–153
 health budgets, 85–88
 health priorities, 54
 healthcare and science, 17–21
 healthcare costs for government employees, 86
 healthcare investments, 50, 94–100, 115
 Palestinian local government, 52
 treatment of Palestinian medical elites, 69–77
 welfare policy efficiencies and economies, 45, 77, 78–94, 114
 British Palestine Department of Health.
see also Palestine Mandate, Jerusalem Government Hospital, British Palestine colonial governance
 abortion services, 184
 British employees, 5
 budgets, 81
 funding to Zionist health organizations, 62
 healthcare facilities, 83
 midwife regulation, 100–114
 refusal of food aid, 96–97
 refusal of healthcare to indigent Palestinians, 4, 82, 86
 vital records, 25
 British-Zionist joint ventures, 53
 British-Zionist relationships, 53, 54
 Brodetsky, Selig, 125
 Brownson, Elizabeth, 105
 Burdon, R. M., 66
 Butler, Octavia, 225
 Butros, Alice, 4, 44, 48

 Campbell, Chloe, 137
 Canaan, Tawfik
 amulet collection, 28
 career summary, 71, 72
 Health Week, 70
 infant mortality rates studies, 73, 74
 medical experiments, 116
 on Palestinian midwives' practices, 31
 reports on Ottoman hospitals, 83
 requests to director of medical services, 74
 research, 55
 studies of indigenous cosmologies and traditions, 28
 censorship of film, 189–193
 censuses, 125
 Central Censorship Board, 190–193
 child deaths. *see also* infant mortality, death causes, infant and child mortality
 hijra (forced migration), 198
 indigenous explanations, 29–31
 personal stories, 15, 21, 197, 198, 212
 Qarina, 27–30, 201
 children
 attitudes toward in West Bank, 26
 birth certificates falsified, 20
 boy preference, 26, 200–201
 girls and physical labor, 25
 loss of upon widowhood, 27
 schooling, 112
 China, 38
 Christian saint shrines, 28
 Christian schools
 Health Week, 70
 Christians. *see also* birth control laws and traditions, abortion laws and practices
 fertility, 215
 resident in towns, 128
 civilizational rhetoric, 79, 93
 nutrition research, 97–100
 Palestinian nutrition and hygiene practices, 45
 Clot Bey, Antoine, 163
 color line, 33–34, *see also* global color line, racism, Versailles Peace Conference (1919), eugenics
 Committee of Jaffa Ladies, 89
 Committee of Union and Progress (CUP) (Young Turks), 166
Condom Lead (Abu Nasser and Abu Nasser), 240–241
 Constantine, Stephen, 193
 cosmologies of reproduction. *see* reproduction, cosmologies of
 Crimean War, 165
 Cullather, Nick, 97

- Cummins, Lyle, 95
 Cunningham, Sir Alan, 93
 CUP (Committee of Union and Progress) (Young Turks), 166
 Cyprus Criminal Code (1928), 170
- Dajani, Dr. (active 1924), 71
 Dajani, Dr. (active 1930s), 186
 Dajani, Mahmud Taher, 74
 Dajani, Moataz, 9, 248, 249, 250, 251
 Damascus, refugees, 14
 Dandais, `Abdel Majid, 13
 Daoud, Francoise, 196
 Darwin, Charles, 134
 Darwish, Mahmoud, 228–232
 Das, Sundarimohan, 150
 Dead Sea mining, 53
 death causes, 131, *see also* child deaths
 death notifications, 124
 death rate, by religious category, 129, 130
 decolonial queering, 241
 Deir Yassin massacre, 212
 demographic and public health scholarship, 46, 211–221
 demographic transition theory, 132–134, 215
 demographics and colonial policies, 123–134, 151, 152–153, *see also* racism, eugenics, Zionism and demographics
 demographics and Zionism. *see also* eugenics, *see* Zionism and demographics
 Department of Health, British Palestine. *see* British Palestine Department of Health
 developmental colonialism, 44, 53–54, *see also* infrastructures
 developmental infrastructures. *see* infrastructures
 diphtheria inoculation, 63
 disease prevention. *see also* medical experiments
 antimalarial campaigns, 68
 diphtheria inoculation, 63
 smallpox inoculation, 19–21, 63
 diseases
 causes of death, 131
 malaria, 55
 measles, 198
 most prevalent, 116
 puerperal fever, 59, 60
 tuberculosis, 78, 92, 94
 typhoid, 116, 117, 122
 Donati, Serena, 218
 Dorman, Maurice H., 93
 Doyle, Jennifer, 224
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 33–34, 35, 36
 Duwaymeh smallpox case, 19–21
- Edelman, Lee, 224
 education. *see also* health education and fertility, 128
 for girls, 149
 educational films, 146
 Egypt
 jurisdiction over Gaza, 176
 Ottoman period, 163
 electricity, 6, 14, 54, 59, *see also* infrastructures
 Emile Habiby, 232–236
 ethnic cleansing, 8, 212
 eugenics, 138, *see also* racism, Zionism and social medicine, birth control promotion, demographics and colonial policies, birth control practices, Zionism and demographics
 antityphoid serum experiment, 45
 birth control promotion, 138
 breastfeeding, 143–151
 British race degeneration anxieties, 135–137
 centrality of, 4
 imperialism, 137–138
 Jewish, 138–143
 nutrition, 97
 origins, 135
 social medicine, 60–69
 Tel Aviv sex consultation centers, 189
 Zionist settler-colonial movement, 140–143
 evil eye. *see also* reproduction, cosmologies of
 Ezer Leyoldos, 69
- Faisal, Prince, 41
 Falk, Raphael, 140, 141

