

Index

Page numbers in italics denote illustrations and titles of works

- Aguillon, Francois d', 211
Alberti, Leon Battista, 67, 334
 Ludi Matematici, 178
Alhazen, Ibn al-Haitham, 199–200
Altobelli, Ilario, 286
Ammannati, Bartolomeo, 162
 Fountain of the Elements, 162, 163
 Neptune fountain (Florence), 162
Anaxagoras, 197
Antonini, Daniello, 400
Apollonius, Pergaeus, 351
 Conics, 351
Aproino, Paolo, 342–9, 351, 366, 368, 400
Aquinas, Thomas, 236
Archimedes, 15–17, 25, 62, 67–8, 73, 79, 178, 332, 336, 346–7, 402
 circle, approximation by polygons, 110
 extrusion principle, 74
 mechanics of, 15–17
 On floating bodies, 17
 On the equilibrium of planes, 17
 problem solving, 18–20
 statics, theory of, 17
Ariosto, Ludovico, 186
Aristotle, 12, 14–15, 68, 127, 198–9, 236, 333–4
 cosmology of, 213, 228
 De caelo, 160, 198
 dynamics of, 14, 46–53, 241
 free fall, theory of, 18
 Meteorologica, 267, 268
 nature, interpretation of, 30, 67
 philosophy of, 73, 80, 197
 physics of, 79
 projectile motion, theory of, 46–51, 52
 Pseudo-Aristotle, *Quaestiones Mechanicae*, 67–8, 79, 336
Art, Nature and, 24–5
 history of, 7
Artillery, 68, 76, 77, 78, 113, 116, 118, 124, 130, 283, 324, 342, 354, 407
Astrology, 331
Astronomers, 213, 233, 235, 281–3, 291, 312
Astronomy, 234, 282–3, 290, 308, 328, 332–3
 geocentric, 301–2
 mosaic, 233
 spherical, 69
Atomism, 67
Augustine, St., 204
Authoritarianism, 225–7, 235
 in the Church, 219–21, 227–8, 235
Averani, Niccolò, 270
Averroes, 178, 199–200

Bacon, Francis, 334, 375
Bagno a Ripoli, 327
Baliani, Giovanni Battista, 124, 240, 265–9, 376
 De motu, 265–6, 268
 Works, 269
Barozzi, Francesco, 65
Bellarmino, Roberto, 200, 213, 222, 229–36
 Disputationes de controversiis christianae, 229
Benedetti, Giovanni Battista, 24, 65, 67–8, 70, 74, 127, 336, 382
 Diversarum speculationum, 74
 theory of motion in media, 80–1
Benedetto: *see* Castelli, Benadetto
Bennett, James A., 24
Besson, Jacques
 Theatrum instrumentorum et machinarum, 20, 21
Bible, 204, 219, 221, 225, 228–31
 Apocalypse, The, 155, 193–4, 204–5, 207, 213
 Genesis, 194, 204, 210
 Joshua, 231
Bisenzio, river, 62
Bologna, 56, 287, 301–3, 310, 351, 394, 396, 402
Bologna, Giovanni da, 158
Bonaventura, Father: *see* Cavalieri, Bonaventura

- Boncompagni, Baldassarre, 357–8
 Borghese, Scipione, 281
 Borromeo, Federigo, 400
 Boulliau, Ismael, 240, 252
 Bozio, Francesco and Tommaso, 194, 210
 Brahe, Tycho, 67, 387
 Breugel, Pieter
 Landscape with the Fall of Icarus, 209
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 67
 Bruno, Giordano, 236
 Buonarroti, Michelangelo: *see*
 Michelangelo, Buonarroti
 Buonaventuri, Tommaso, 368
 Buontalenti, Bernardo, 160
- Cabeo, Niccolò, 266–8
 Callot, Jacques, 157
