

THE  
**HARVARD**  
THEOLOGICAL REVIEW

VOLUME XXXV



ISSUED QUARTERLY BY  
THE FACULTY OF DIVINITY IN  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1942

**ANDOVER-HARVARD  
THEOLOGICAL LIBRARY  
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.**

The Harvard Theological Review is maintained on the foundation established under the will of Mildred Everett, daughter of

**CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT**

Bussey Professor of Theology in Harvard University, 1869-1900  
Dean of the Faculty of Divinity, 1878-1900

The Review is edited for the Faculty of Divinity by the following Committee:

**ARTHUR D. NOCK**

**WILLARD L. SPERRY**

**GEORGE LA PIANA**

**J. A. C. F. AUER**

**HENRY J. CADBURY**

**WILLIAM THOMSON**

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXV

### NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1942

A TARSIAN PECULIARITY (DIO PRUS. OR. 33) . . . . .	<i>Campbell Bonner</i>	1
THE ENDING OF ST. MARK'S GOSPEL . . . . .	<i>Wilfred Laurence Knox</i>	13
JEWISH RELIGIOUS INFLUENCE IN THE ADLER PAPYRI <i>V. Tscherikower and F. M. Heichelheim</i>		25
MYTHS AND RITUALS: A GENERAL THEORY . . . . .	<i>Clyde Kluckhohn</i>	45
A NOTE ON THE EPITAPH OF TERENTIUS . . . . .	<i>Martin P. Nilsson</i>	81
SOME OBJECTIONS TO OLD NORSE ÞJAZI = SANSKRIT TVAŚTR <i>Murray Fowler</i>		83

### NUMBER 2, APRIL 1942

AEOLUS FIGURED ON COLIC AMULETS . . . . .	<i>Campbell Bonner</i>	87
THE FOURTH GOSPEL AND THE CHURCH . . . . .	<i>Robert M. Grant</i>	95
TWO QUESTIONS RAISED BY WILLIAM JAMES'S ESSAY ON 'THE MORAL EQUIVALENT OF WAR' . . . . .	<i>Julius Seelye Bixler</i>	117
PHILO ON FREE WILL . . . . .	<i>Harry Austryn Wolfson</i>	131

### NUMBER 3, JULY 1942

THE LATER PAGANISM . . . . .	<i>Harold Mattingly</i>	171
THE MORMON DECLARATION OF RIGHTS . . . . .	<i>M. H. Cannon</i>	181
TENNANT'S STRUGGLE WITH A "DESPERATE TASK"	<i>Graham Frisbee</i>	199
THEODORE OF MOPSUESTIA ON THE EXORCISM OF CILICUM <i>Johannes Quasten</i>		209

### NUMBER 4, OCTOBER 1942

AN ANCIENT CHINESE MYSTERY CULT . . . . .	<i>Homer H. Dubs</i>	221
EDWARDS AND THE ARMINIANS ON THE FREEDOM OF THE WILL <i>Conrad Wright</i>		241
THE EPISODE OF THE ROMAN STANDARDS AT JERUSALEM <i>Carl H. Kraeling</i>		263
PRE-MACCAEBEAN DOCUMENTS IN THE PASSOVER HAGGADAH <i>Louis Finkelstein</i>		291

## INDEX OF AUTHORS

<b>BIXLER, JULIUS SEELEYE . . . . .</b>	Two Questions Raised by William James's Essay on 'The Moral Equivalent of War' . . . . .	117
<b>BONNER, CAMPBELL . . . . .</b>	Aeolus Figured on Colic Amulets . . . . .	87
<b>BONNER, CAMPBELL . . . . .</b>	A Tarsian Peculiarity ( <i>Dio Prus. Or. 33</i> ) . . . . .	1
<b>CANNON, M. H. . . . .</b>	The Mormon Declaration of Rights . . . . .	181
<b>DUBS, HOMER H. . . . .</b>	An Ancient Chinese Mystery Cult . . . . .	221
<b>FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS . . . . .</b>	Pre-Maccabean Documents in the Passover Haggadah . . . . .	291
<b>FOWLER, MURRAY . . . . .</b>	Some Objections to Old Norse <i>þjazi</i> = Sanskrit <i>Tvaṣṭṛ</i> . . . . .	83
<b>FRISBEE, GRAHAM . . . . .</b>	Tennant's Struggle with a "Desperate Task" . . . . .	199
<b>GRANT, ROBERT M. . . . .</b>	The Fourth Gospel and the Church . . . . .	95
<b>HEICHELHEIM, F. M. . . . .</b>	Jewish Religious Influence in the Adler Papyri . . . . .	25
<b>KLUCKHOHN, CLYDE . . . . .</b>	Myths and Rituals: A General Theory . . . . .	45
<b>KNOX, WILFRED LAURENCE . . . . .</b>	The Ending of St. Mark's Gospel . . . . .	13
<b>KRAELING, CARL H. . . . .</b>	The Episode of the Roman Standards at Jerusalem . . . . .	263
<b>MATTINGLY, HAROLD . . . . .</b>	The Later Paganism . . . . .	171
<b>NILSSON, MARTIN P. . . . .</b>	A Note on the Epitaph of Terentius . . . . .	81
<b>QUASTEN, JOHANNES . . . . .</b>	Theodore of Mopsuestia on the Exorcism of Cilicum . . . . .	209
<b>TSCHERIKOWER, V. . . . .</b>	Jewish Religious Influence in the Adler Papyri . . . . .	25
<b>WRIGHT, CONRAD . . . . .</b>	Edwards and the Arminians on the Freedom of the Will . . . . .	241
<b>WOLFSON, HARRY AUSTRYN . . . . .</b>	Philo on Free Will . . . . .	131