- Farge, Arlette, 7
 Fargues, Philippe, 214–216
 Felix, Arthur, 3, 117–121
 feminism, imperial, 137
 fertility
 Christians, 215
 in Israel, 214–219
 Jews, 194
 Jews, Ultra-Orthodox, 215
 in Occupied Gaza, 215, 219
 Palestinians, 127, 213–220
 in West Bank, 217
 Fishberg, Maurice, 36
 Fleischmann, Ellen, 105
 food shortages, 16, 94, *see also*
 nutrition
 Foster, Angel M., 196
 Foucault, Michel, 32
 France
 racism, 42
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919),
 37
Frauennot – Frauenglück (film),
 190–193
 French hospital, Bethlehem,
 95–97
 futurities, Black, feminist, and queer,
 221–226, *see also* Palestinian
 futurities in literature and film,
 Palestinian futurities
- Galilee District
 midwifery supervision, 105
 Galton, Francis, 135, 137
 Gaza
 abortion laws under Egyptian
 jurisdiction, 176
 fertility, 215, 219
 Gaza hospital, 82
 healthcare access, 208
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
 midwifery supervision, 105
 Ottoman hospital, 83
 Palestinian National Authority, 180
 post-1967 laws, 179
 refugees, 16
 reproductive decision-making
 (demographic competition),
 219–221
 research restrictions, 6
- gender
 boy preference, 26, 200–201
 girls' education, 149
 ideological frame, 192
 imperial feminism, 137
 gender segregation, 163
 gendered-racialized dynamics
 funding and regulation of Infant
 Welfare Centres (IWCs), 79–80
 funding for healthcare, 114
 hygiene, 67
 midwifery regulation and
 surveillance, 80, 113–114
 senior medical officers (SMOs), 47
 German Deaconess Hospital
 (Jerusalem), 116, 118
 Germany, breastfeeding research,
 150
 Ghani, Miriam, 1
 Giacaman, Rita, 217, 218
 Giladi, Avner, 163
 global color line, 31–44, *see also* racism,
 Versailles Peace Conference
 (1919), eugenics
 Granqvist, Hilma, 26, 31, 105, 202
 Gravier, Soeur, 97
 Greenberg, Ela, 17
 Gruenfelder, Benno, 148
 Gudorf, Christine, 160
 Guevara, Che, 61
- Habiby, Emile, 210, 232–236
 Hadassah Medical Organization. *see*
also Zionist institutions
 abortion death, 185
 in Anglo-American Committee
 testimony, 76
 annual budget, 84
 Baby Week Challenge, 145
 British funding, 62
 competition with other
 organizations, 69
 establishment, 62
 eugenicist orientation, 142
 fundraising campaigns, 63
 health education, 146–148
 Health Week, 69–71
 hospitals, 76
 infant and maternal health
 program, 3

- Hadassah Medical Organization (cont.)
 Infant Welfare Centres (IWCs), 89, 90
 laboratories, 122
 Municipal Hospital in Tel Aviv, 116, 118, 185
 Nathan and Lina Straus Health Centre, 142, 143, 144
 nurses and midwives, 68
- Haifa
 abortion arrests, 184
 abortion trial (1952), 173–174
 interviewees from, 14, 16, 22
 medical officers visits to villages, 84
 midwifery, 107
 midwifery supervision, 104
 missionary hospitals, 18
 transportation links, 53
 typhoid, 117
- Haifa hospital, 82, 87
- Haifa Social Services and Infant Welfare Committee, 89
- Haifa-Nazareth Maternity Survey (1965), 205
- Hamdan, Mohammed, 239
- Hammoudeh, Weeam, 218
- Hamzeh, N., 116
- Harkness, J. W. P., 58, 103, 111, 118, 126
- Hart, Mitchell, 139
- Haydar, Rustum, 41, 42
- Hbeid, Sabha Muhammad Ahmad, 20
- health education, 17
 breastfeeding training, 66, 100, 146–148, 151
 educational films, 146, 190–193
 eugenic aims, 142, 143, 144
 Health Week, 69–71, 142, 144
 Infant Welfare Centres (IWCs), 100–101, 111
 milk promotion, 98
 for pregnancy, 149
- health politics, 69–77
- health priorities, 45, 77, 78–94, 114, *see also* racism, health politics, infrastructures, eugenics, British Palestine colonial governance
- Health Week, 69–71, 142, 144, *see also* health education
- healthcare. *see also* physicians, traditional healers, health politics, midwives, health priorities, hospitals, health education, missionary hospitals and institutions, traditional remedies
 disparities in, 92–94
 government facilities, 83
 preventive care, 57
 travel for, 24
- healthcare investments. *see also* racism, infrastructures, British Palestine colonial governance
 British colonial, 44, 47–50, 94–100, 115
 Zionist, 5, 44, 89, 92
- healthcare providers, 102, *see also* physicians, traditional healers, midwives, licensed, midwives, nurses, midwives, traditional, traditional remedies
- Hebrew Women's Organization, 69
- Hebron
 abortions, 205
 hospitals, 84
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 91
- Heron, G.W. (Col.), 47, 49, 89, 91, 120, 126
- hijra (forced migration), 211, *see also* Nakba (1948), child deaths
 child deaths, 198
 Jewish-Palestinian interactions
 before, 10, 13, 14, 75
 memories, 16
- Hirsch, Dafna, 66
- Histadrut (General Federation of Labor), 76, 174
 women's committees, 69
- historiography
 national identity, 3
 oral archives, 2–3
- Hogan, Dennis P., 218
- Hong, Grace Kyungwon, 4
- Horvitz, Mosheh, 173
- hospitals. *see also* Jerusalem Government Hospital, French Hospital, Bethlehem, medical experiments, antityphoid serum