 Campanella, Tommaso, 236
 Cano, Melchior, 231–2
 De locis theologicis, 231
 Capponi, Luigi, 402
 Caramuel, Lobkowitz Juan, 261
 Carcavi, Pierre de, 392, 394
 Cardano, Girolamo, 49, 67, 364, 382, 384,
 394, 397, 399–400, 409–10
 Cardi da Cigoli, Lodovico: *see* Cigoli
 Cassirer, Ernst, 5
 Castelli, Benedetto, 288, 364, 378, 399–400
 Catenary, 30–1, 35, 40, 50–2, 93, 94, 95–7,
 97, 98, 98, 100–5, 110–21, 124, 125,
 126, 129, 141–5, 323–5, 336, 339,
 341–5, 352–3, 365–6
 Catholicism, 220, 221, 226, 227, 234, 335
 see also Church, Catholic
 Cavalieri, Bonaventura, 56–8, 61, 129,
 336, 351–2, 354, 379–80, 385,
 394–403, 405, 409–10
 Lo specchio ustorio ovvero trattato delle
 settoni coniche, 56, 379–80, 394–5,
 397–403, 410
 Caverni, Raffaello, 4, 6, 8, 35, 323–5,
 327–39, 361, 363–8, 375, 380–9, 391,
 396–7, 401–5
 History of the Experimental Method in
 Italy, 4, 323, 327–39, 341–55, 363,
 375, 385, 388
 Cazre, Pierre de, 240, 242–50, 254–60,
 262, 264, 267, 270
 Physica demonstratio, 248
 Vindiciae demonstrationis physicae, 249
- Christianity, 205, 228, 245
 allegorical tradition of, 204
 Christine, Grand Duchess of Lorraine,
 394
 Church, 7, 155, 205, 210–11, 223, 227,
 229, 231, 233–5, 237, 247
 authoritarianism in, 219–21, 227–8, 235
 Catholic, 2, 220–2, 226, 328, 337, 373
 Ciampoli, Giovanni, 156–7
 Cigoli, Lodovico Cardi da, 3, 153, 154,
 155, 160, 178–80, 193, 197, 202–4,
 207, 209–13
 Annunciation, 202
 Apocalypse fresco, Pauline Chapel
 (Santa Maria Maggiore), 193–4
 Queen of Heaven in Pope Paul V chapel
 (Santa Maria Maggiore), 153, 154,
 155, 207, 213
 Trattato di Prospettiva, 202
 Clavius, Christoph, 70, 73, 179, 200–1,
 213, 284, 286–8, 300, 303
 Commentary on the Sphere of
 Sacrobosco, 201
 Clement VIII, Pope, 193
 Columbus, Christopher, 334
 Commandino, Federico, 67–8, 70
 Compass, 305
 Galileo's design of, 76
 Comte, Auguste, 333
 Confalonieri, Giovanni Luigi, 266
 Consonance phenomena, Galileo's
 explanation of, 71–2
 Contarini, Giacomo, 69
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 83, 224, 243
 books of, 230
 Copernican-Ptolemaic controversy, 222
 Copernican system, 201–2, 243–8, 254,
 371–3, 386
 De revolutionibus, 233
 Copernicanism, 82, 122, 183, 197, 213,
 222–3, 227–36, 241–8, 251, 254, 258,
 264–5, 270, 285
 Cosimo I, Grand Duke of Tuscany, 11,
 157–8, 170
 Cosimo II, Grand Duke of Tuscany,
 310–12, 315
 Cosmology
 Aristotelian, 213, 228
 Copernican, 241, 254, 258, 270,
 Council of Trent, 225–9, 236

- Counter-Reformation, 156, 194, 205,
210 11, 219–37
 authoritarianism in, 225 7, 235
 fundamentalism in, 228–32
 literalism in, 228–32
Cremonini, Cesare, 301
- Da Vinci, Leonardo, 13, 20, 67, 158, 177,
187, 201–3, 334, 336, 358, 364.
