

# WORLD POLITICS

*A Quarterly Journal of  
International Relations*

Volume XII, Number 4

July 1960

Price \$6.00 per year

UNDER THE EDITORIAL SPONSORSHIP OF  
CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES  
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY  
PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORIAL BOARD

FREDERICK S. DUNN, *Chairman*

GABRIEL A. ALMOND

CYRIL E. BLACK

BERNARD C. COHEN

GORDON A. CRAIG

WILLIAM T. R. FOX

EDGAR S. FURNISS, JR.

WILLIAM W. KAUFMANN

CHARLES P. KINDLEBERGER

KLAUS KNORR

GARDNER PATTERSON

MARSHALL D. SHULMAN

---

*Editors:* CYRIL E. BLACK, KLAUS KNORR  
*Assistant Editor:* JEAN MACLACHLAN

The editors invite the submission of articles bearing upon problems of international relations. Editorial communications and manuscripts should be addressed to WORLD POLITICS, Woodrow Wilson Hall, Princeton, N.J.

*Subscriptions:* WORLD POLITICS, Woodrow Wilson Hall, Princeton, N.J. Rates: \$6.00 per year; \$10.00 for two years; foreign postage, 25 cents additional per year. Single copies, \$2.00.

*Advertising:* Advertising Department, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.

WORLD POLITICS is indexed by the *International Index to Periodicals*, and abstracts of its articles appear in *International Political Science Abstracts*.

Statements of fact and opinion appearing in WORLD POLITICS are made on the responsibility of the authors alone, and do not imply the endorsement of the editors or publishers.

*Copyright, 1960, by Princeton University Press*

WORLD POLITICS. Published quarterly by Princeton University Press. July 1960. Vol. XII, No. 4. Entered as Second Class matter in the Post Office at Princeton, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Printed in the United States of America by Princeton University Press.

# WORLD POLITICS

VOL. XII

JULY 1960

No. 4

## CONTENTS

The Marxist View of Russian Society and Revolution	<i>Karl A. Wittfogel</i>	487
Intra-Party Politics and Economic Pol- icy in Communist China	<i>Harold C. Hinton</i>	509
Soviet Foreign Aid as a Problem for U.S. Policy	<i>Hans Heymann, Jr.</i>	525
Why the Government Budget Is Too Small in a Democracy	<i>Anthony Downs</i>	541
On the International Implications of Outer Space	<i>Klaus Knorr</i>	564
RESEARCH NOTE		
The Study of Contemporary Chinese Politics: Some Remarks on Retarded Development	<i>Howard L. Boorman</i>	585
REVIEW ARTICLES		
Did Marx Stop in Southeast Asia?	<i>George E. Lichtblau</i>	600
The Nature of Industrial Societies	<i>Arnold S. Feldman</i>	614
Studies in Revolution: Theory and Practice	<i>Robert F. Byrnes</i>	621
Airpower in the Missile Gap	<i>James E. King, Jr.</i>	628
Population and World Politics	<i>Harold J. Barnett</i>	640
The Contributors		ii
INDEX TO VOLUME XII		653

## THE CONTRIBUTORS

KARL A. WITTFOGEL, Professor of Chinese History and Director of the Chinese History Project of the University of Washington, has written extensively on the institutional history of China, Marxism-Leninism, and Chinese Communism. The author of *Oriental Despotism* (3rd ptg., 1959), he has two studies in preparation: "Mao Tse-tung's Handling of Contradictions" and "Russia's Asiatic Restoration."

HAROLD C. HINTON is Associate Professor of History at Trinity College in Washington, D.C. His publications include the section on China in *Major Governments of Asia*, edited by George McT. Kahin (1958).

HANS HEYMANN, JR., is a member of the Economics Division of The RAND Corporation, in its Washington office, and a Professorial Lecturer in Economics at the George Washington University. Co-author, with Abram Bergson, of *Soviet National Income and Product, 1940-1948* (1954), he is currently working on a study of U.S. policies in providing civil aviation assistance in underdeveloped areas.

ANTHONY DOWNS is Assistant Professor of Economics and Political Science at the University of Chicago and Senior Economic Analyst in Real Estate Research Corporation, a firm of private consultants in Chicago. One of the founding members of the University's Workshop in Urban Studies, which will begin operations this fall, he is preparing a book on American slums, their causes, and what can be done about them.

KLAUS KNORR, Professor of Economics and Associate Director of the Center of International Studies, Princeton University, is an editor of *World Politics*. His writings in the field of defense problems include contributions to *Military Policy and National Security* (1956), edited by William W. Kaufmann, and *NATO and Military Security* (1959), which he himself edited.

HOWARD L. BOORMAN is Director of the research project on Men and Politics in Modern China at Columbia University, where he is editing a biographical dictionary on twentieth-century China. A former officer of the Foreign Service who served in Peiping and Hong Kong from 1947 to 1954, he is co-author of *Moscow-Peking Axis* (1957) and edited the issue of *The Annals* devoted to "Contemporary China and the Chinese" (January 1959).

GEORGE E. LIGHTBLAU has written and lectured on international labor affairs, specializing in Asia and Africa. He contributed an earlier article to *World Politics* on "The Politics of Trade Union Leadership in Southern Asia."

ARNOLD S. FELDMAN, Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Delaware, spent the past academic year as Visiting Research Associate at the Center of International Studies, Princeton University, where he and Wilbert Moore have been collaborating on a study of the dynamics of industrial society.

ROBERT F. BYRNES, Professor of History and Chairman of the Department, is also Director of the Russian and East European Institute at Indiana University. The editor of the seven-volume *East-Central Europe Under the Communists* (1956-1957), he is completing *The Philosophy of Pobodnostsev* for publication.

JAMES E. KING, JR., is Associate Director of Research of the Institute for Defense Analyses. He was one of the authors of *Developments in Military Technology and Their Impact on United States Strategy and Foreign Policy* (December 6, 1959), a study prepared at the request of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations by the Washington Center of Foreign Policy Research, of which he is a Research Consultant.

HAROLD J. BARNETT, Professor of Economics at Wayne State University, Detroit, was recently in charge of economic growth studies at Resources for the Future, Inc., an organization in Washington for which he is now completing a book on natural resources and growth.