- experiments, Jaffa Government Hospital, missionary hospitals and institutions
 cost cuts, 82, 83
 fees, 86–89
 government, 83, 118
 Jewish (Hadassah), 76
 medical experiments (antityphoid serum experiments), 116
 Ottoman period, 18, 82–83
 priorities, 81
 World War II effects on, 91
 Hudson, Aida J., 217
 Hughes, Matthew, 88
 Hughes, W. M., 39
 Hurty, John N., 146
 Hussein, Sharif, 41
 hygiene. *see* health education
- Ibn Hazm, 158
 immigration restrictions, 138, *see also* eugenics
 imperial feminism, 152
 Indian Penal Code (IPC)(1860), 169
 infant and child health. *see* infant mortality, health politics, health priorities, health education, infant and child mortality
 infant and child mortality. *see also* infant mortality, mortality, child deaths
 in historiography, 3
 in 1946, 132
 post-1948, 213
 by religious category, 57
 infant mortality. *see also* child deaths, infant and child mortality
 class and racial anxieties, 143
 definition of rate, 57
 Jewish, 73, 148
 Palestinian, 73, 74, 123
 by religious category, 126, 130, 131
 villages, 127
 Infant Welfare Centres (IWCs)
 education aims, 100–101, 111
 funding and regulation, 79, 89, 91
 milk distribution, 96
 nutrition, 100
 preventive care, 57
 Ramallah, 47–50
 WIZO-sponsored, 69, 89
 infanticide, 152, 158, 160
 infrastructures. *see also* health priorities, healthcare investments
 differentials, 14, 59, 73
 health consequences, 53–60, 95
 priorities, 5
 Institute for Hygiene and Sexual Research, Tel Aviv, 189–193
 Intifada, 244
 Israel
 abortion laws, 173–176
 contraception and abortion practices, 194, 217
 establishment's impact on Palestinians, 1, 211–219
 fertility rates, 214–219
 healthcare, 217
 invasion by (1967), 179
 invasion of Lebanon (1982), 230
 Ittmann, Karl, 123
 IWCs (Infant Welfare Centres). *see* Infant Welfare Centres (IWCs)
- al-Jabir, Najmeh Yousef Saleh, 15
 El-Jaby, Bahiya Affi, 4, 109–111, 113
 Jaffa. *see also* Jaffa government hospital
 abortion prosecution, 185
 Economic Committee, 55
 medical care to villages, 84
 midwifery supervision, 104
 Ottoman hospital, 83, 118
 Palestinian clinics, 11
 water system, 118
 Jaffa government hospital, 86, *see also* Jaffa
 medical experiments, 116, 118, 120, 121
 Al-Jana oral history project, 8, 9
 Japan
 racism and geopolitics, 33, 34, 35
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 37, 38, 40
 Jayyusi, Lena, 8
 Jayyusi, Salma Khadra, 228
 Jenin, Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
 Jericho
 abortions, 205
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89