- Dante, Alighieri, 329, 334
- Darwin, Charles, 328
- Daviso, Urbano, 401–2
- De Angelis, Paolo, 155
- De la Mare, Filbert: *see* La Mare,
Philibert de
- Del Lungo, Isidoro, 359
- Delle Colombe, Ludovico, 387
- Del Monte, Guidobaldo, 3, 24, 30, 41, 44,
46, 51–2, 57–63, 65, 71, 75–6, 78,
85–9, 92, 127, 129–30, 336, 383–6,
396
 Archimedes, commentary on, 74
 On consonance phenomena, 72
 correspondence of, 54, 59, 65, 73–5,
 85–6, 132–3
 De cochlea, 69
 De horologiis (unpublished), 69
 De motu terrae (unpublished), 69
 De proportione composita (unpublished),
 69
 De radiis in aqua refractis
 (unpublished), 69
 death of, 54, 68
 as engineer scientist, 66–70
 In nono opere Scoti (unpublished), 69
 In quintum (unpublished), 69
 Mechanics, 74, 108–9
 mechanics of, 68–9
 notebooks of, 41, 69, 72, 74, 79–80,
 116, 128
 Perspectiva, 69
 Planisphaerium universalium theoricarum,
 69
 Problemata astronomica, 69
 protocol of the projectile trajectory
 experiment, 41, 43, 44–6, 50–2, 54,
 56, 58, 60–2, 65–6, 69, 79, 81
 sketch of roof with capriata, 44
 on water flow on inclined plane, 62–3
- Della Francesca, Piero, 67
- Democritus, 198
- Descartes, René, 6, 11, 240, 259, 264, 334,
359
- Dijksterhuis, Eduard Jan, 4
 Val en worp, 4
- Diogenes, of Apollonia, 198
- Discovery, scientific, definition of, 30–1
- Dominicans, 226
- Douai Bible, 204–5
- Drake, Stillman, 6, 34
- Duhem, Pierre, 4, 335
- Durkheim, Emile, 5
- Dynamics, 14–15, 18–19, 22, 24, 46, 332
 Aristotelian, 14, 46 52, 241
 problems in, 17–18
- Earth, 197–8, 200–2, 213, 228, 234, 242–3,
247, 251
- Eco, Umberto, 210
- Einstein, Albert, 184 6
- Electrolysis, of non-ferrous metals, 372
- Elkana, Yehuda, 3, 5
- Elsheimer, Adam, 211
 Flight into Egypt, 211
- Elzevir, Lodewijk, 122–3
- Engineers, 11–12, 17 18, 24–5, 67
 Engineer scientists, 3, 5, 7, 31, 66–70,
 72–3, 75, 79
- England, 24, 197, 259, 284
- Euclid, 73, 178, 351
 Elements, 79
- Evolutionary theory, 328
- Experimentation, 19, 23
 blackboxing of, 303–4, 313
- Fabri, Honoré, 240, 249 60, 262–70
 De motu locali, 251, 267
 Metaphysica, 254
- Favaro, Antonio, 6, 8, 35, 156, 323–4, 328,
330–32, 336, 338, 357–61, 373, 405–7
 Edizione Nazionale of Galileo's works,
 4, 323, 331, 357–61, 365–66, 372, 381,
 389, 405–6
- Ferdinando I de' Medici, Grand Duke of
Tuscany, 59
- Fermat, Pierre de, 240, 258
- Florence, 59, 61, 67, 156, 240, 255, 279 ,
285–7, 302, 309–15, 327, 363, 376,
400–1, 404
 Accademia del Disegno, 11, 24, 59, 67,
 160, 180

- Florence – *continued*
 Accademia Fiorentina, 59
 Biblioteca Nazionale Centrale, 33, 160, 329, 339, 363, 368, 375, 389, 404
 Fountain of the Elements, Palazzo Vecchio, 162
 Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, 324
 Medici Venus, Galleria degli Uffizi, 167, 167
 Neptune fountain, Piazza della Signoria, 162
 Fontana, instrument makers, Naples, 289
 Foscarini, Paolo Antonio, 230, 232–3, 235
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, homocentric spheres, 201
 Fraising, Elector of, 305
 France, 239–40, 255, 259–60, 269, 284
 kings of, 353
 Fuentes, Count de, 281
