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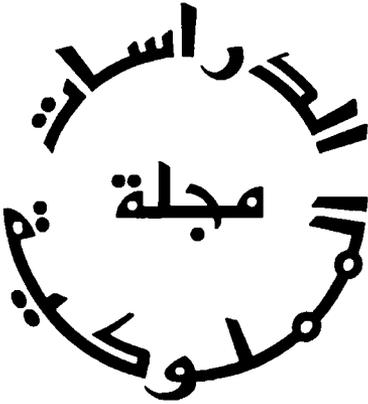
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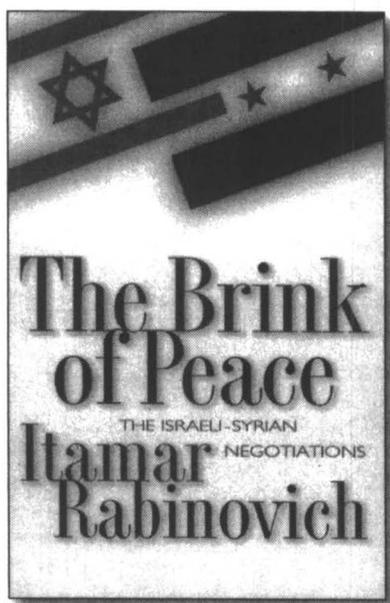
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ب	b	b	b	b	b	or p	س	s	s	s	s	s	s	ج	l	l	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	p	p	ش	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	ş	ş	م	m	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	t	ص	ص	ṣ	ṣ	ş	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	s	s	ض	ض	ḏ	ḏ	z	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³	h ³	h ³
ج	j	j	c	c	c	ط	ط	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	و	w	v or u	v	v	v
ح	—	ch	ç	ç	ç	ظ	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	z	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	h	h	ع	ع	'	'	—	—	—	—	ی	y	-a ¹	y	y	y
د	kh	kh	h	h	h	غ	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	al	—	—	—	—
ذ	d	d	d	d	d	ف	ف	f	f	f	f	f	f	ا	al	—	—	—	—
ز	dh	z	r	r	r	ق	ق	q	q	k	k	k	k	ا	al	—	—	—	—
ر	r	r	r	r	r	ك	ك	k	k	k or g	k or ğ	k or n	k or n	ا	al	—	—	—	—
ز	z	z	z	z	z					or y	or y	or y	or y	ا	al	—	—	—	—
										or ğ	or ğ	or ğ	or ğ						

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

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<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā و ū ي ī	ā { words of Arabic } ū { and Persian } ī { origin only }	ā ū ī
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iyy (final form ī) و uww (final form ū), etc.	ی iy (final form i) و uvv	ی iy (final form i) و uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw ای ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture* 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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