- Jericho (cont.)
 refugees, 15
- Jerusalem. *see also* Jerusalem government hospital
 abortions, 205
 British invasion (1917), 40
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
 medical care to villages, 84
 midwife regulation, 104, 107
 missionary hospitals, 18
 Ottoman hospitals, 83
 Palestinian clinics, 11
 research restrictions, 7
- Jerusalem District, maternity and infant welfare, 47
- Jerusalem Government Hospital. *see also* British Palestine Department of Health, Jerusalem
 British Section, 87
 cost cuts, 82
 maternity fees, 87
 medical experiments, 116, 118
 refusal of healthcare to indigent Palestinians, 4, 44, 47–51, 86
- Jerusalem, Israeli-Occupied
 post-1967 laws, 179
- Jewish Agency
 Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, 76
 British grants-in-aid, 95
 establishment, 52
 taxation report, 56
- Jewish Federation of Labour, 90
- Jewish identity, biological basis, 138–141, *see also* eugenics
- Jewish Medical Association of Palestine, 63
- Jewish schools
 enrollments, 112
 school meals, 99
 school nurses, 64, 112
 WIZO-sponsored, 69
- Jewish settler-colonialism. *see* Zionist settler-colonialism
- Jewish Territorial Organisation (ITO), 36
- Jewish-Palestinian interactions
 before 1948 *hijra*, 10, 13, 14, 75
 claims of friendship, 76
- Jews in Palestine
 categories, 126
 indigenous, 63, 64, 66, 78
 indigenous and migrant, 10, 15
 Ultra-Orthodox, 215
- Jones, Arthur Creech, 93
- Jordan
 abortion laws, 176–180
 refugees, 13
- Jordanian Law of Public Health (1971), 179
- Jordanian Medical Constitution (1970), 179
- Joudah, Fady, 230
- Judeh, `Abdullah, 79
- Jung, Moon-Kie, 33
- Kanaana, Sharif, 26, 28, 198
 Kanaaneh, Rhoda, 216, 217
- Katz, Marion Holmes, 159
- Kelm, Mary-Ellen, 54
- Kenya, eugenistic studies, 137
- Keown, John, 168
- Kfar Kama, Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
- Khalidi, Aziza, 59
 Khalidi, Tarif, 72
- Khawaja, Marwan, 218
- Khleifi, Michel, 237–238
- King, F. Truby, 66, 67, 146–150
- Kligler, Israel, 67, 82, 83, 98
- Korea, 38
- Kozma, Liat, 189
- Krikorian, K. S., 116
- Kupat Holim (Sick Fund of General Federation of Labor), 68, 122, 174, 175, *see also* Zionist institutions
- Lagos, Nigeria, Baby Week, 145
- Lake, Marilyn, 32, 35
- Lamarckian evolution, 141
- Landesman, Bertha, 3, 64, 66, 67, 146–148
- landowners, exploitation by, 55
- Laukötter, Anja, 192
- Lawrence, T. E., 41
- League of Nations
 British government reports, 59, 81, 84, 102, 104, 106
 Covenant, 38–40
 Health Organisation, 61

- mandate system, 38–40
 public health and civilization, 74
 public health programs, 51, 57
 Smuts, 38, 39, 40
 Zionist settler project, 51
- Lebanon
 Israeli invasion (1982), 230
 Palestinian popular arts and heritage, 9
 refugees, 12, 14
- Levine, Alfred, 185
- Leviticus, 161
- Levontin, M., 116
- Liddiard, Mabel, 146–148
- Lindner, Ulrike, 51
- Lister Institute, 45, 115–123
- MacLennan, Norman, 78, 94
- Macpherson, Sir John Stuart, 118, 122
- MacQueen, John, 19, 63, 75, 92
- Mahmoud, Rakan, 13
- Majdal, hospital, 84
- malaria, 55, 198
- Malooof, Dr., 97
- Malthus, T. R., 135
- Mann, Justin Louis, 225
- Mansour, Sliman, 245, 246
- mapping pre-1948 communities, 16, *see also* towns, villages, and camps
- March, Norah, 136, 144
- Marcus Garvey Movement, 37
- marriage
 age of, 128
 age of and fertility, 128
 threat of second wife, 27
 women's experiences, 20, 23
- maternal mortality, 59, 60
- maternity fees, 87–89
- Matmon, Avraham, 189–193
- Mayasi, Rakan, 239–240
- Mayaud, Mary, 95, 96
- Mbembe, Achille, 56, 222
- MCA (Muslim-Christian Associations), 43
- McCarthy, Justin, 123
- McSweeney, C.J., 119
- medical experiments, 3, 7, 45, 115, 116, 117, 119, *see also* disease prevention, medical research
- medical research. *see also* medical experiments
 extraction from Palestinians, 19–20, 121
 value judgments, 97–100
- Mehmet Ali, 163
- method and sources. *see also* towns, villages, and camps
 archival research, 2, 6–8
 interviews, 2, 22–26, 195–196
 multiple, 183
 oral history archives, 2, 8–17
- midwives. *see also* Butros, Alice, traditional healers, Ali, Insaf Mahmoud, healthcare providers, midwives, licensed, nurses, El-Jaby, Bahiya Afffi; Jaby, Bahiya Afffi, Rogers, Vena, midwives, traditional, reproduction, cosmologies of, traditional remedies
 Jewish, 68, 107, 109
 Muslim, 30
 Ottoman period, 162–164
 Palestinian, 100–114
 statistics on, 106
- Midwives Ordinance (1929), 60, 103
- midwives, licensed, 106, *see also* healthcare providers, midwives, traditional
 abortion assistance, 184
 funding, 90
 number of deliveries, 91
 origins, 102
 regulation, 44, 79, 89, 100–102, 104, 108
 training, 103, 107
 use of, 11
- midwives, traditional, 106, *see also* traditional healers, healthcare providers, midwives, licensed, reproduction, cosmologies of, traditional remedies
 abortion services, 184
 maternal mortality from puerperal fever, 59
 Palestinian respect for, 105
 practices, 31