 Fundamentalism, in Counter-Reformation, 228–32
- Galilei, Galileo, 1–6, 8, 12–13, 15, 18, 22–4, 46, 51–2, 54, 57–8, 60–2, 65–6, 68, 70, 132, 136, 165, 179–80, 185–6, 193–4, 200, 3, 209–11, 222, 224, 228–30, 234–7, 241, 255–7, 260, 262–4, 266, 9, 283–6, 334, 336–9, 341, 351–4, 358, 369
 allegorical drawings of, 54, 55, 56
 anti-Mannerist, 185
 apocryphal writings, 363–9
 Aristotelian writings of, 4
 artistic tools, 156–8, 160
 artists, contemporary, interrelation with, 153–6
Bilancetta, invention of, 62, 70, 73, 367
 blindness of, 40
 and the church, 1, 219–37
 Codex Ms. Gal. 72, 33
 condemnation of, 122, 156, 222–3
 consonance phenomena, explanation of, 71–2
 and Copernicanism, 83, 122, 371–3
 concordance of, 32, 54, 56–7, 62–3, 73, 84–8, 92, 113, 130, 133–5, 137–8, 202, 290, 407
De motu, 33, 48, 48, 52–4, 58, 62–3, 70, 74, 77, 83, 89, 92, 127–8, 130–1, 257
 death of, 270
Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems, 4, 54, 198, 202, 246–7, 259–60, 264, 270, 379–81, 387–8, 390, 392–3
Discourses Concerning Two New Sciences, 4–5, 12, 18–19, 25, 30, 33, 36–41, 42, 52, 55, 56, 61, 5, 71–2, 82, 88, 92, 95, 100, 113–24, 129, 131, 138–9, 143, 239–41, 259, 261, 263, 265, 269–70, 325, 332, 342–51, 365, 377–8, 381–3, 385, 389, 402–9
 as draftsman, 153–87
Edizione Nazionale of Galileo's works, 323, 331, 357, 361, 365–6, 372, 381, 389, 405–6
 exaggerations of, 138–40
 examination essay on Aristotle's *De coelo*, 160, 161, 162, 165–6
 experiments of, 19, 33, 89, 92–113
 father of: *see* Galilei, Vincenzo
 on gravity, 74–5
 heraldic designs of, 158, 159
History and Demonstrations Concerning Sunspots, 295
 intellectual development of, 71
 landscapes of, 169, 169
 and law of fall, 52, 4, 59, 29–145, 323, 378–9, 387, 393, 407
 laws of motion, 239–70
 Le mecaniche, 34, 76, 108, 240
 lunar observations, 155, 196–7, 200, 203, 295–6, 297, 298, 299
 manuscripts of, 6, 21, 33–4, 39, 40, 42, 88, 90, 93, 94, 159, 160, 161, 162, 165, 165, 166, 169, 169, 170, 170, 171, 172, 172, 173–6
 mathematical training of, 11
 moon watercolours, 170–7, 180
 myth of, 1–2, 4–5
 notes of, 33–4, 39, 41, 93, 94, 95–7, 97, 98, 98, 99–105, 106, 107–9, 109, 110–11, 111, 112–13, 118, 20, 123
 observational log of, 302
 parabolic lines, methods of drawing, 39–40, 41, 45
 pendulum isochronicity, discovery of, 20, 23, 35, 85–9, 110, 124, 131

- Galilei, Galileo – *continued*
 P.I.X.E. (particle induced X-ray emission) analysis of Galileo's manuscripts, 99–100, 324
 on projectile motion, 29–32, 34–5, 48–50, 53, 55–9, 78–9, 82–5, 88, 92–3, 95, 114–18, 122–4, 126–32, 323–4, 330, 339, 342–54, 375–410
 on relationship between catenary and parabola, 36–8, 93, 94, 95–7, 97, 98, 98, 99–106, 106, 107–9, 109, 110–11, 111, 112–13, 115–19, 124, 126
 satellites of Jupiter, discovery of, 54, 55
 on strength of materials, 120
 on sunspots, 295
 Platonism of, 334
 scholarship on, 6, 8
Sidereus nuncius, 155, 169–70, 180, 181, 182, 182, 194, 196, 196, 197, 200–3, 279, 280, 281–93, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299–300, 304–5, 308, 310, 312, 314–15, 387