- midwives, traditional (cont.)
 regulation, 102–105
 training, 103
 use of, 24
- milk. *see also* nutrition, hunger, and illness, breastfeeding
 consumption, 95, 98
 distribution, 94, 96
 eugenics, 144
 food aid refused, 96–97
 formula to infants, 65, 66, 67, 148
 promotion, 98
- miscarriages
 personal experiences, 25
 Qarina blamed for, 27–30
- missionary hospitals and institutions
 abortion services, 184
 British government support, 95
 closures, 91
 establishment, 18, 83
 health infrastructure, 59
 healthcare, 78
 Palestinian attitudes toward, 19
- missionary medical schools, 18
- Mochenson (Straus), Nellie, 70
- mortality. *see also* infant mortality, child deaths, infant and child mortality
 Arab, 76, 77
 maternal from puerperal fever, 59
- Moslem Supreme Council, 70
- mothercraft training. *see* health education
- Mothercraft Training Society, 147, 148
- Mufti of Jerusalem, 71
- Muhawi, Ibrahim, 228, 230
- Muñoz, José Esteban, 225
- Musallam, Basim, 155–156
- Muslim-Christian Associations (MCA), 43
- Nablus
 abortions, 205
 hospitals, 18
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 89
 interviewees from, 27, 198
 medical officers visits to villages, 84
 midwifery supervision, 104
 Ottoman hospital, 83
 typhoid, 117
- Najjar, `Afifeh, 91
- Nakba (1948). *see also* oral histories, *hijra* (forced migration)
 challenges to dominant narrative, 17
 ethnic cleansing, 8, 212
 reproduction and child death, 3
- Nakba Archive oral history project, 12
- National Motion Pictures Co., 146
- nationalities in birth notifications, 50
- Nazareth, missionary hospitals, 18
- Nazzal, Nafez, 8
- necropolitics, 56
- Nelson, Alondra, 221
- New Zealand
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 37
 Zionist organizations, 69, 147
- El-Nimr, Sonia, 8
- Noonan, John T., 160
- Nordau, Max, 141
- Norris, Jacob, 53
- Notestein, Frank W., 123, 132–134
- Noyman, Tziporah, 173
- nurses. *see also* healthcare providers, midwives
 as civilizing agents, 68, 80
 in Jewish schools, 64, 112
 recruitment of Palestinian women, 18
 turnover of Palestinians, 50
- Nussbaum, Margaret, 186, 187
- nutrition
 breastfeeding, 66, 100
 studies, 98
- nutrition, hunger, and illness, 16, 94–100, *see also* British Palestine colonial governance:healthcare investments, breastfeeding
 nutritional governmentality, 97
- Occupied Territories, abortion laws and practices, 180, 206–208
- Oppenheimer, W., 202
- oral histories, 2, 8–17, 212, *see also* method and sources, Nakba (1948)
 interviewers' techniques, 10, 14
 intimate and personal matters, 10, 12, 201
 pre-1948 collective history, 8
- Oslo Accords, 247

- Ottoman Penal Code, 165–167, 171, 172, 176, 188
- Ottoman period
 abortion laws, 161–167
 birth control laws and traditions, 161
 hospitals, 18, 82–83, 118
 land registration, 55
 local authority, 52
 religious categorization, 125
 resistance to Jewish settlement, 36
 transportation links, 53
- Pad.ma, 6
- Palestine. *see also* racism, Palestine Mandate, Palestinian women, eugenics, British Palestine colonial governance, demographics and colonial policies, towns, villages, and camps, Palestinian futurities in literature and film, Palestinian futurities, Zionism and demographics
 demographic discourse, 132–134
 ethnic cleansing, 8, 212
- Palestine Arab Medical Association, 72, 74
- Palestine Broadcasting Service, 17
- Palestine Criminal Code (1928), 171–172
- Palestine Liberation Organization's Plastic Arts Section and Arts and Heritage Section, 245
- Palestine Mandate, 40, 51, *see also* League of Nations, Versailles Peace Conference (1919), British Palestine colonial governance, British Palestine Department of Health, Palestine
- Palestine Police constables, 87–89
- Palestine Poster Project Archive, 245
- Palestine Women's Council, 100
- PalestineRemembered.com oral history project, 8, 13–16, 212
- Palestinian Authority (PA). *see* Palestinian National Authority (PNA)
- Palestinian Diaspora and Refugee Center, 10
- Palestinian futurities, 210–211, 242, *see also* fertility, futurities, Black, feminist, and queer, Palestinian futurities in literature and film
 post-1948 fertility and reproductive family, 211–221
 queer-inflected, 241
- Palestinian futurities in literature and film, 226–228, *see also* futurities, Black, feminist, and queer, Palestinian futurities
Bonbone (Mayasi), 239–240
Condom Lead (Abu Nasser and Abu Nasser), 240–241
 Emile Habiby, 232–236
 Ibtisam Azem, 236–237
 Mahmoud Darwish, 228–232
The Secret Life of Saeed the Pessoptimist (Habiby), 232–236
 Tawfiq Sayigh, 228
Wedding in Galilee (Khleifi), 237–238
 Yusuf `Abdel `Aziz, 228
- Palestinian Motherhood poster, 245, 246
- Palestinian National Authority (PNA), 246
 abortion laws, 180–181, 206
- Palestinian national identity
 challenges to dominant narrative of Nakba, 17
 historiography, 3
 oral histories, 8
 reproductive decision-making, 219, 239
 reproductive desires, 210–211, 245–247
 reproductive desires in iconography, 244–248
- Palestinian physicians
 advocacy by, 74–76
 extraction from, 20
- Palestinian prisoners, 239
- Palestinian women. *see also* Palestinians
 effects of 1948, 10
 interactions with Jews pre-1948
hijra, 10, 13

- Palestinian women (cont.)
 physical labor, 25
 war and *hijra* memories, 16
 war efforts, 12
 Zionist attitudes toward, 65, 67
- Palestinian Women's Political
 Participation Oral History Project,
 8, 11
- Palestinians, 56, *see also* Palestinian
 women, health politics, health pri-
 orities, health education,
 Palestinian national identity
 diversity of, 17, 128
 impact of Israel's establishment, 1,
 211–219
 taxation, 56
- Pan-African Congress, 33, 36, 38
- Pearson, Charles, 32
- Philippines, colonization of, 66
- physicians. *see also* healthcare
 providers
 as last resort, 24
 licensing, 75
- physicians, Arab, 17
- physicians, Jewish
 number of, 75, 102
 Palestinian patients, 11, 13, 24, 75
 working with midwives, 109
- physicians, Palestinian
 advocacy by, 74–76
 extraction from, 20
- Plunket Society, 147, 148
- political economy of health. *see*
 healthcare investments
- politics of health. *see* health politics,
 health priorities
- postpartum women, 28
 puerperal fever, 59, 60
- pregnancy. *see also* reproduction,
 cosmologies of, reproductive
 desires
 and sterility, 26
 attitudes toward, 26
- preventive care, 57, *see also* healthcare,
 health priorities
- Public Health Ordinance (1940), 63
- Public Health Ordinance No. 1 (1918),
 102, 124
- Public Health Ordinance No. 3 (1920),
 124
- public health vs. social medicine,
 61
- puerperal fever, 59, 60
- Pursley, Sara, 54
- Qadri, Ahmad, 41
- Qarina, 27–30, 201, *see also* reproduc-
 tion, cosmologies of racism, birth
 control promotion, eugenics,
 British Palestine colonial govern-
 ance, demographics and colonial
 policies
 against professionals, 18
 centrality of, 1, 4, 115–123
 criticism of discrimination, 39, 43
 demographic anxieties, 123–134
 in France, 42
 global color line, 31–44
 healthcare investments, 50, 94–100,
 115
 imperialism and eugenics, 137–138
 maternity care, 87
- Rahman, Najat, 228
- Ramallah
 hospitals, 82, 83, 84
 Infant Welfare Centre (IWC), 47–50,
 79, 89, 91
 interviewees from, 22, 25, 29, 201,
 204
- Ramallah Municipality, healthcare
 costs, 50
- Ramleh, 84, 89, 127
- Rehobot (colony), 64
- Reitler, Rudolph, 116, 120
- religious categorization, 125–127
 birthrate, 129, 130
 death rate, 129, 130
 infant mortality, 131
- reproduction in historiography, 3, 244
- reproduction, cosmologies of, 21–31,
see also traditional healers, mid-
 wives, traditional, traditional
 remedies
 Christian, 157, 160
 evil eye, 28, 29, 30
 Islamic, 155
 Jewish, 154
 Palestinian, 201
 Qarina, 27–30