six phases of the moon (ink drawing), 170, 171, 172, 172, 173, 174, 175
 stereometric drawings, 168, 168
 telescopes of, 279–80, 280, 281–2, 303, 305
 telescopic observations of, 122, 200, 277–317
 tides, theory of, 83, 243–4, 373
 thermometer, invention of, 330
 treatise on mechanics: *see* *Le mecaniche*
 treatises on military architecture, 76, 77, 77–8
 trial of, 227–8, 230, 236, 239, 241–2, 255, 269, 359
 water raising device of, 12, 76
- Galilei, Vincenzo, father of Galileo, 20, 71, 72, 73, 180
- Gallanzoni, Gallanzone, 387
- Gassendi, Pierre, 3, 239, 241–54, 257–9, 263–5, 270
De motu impresso a motore traslato, 239–50, 257–64, 267, 270
Epistolae tres de proportione qua gravia decidentia accelerantur, 249
- Gaultier, Joseph, 284
- Gilbert, William, 83, 335
De mundo nostro sublunari, 203
 on magnetic forces, 335
- Gozzini, Oreste, 363
- Grandi, Guido, 368
- Grassi, Orazio, 266–7
- Gresham College, London, 11
- Grienberger, Christoph, 200, 284, 288–9
- Guerra, Giovanni, 162, 163
- Hague, The, States General at, 307
- Hanging chain: *see* Catenary
- Harriot, Thomas, 175–8, 197, 284
 moon drawings of, 175–7, 177, 183, 183, 184
- Heliocentrism, 229, 278
see also Copernicanism
- Heresies, 205, 210–11, 222, 226, 228, 234, 247
- Heron of Alexandria, 333
Mechanica, 16
- Hevelius, Johannes
Selenographia, 197
- Homocentric spheres, 201
- Horky, Martin, 287, 301–3
Peregrinatio contra nuncium sidereum, 301, 302
- Husserl, Edmund, 5
- Huygens, Christiaan, 14, 23, 240, 261–2, 359
De motu naturaliter accelerato, 261, 269
- Huygens, Constantin, 14, 23, 261
- Hydrostatics, 14–16
- Hyperbola, 37, 44, 51–2
- Immaculate Conception, The, 207, 208, 208–11
- Inertia, principle of, 5
- Ingoli, Francesco, 386, 390
- Inquisition, The, 220, 222, 227–8, 233, 236, 372–3, 390, 402
- Inventors, definition of, 306–7
- Isochronism of pendulum, 85–9, 110, 131
- Italy, 24, 202, 211, 240, 255–7, 259, 265, 269, 281, 332, 337, 361
 Government of, 359
- Jamnitzer, Wenzel,
Perspectiva corporum regularum, 178–8
- Jansenists, 227
- Jerome, St., body of, 193
- Jerusalem, 204; *see also* New Jerusalem

- Jesuits, order of, 201, 211, 222, 226–7, 231, 240, 242–55, 257–8, 260, 264–70, 283–4, 286–9, 300, 316
 Jesuit Seminar of Genoa, 267
 Mission in China, 184
 John, St., Apocalypse of, 204
 John-Paul II, Pope, 222
 Jordanus, Nemorarius, 68, 336
 Judaism, 372
 Jupiter, 169, 292–3, 300
 satellites of, 157, 170, 278–9, 283–7, 292–3, 294, 295–6, 299–301, 303–4, 376
 see also Medicean Stars, 279
- Kant, Immanuel, 156
 Kepler, Johannes, 67, 184–6, 199–200, 283–6, 290, 300, 302–3, 312–15
 Ad vitellionem paralipomena, 310
 Astronomia nova, 185–6
 Astronomiae pars optica, 199, 202
 discovery of elliptical orbits of the planets, 184
 Dioptrice, 310
 Dissertatio cum nuncio sidereo, 284–5, 312
 Narratio de observatis a se quattuor Iovis satellitibus erroneis, 285
 Somnium, 199
 Klemm, Friedrich, 33
 Knights of Malta, Order of, 213
 Koyré, Alexander, 5–6, 12–14, 16, 19, 32, 186, 240
 provocation of, 11–13
- La Loubère, Antoine de, 264