- reproductive desires, 210–211, 245–247, 248, *see also* anti-reproductive desires
- Revolt of 1936–1939, government spending during, 85 oral histories, 8, 12 reproduction and child death, 3 Rutenberg electric grid, 55
- revolts during Mandate, 55
- Reynolds, Henry, 32, 35
- Rogers, Vena. *see also* midwives conflict with Alice Butros, 47–50, 48 conflict with Bahiya El-Jaby, 109 conflict with Insaf Ali, 79–80 French hospital, 96 in decision-making structure, 113 midwifery supervision, 3, 44 on Baby Week competition, 145 on Jewish midwives, 109 on Palestinian practices, 26 on traditional midwives, 105
- Rosenberg-Friedman, Lilach, 184, 193
- Rothenberg, Celia, 29
- Rural Health Centres, 92, 93
- Russo-Ottoman War, 165
- Rutenberg Hydroelectric Company, 55, *see also* electricity, infrastructures
- Rutenberg, Pinhas, 54
- Saha, Ranjana, 150
- Salameh, Fawwaz, 13
- Saleeby, C.W., 149
- Samuel, Herbert, 18
- San Remo meeting (1920), 40
- Sanitary Survey of Palestine (1928), 62
- Sayigh, Rosemary, 8, 9, 213
- Sayigh, Tawfiq, 228
- schools curriculum for girls, 101 enrollments, 112 medical services, 112 school meals, 99 schools, Jewish enrollments, 112 school nurses, 64, 112 WIZO-sponsored, 69
- Schull, Kent Fielding, 167
- The Secret Life of Saeed the Pessoptimist* (Habiby), 210, 232–236
- Seikaly, Sherene, 17, 67
- sewage systems, 54
- Sexton, Jared, 223
- Shaheen, al-Hakim, 19
- Shalim, Yehuda, 246
- Shaml oral history project, 8
- Sha`on, `Adel, 4, 186
- Sharafi, Mitra, 170
- Sharpe, Christina, 223
- Shaw, Sir John Valentine Wistar, 92
- Shimazu, Naoko, 39
- Shomali, Katrina, 91
- Shrine to Bassam and His Children* (Dajani), 251
- smallpox inoculation, 19–21, 63, 121
- Smuts, Jan, 38, 39, 40, *see also* League of Nations, Versailles Peace Conference (1919)
- Social Darwinism, 141
- social death, 223
- social medicine, 60–69
- Soloway, Richard, 135
- Soul House to Kamal, Mariam & Their New Children* (Dajani), 250
- Spencer, Herbert, 134
- Spillers, Hortense J., 223
- St. Joseph University, 18
- Stanhope, Sir Phillip (Lord Weardale), 35
- sterility, attitudes toward, 26
- stillbirths, personal experiences, 25
- St-Jean, Martin, 207
- Stoler, Ann Laura, 7
- Sufian, Sandra M., 68
- Symes, George S., 71
- Szold, Henrietta, 62
- Takeshita, Chikako, 97, 113
- Tamari, Salim, 72
- Tannenbaum, Simon, 69, 70
- Tarazi, Saliba, 185
- taxation of Palestinians, 56
- Tchernihovksy, Martha, 184, 185–189
- Tel Aviv Municipal Council, 90

- Tel Aviv (cont.)
 sexology institutes, 189–193
 Tel Aviv Municipal Hospital, 85
 medical experiments, 116, 118, 185
 Tiberias, 14
 Tilley, Helen, 43, 121
 towns, villages, and camps. *see also*
 Bethlehem, Haifa, villages, Jaffa,
 method and sources, Ramallah,
 Jerusalem, Nablus
 `Acca (Acre), 89, 124, 185
 `Afula, 22, 197
 Am`ari refugee camp, 22, 198
 `Amqa, 13
 `Annaba, 22, 198
 `Aqabet Jabr refugee camp, 22
 `Arroub, 20
 Artas, 26, 29, 30, 105
 al-Baddawi refugee camp, Lebanon,
 10
 Baq`a refugee camp, Jordan, 20, 22
 Beit Jala, 22, 72, 73
 Beit Jibrin, 17
 Beit Sahur, 22, 90, 91
 Beitin, 23
 El-Bireh, 23, 45, 201, 205
 Birweh, 229
 Birzeit, 22, 204
 Borj Shmali refugee camp, Lebanon,
 250
 Burj al-Barajneh refugee camp,
 Lebanon, 10, 13
 Burqa, 23
 Chufir/Kufr Qari`, 14
 Deir al-Ghusoun, 22, 23
 Deir Yassin, 23, 212
 Duwaymeh, 19–21
 Firdis, 16
 Hebron, 73
 Husn Refugee Camp, Jordan, 14, 22,
 23
 `Ilmaniyya, 13
 Irmemin, Jordan, 22
 Jalazon Refugee Camp, 22, 199, 212
 Jenin, 205
 Jericho, 73, 205
 Jiflik, 22
 Jifna, 22
 Kawkab al-Hawa, 15
 Kfar Kama, 89
 Khan Yunis, 73
 Lyd, 22, 199, 212
 Marj, 22
 Mizra`a in Birzeit village, 198
 Mughallis, 16, 22
 Mukhmasiyya, 22
 Nahr al-Barid Camp, Lebanon, 10,
 251
 Nazareth, 18, 232
 Ni`lin, 212
 Qalandia Refugee Camp, 219
 Qalqiliya, 208
 Qaqun, 13
 Qubeibeh, 23
 Ramleh, 29
 Rammoun, 213
 Saffuriyya, 10
 Sakhnin, 22
 Sawafir al-Shamali, 16
 Sharrar, 22
 Shatila Refugee Camp, Lebanon,
 249, 251
 Shaykh Daud, 10
 Sinjil, 217
 Suf Refugee Camp, Jordan, 22
 Tamoun, 22
 Tantura, 10
 Taybeh, 22
 Tel El Za`atar refugee camp,
 Lebanon, 249
 Toubas, 22, 23
 Tulkarem, 31, 83, 84, 199, 205
 Al-Tur (Mount of Olives), 22
 Wadi al-Joz, 109
 traditional healers. *see also* healthcare
 providers, midwives, traditional,
 traditional remedies
 empirical observation, 21
 practices, 65
 respect for, 31
 smallpox inoculation, 19–21
 use of, 13, 15
 traditional remedies. *see also* traditional
 healers, healthcare providers, mid-
 wives, traditional
 coexistence with modern medicine,
 21, 30, 31
 personal stories, 197, 201
 Zionist attitudes toward, 65
 training centres, 92, 93

- transportation systems, 54, 78, *see also*
 infrastructures
 Treaty of Versailles, 51, *see also*
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919)
 Tsadok, Yona, 4, 184, 185–189
 tuberculosis, 78, 92, 94
 Tukan, Hafez, 55
 Tulkarem, 205
 hospitals, 84
 interviewees from, 31, 199
 Ottoman Hospital, 83
 Tutunji, Niveen, 178
 typhoid, 116, 117, 122, *see also* antity-
 phoid serum experiments

 Ultra-Orthodox Jews, fertility, 215
 United States
 Better Babies Contests, 146
 birthrates, 150
 nutrition research, 97
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919),
 37, 40
 Universal Races Congress (1911), 34,
 35–36, 37

 Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 32,
 36–44, 123, *see also* Treaty of
 Versailles
 Vester, Bertha Spafford, 59
 Vickers, W.J., 99
 villages. *see also* towns, villages, and
 camps
 ethnic cleansing, 8, 212
 healthcare facilities, 83
 malnutrition, 94
 opportunities in, 128
 vital data recording, 123
 vital data
 Ottoman Egypt, 163
 poor recording, 123
 religious categorization, 126
 Vitullo, Anita, 2

 Wallfish, Bina, 188
 Wandieen, Abdennaim M.A., 179
 water systems, 54, 95, 118, *see also*
 infrastructures
 Watson House, 59

 Wauchope, A.G., 89
Wedding in Galilee (Khleifi), 237–238
 Weindling, Paul, 61
 Weizmann, Chaim, 52
 West Bank
 abortion practices, 205, 207
 annexation by Jordan, 176
 attitudes toward children, 26
 fear of Qarina, 28
 fertility, 217
 Palestinian National Authority, 180
 post-1967 laws, 179
 research restrictions, 6
 wet-nursing, 150
 Wick, Alexis, 41
 Wilson, Woodrow, 38, 40
 WIZO (Women's International Zionist
 Organization), 69, 147
 Infant Welfare Centres (IWCs), 69,
 89
 Wolff, W.N., 116
 Wolwelski, A., 63
 Women's International Zionist
 Organization (WIZO). *see* WIZO
 (Women's International Zionist
 Organization)
 World War II, hospital closures, 91
 World Zionist Organization, 52, *see*
 also Jewish Agency

 Yahya, Abbad, 16
 Yasmin (ill baby), 48, 49, 82, 86
 Young Arab Society, 43
 Young Turks (Committee of Union and
 Progress) (CUP), 166

 Zangwill, Israel, 35, 37
 Zeidan, Mahmoud, 12
 Zionism and demographics, 151, *see*
 also Zionism and social medicine,
 eugenics, demographics and colonial
 policies, Palestine
 demographic competition, 173, 193,
 244
 demographic competition relevancy
 to Palestinians, 210–211
 demographic transition theory,
 132–134

- Zionism and demographics (cont.)
 - eugenistic impulses, 140–143
 - politics of health, 69–77
- Zionism and social medicine, 60–69,
 - see also* eugenics, Zionism and demographics
- Zionist debates on infant feeding,
 - 146–148, *see also* Zionist public health nutrition research, health education
- Zionist fundraising campaigns, 63
- Zionist institutions. *see also* Hadassah Medical Organization
 - claims for Arab mortality rates, 76
 - competition and conflict among, 69
 - contraception and abortion services, 184
 - healthcare, 78
 - healthcare investments, 44, 89, 92
 - Kupat Holim, 68, 122, 174, 175
 - maternal, infant, and child healthcare, 51
 - medical institutions, 122
 - vital data recording, 124
- Zionist militias, 212
- Zionist pronatalism, 46, 189–194, *see also* birth control practices
- Zionist propaganda, 73
- Zionist public health nutrition research,
 - 98, *see also* Zionist debates on infant feeding, health education
- Zionist settler-colonialism
 - as white socioeconomic project, 33
 - extraction from Palestinians, 75
 - Palestine Mandate, 51
 - science and healthcare investments, 5
 - Universal Races Congress (London, 1911), 35–36
- Zionists and other Jews, 64, 66, 126