 La Mare, Philibert de, 243, 245
 Lagalla, Giulio Cesare, 211
 Lambruschini, Raffaele, 333
 Law of fall, 29–145, 336, 378–9, 393, 407
 Le Cazre: *see* Cazre, Pierre de
 Le Tenneur, Jacques-Alexandre, 240, 257–63, 270
 De motu naturaliter accelerato, 259
 Disputatio physico-mathematica, 258
 Traité des quantitez incommensurables, 259
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 14
 Lembo, Paolo, 200, 284
 Lenses, 279, 280, 283, 285–8
- Leonardo: *see* Da Vinci, Leonardo
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 5
 Liberius, Pope, 193
 Libri, Guglielmo, 383–4
 History of the Mathematical Sciences in Italy, 383
 Lipperhey, Hans, 306–7
 Loria, Gino, 363
 Lower, William, 170
 Lunar symbolism, 194, 196
- Mach, Ernst, 14
 Machamer, Peter, 6
 The Cambridge Companion to Galileo, 6
 Machiavelli, Nicolò, 337
 Maestlin, Michael, 202
 Magini, Giovanni, 286–7, 302–3, 331
 Magnetism, 83, 332
 Mannerism, 186
 Marchetti, Alessandro, 368
 Marsigli, Cesare, 56–7, 394–5, 400–2
 Mary, Virgin, 153–5, 194, 204–5, 207, 209–11
 Mathematicians, 24, 67, 73, 186, 200, 211, 282, 287, 300, 308, 310, 315, 358, 360
 Mathematics
 Galileo's lectures on, 12
 Mechanics, 15, 23–4, 332
 of Archimedes, 15–17
 Classical, 7, 14, 29, 127–9, 131
 Medicean Stars, 279, 285, 289, 294, 300, 305, 310–17
 see also Jupiter's satellites
 Medici, family, 156–8, 170, 281, 309–14, 386, 388–9
 Court of, 12, 187, 211, 279, 285
 Medici, Antonio de', 32, 286
 Medici, Cosimo de': *see* Cosimo II, Grand Duke of Tuscany
 Medici, Leopoldo de', 368
 Meier, Anneliese, 4
 Mersenne, Marin, 240, 249, 252–69
 Cogitata, 249, 255, 257, 261
 Harmonie universelle, 240
 Novarum observationum, 261–2, 268
 Meteorology, 328, 332
 Methodius of Philippi, 205
 The Symposium of the Ten Virgins, 205
 Micanzio, Fulgenzio, 402

- Michelangelo, Buonarroti, 155 6, 158,
162, 164–6, 187
sketches of, 164
- Mieli, Aldo, 363
- Milan, 58, 158
- Minim: *see* Mersenne, Marin
- Miracle of the Snow, The, 193
- Moon, The, 197, 295–6, 297, 298, 299
Albategnius crater, 183
and allegorical tradition, 203–13
da Vinci's drawings of, 203
Galileo's watercolours of, 170–6, 177,
180, 181
Harriot's moon drawings, 175–7, 177,
183, 183, 184
lunar maps, 203
Mare Imbrium, 180–1
in natural philosophy, 197 203
van Eyck's drawings of, 204
see also lunar symbolism
- Mordente, Fabrizio, 65
- Morin, Jean-Baptiste, 242–3, 247
Alae telluris fractae, 243
- Mousnier, Pierre, 257
Tractatus physicus de motu locali, 254,
267
- Murillo, Bartolomé Esteban, 155, 207
Immacolata, 155
- Napoleon, 372
- Natorp, Paul, 5
- Nature, and Art, 24–5
Aristotelian interpretation of, 67
- Nelli, Giovanni Battista Clemente, 156
- Nemorarius, Jordanus: *see* Jordanus
- Newton, Isaac, 14, 22, 270, 332, 335
vis inertiae, 336
- Oddi, Muzio, 57–9, 67, 69, 385, 395–6,
399
- Olschki, Leonardo, 5, 12, 23
- Optics, 310, 328, 332
- Osiander, Andreas, 233
- Pacheco, Francisco, 207, 211
- Padua, 12, 59–61, 72, 75, 79, 82, 100, 113,
130–1, 283, 285–7, 302–3, 312, 357,
376, 378, 381, 383, 400, 404–5, 409
University of, 34, 59, 68, 279, 351,
357–8
- Panofsky, Erwin, 185–6
- Panzanini, Jacopo, 368
- Pappus of Alexandria, 74
Collectiones mathematicae, 16
- Parabola, 39–41, 44–5, 51–2, 56, 93, 94,
95–7, 97, 98, 98, 100–5, 110–13,
118–20, 124, 126–9, 244, 336, 341 4,
350 2, 354, 365–6, 375–410
- Paris, 249, 255, 372
- Particle induced X-ray emission analysis
of Galileo's notes, 99, 99, 100, 324
- Patent, 306–9
- Patronage system, 4, 67
- Paul V, Pope, 193, 210, 226
- Peiresc, Nicolas Claude Fabri di, 284
- Pendulum, 20, 21, 22, 82, 125, 126, 263, 376
isochronicity of, 138 140, 330
pendulum law, 20
- Pereyra, Benedictus, 231–2
- Peripateticism, 334, 364–5, 373, 387
see also Philosophy, Aristotelian
- Pesaro, 58 9
- Philolaus, of Croton, 198
- Philosophers, 3, 211, 213, 222, 231, 235,
281, 308–9, 315, 333
- Philosophy, 92, 254, 282
Aristotelian, 80, 333–5
see also Peripateticism
Caverni, philosophical system of, 332–3
Platonian, 333–4
see also Platonism
- Physics, 2, 14–15, 25, 52–3, 186, 329, 373
Aristotelian, 3, 33, 79
classical, 92
of Descartes, 259
- Piaget, Jean, 335
- Piccolomini, Ascanio, 122
- Piccolomini, Enea Silvio, 286
- Pieroni manuscript, 120
- Pigafetta, Filippo, 68
- Pinelli, Giovanni Vincenzo, 59–60, 80
- Pisa, 20, 70, 80, 82, 133, 287, 315,
399–400
University of, 34
- Pius V, Pope, 193
- P.I.X.E.: *see* particle induced X-ray
emission
- Plato, 12, 25, 236, 329, 333–4
- Platonism, 67, 329, 333 5
- Pleiades, 178

- Plutarch
On the Face that Appears on the Orb of the Moon, 178, 198–200
- Poggendorff, Johann Christian, 372
- Prague, 314–15
 Medici ambassador in, 285
- Presepio* (Manger of Christ), 193
- Princeton, Institute for Advanced Studies, 185
- Production, devices of, 18–23
- Projectile motion, 46–53, 55, 56, 58, 60–2, 66, 70, 80–3, 88–9, 92–3, 95, 114–19, 122–3, 126–9, 131–2
 Aristotelian theory of, 46
- Projectile trajectory, *11*, 14, 336, 339, 342–5, 354, 375–410
- Protestantism, 204–5, 210–11, 221, 229, 231–2, 236
- Ptolemy, 241, 258, 300
- Reid, Thomas, 333
- Reinhold, Erasmus, 200
- Religion, conflict with science, 220–4, 236
- Renaissance, 11–12, 66, 197, 201, 361
- Renieri, Giovanni Battista, 256
- Research, Scientific, 18–23
- Ricci, Michelangelo, 67, 75, 240, 255–7
- Ricci, Ostilio, 11, 73, 160, 178, 202
- Riccioli, Giovanni Battista, 264
- Roberval, Gilles, 240, 255, 262
- Rome, 153, 240, 255–6, 300, 316
 Basilica of Santa Maria Maggiore
 Pauline Chapel of, 21, 153, *154*, 155, 193–4, 203, 207, 209–11
 Sistine Chapel of, 193, 211
 Belvedere court, Venus Felix, 166, *166*
- Rubens, Peter Paul
The Assumption, 209, *209*
- Rudolph II, Emperor, 281, 284–5
- Sagredo, Giovan Francesco, 37–8, 114–15, 342, 344–53, 366, 379, 390–1
- Salviati, Filippo, 36–8, 63–4, 114–15, 139, 341–54, 365, 379, 388, 390–1
- Santini, Antonio, 283–4, 287–8, 300, 303
- Sarpi, Paolo, 32, 60–2, 80–9, 92, 127, 130–2, 137, 306, 308, 324, 378, 407
 correspondence of, 83–4, 136
 notebook of, 80–3, 89, 128
 projectile motion, 81–5
- Saturn, 289
 satellites of, 285
- Sawing machines, *21*
- Saxl, Fritz, 185
- Scheiner, Christoph, 211, 393
Disquisitiones mathematicae, 393
Rosa Ursina, 393
- Scholasticism, 4, 7
- Science, 4, 12
 Cartesian, 11
 cultural system of knowledge, 7
 emergence of, 5
 Galilean, 1–8, 11
 historians of, 34–5, 85, 309, 336, 364
 history of, 2–3, 29, 329, 332
see also Caverni's *History of the Experimental Method in Italy*
 religion, conflict with, 220–4, 236
 research, scientific, 18–23
- Scriptures, 221–2, 224–7, 230–4, 236, 258
- Serafino da Quinzano, 288
- Settle, Thomas, 6
- Seven Sisters, *see* Pleiades
- Simplicio, 37, 63–5, 114, 341–2, 367, 388
- Sixtus V. Pope, 193
- Souffrin, Pierre, 6
- Spain, 207, 211
- Stars, 198, 286, 299, 312–14
see also Medicean Stars
- Statics, 14–19, 22
- Stevin, Simon, 67
- Stoics, 198–9
- Strings, resonance of, 62
- Sun, The, 198–202, 205, 207, 228, 234, 251
see also heliocentrism
- Sundials, 69
- Sunspots, 295
- Tarde, Jean, 310
- Tartaglia, Niccolò, 11, 17–18, 24, 49, 52, 67–8, 336, 358, 381–2, 386, 388
Nuova scientia, 12, 18, 46–7, 78, 81, 381, 388
 on projectile motion, 46–7, 47, 48, 48
Quesiti et inventioni diverse, 25, 49
- Tasso, Torquato, 186

- Telescope, 176, 179, 203–4, 211, 279–80,
280, 281–9, 292 3, 295–6, 301–2,
304–10, 312–16, 331, 409
of Cardinal Borghese, 281
of Count de Fuentes, 281
of Galileo, 177, 184, 279–280, 282,
286–8, 303, 305
of Santini, 283
- Thermometer, invention of, 329 30
- Theta Librae, 172
- Tiepolo, Giambattista, 211
The Immaculate Conception, 211, 212
- Tomasoni Prize, 331–2
- Torricelli, Evangelista, 113, 124, 240, 249,
255–7, 262, 332, 352, 369
De motu, 255
- Totalitarianism, 225 7
- Trajectory, 35–41, 44, 46, 51–3, 54, 55,
56–7, 60–1, 66, 77–8
- Tridentine Church, 233–4
Tridentine decrees, 230, 232, 236
- Tuscany, 20, 60, 158, 270, 303
fortifications in, 68
Grand Duke of, 11, 59, 157–8, 170,
285, 308, 310–12, 315, 329
- Ugoccini, Giovanni, 59
- Urban VIII, Pope, 222
- Valerio, Luca, 300, 377, 388, 409
- Valori, Baccio, 59
- Van Eyck, Jan, 177, 204
- Van Maelcote, Odo, 200
- Vasari, Giorgio, 11, 156
- Vatican, 372
Archives of, 359
Observatory of, 222
- Velásquez, Diego, 197, 207
Immaculate Conception, 208, 209
- Venetian Republic, 58–61
- Venice, 31, 59, 133, 136, 169, 283, 287,
307, 312–13, 315
Academy of, 376
arsenal of, 76
Royal Institute of, 375
Senate of, 306–9
Signoria of, 12
- Venus, 200
phases of, 289
- Vico, Giambattista, 333
- Vinta, Belisario, 59, 308, 377, 409
- Vitruv, 67, 155
De architectura, 16
- Viviani, Vincenzo, 32–3, 40–1, 116–21,
124, 126, 125, 155–6, 160, 162, 168,
187, 330, 338, 352–4, 366–8
addition to Galileo's *Discorsi*, 40–45
addition to Guidobaldo's protocol of
the experiment, 40–45
- Volta, Alessandro, 332
- Warburg, Aby, 184, 186
- William of Moerbeke
translations of Archimedes' works, 17
- Wisan, Winifred, 6
- Witelo, 200
- Wöhler, Friedrich, 372
- Wohlwill, Emil, 4–6, 8, 323–4, 336, 338,
371–3
*Galilei und sein Kampf für die
Copernicanische Lehre*, 4
- Woman of the Apocalypse, 194, 195, 205,
206, 207, 210–11
- Workshops, tradition of, 12–13
- Zahn, Hans, 371–2
- Zikkurats (Ziggurats), 66
- Zilsel, Edgar, 12