



American Political Science Review

SEPTEMBER 1997
VOLUME 91 NUMBER 3

EDITOR

Ada W. Finifter
Department of Political Science
303 South Kedzie Hall
Michigan State University
East Lansing, MI 48824-1032

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Mark I. Lichbach
Department of Political Science
Campus Box 333
University of Colorado at Boulder
Boulder, CO 80309-0333

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul R. Abramson
Michigan State University
David Austen-Smith
Northwestern University
Lawrence Baum
Ohio State University
Nathaniel Beck
University of California,
San Diego
Jonathan Bendor
Stanford University
W. James Booth
Vanderbilt University
Paul Brace
Rice University
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita
Stanford University
Robert Erikson
University of Houston
James D. Fearon
University of Chicago
William Galston
University of Maryland
Barbara Geddes
University of California at
Los Angeles

Micheal W. Giles
Emory University
Robert W. Jackman
University of California,
Davis
Gary King
Harvard University
Richard Ned Lebow
The Mershon Center
Ohio State University
Robert Luskin
University of Texas at
Austin
Stephen Macedo
Syracuse University
Paula D. McClain
University of Virginia
Kathleen McGraw
SUNY, Stony Brook
Walter Mebane, Jr.
Cornell University
Karen Remmer
University of New Mexico
Frances M. Rosenbluth
Yale University

Virginia Sapiro
University of Wisconsin-
Madison
Arlene Saxonhouse
University of Michigan
Theda Skocpol
Harvard University
Steven B. Smith
Yale University
Laura Stoker
University of California at
Berkeley
John L. Sullivan
University of Minnesota
Kaare Strøm
University of California at
San Diego
University of Bergen
Michael Ward
University of Colorado at
Boulder
Susan Welch
Pennsylvania State
University
John R. Zaller
University of California at
Los Angeles

EDITORIAL STAFF

Harriett Posner
Director of Manuscript
Processing and Production
Elizabeth Johnston
Copy Editor

Sara Benesh
Bernard Joseph Dobski
Elizabeth Kaufer
Matthew Kleiman
Jeff Reno
APSR Interns

Eric Hirsch
Robert R. Lopez
Dave Reilly
Assistants to the Book
Review Editor

The *American Political Science Review* (ISSN-0003-0554) appears quarterly. It is published by the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036, and sent to all members. Dues: Regular Members with gross calendar income: under \$30,000, \$65; \$30,000–\$39,999, \$80; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$95; \$50,000–\$69,999, \$110; \$70,000 and over, \$125; Student Members (limited to 5 years), \$30; Unemployed members, \$30; Retired Members (who have been members 25 years) with gross calendar income under \$25,000, \$25; \$25,000 and over, \$45; Life Members, \$3,000; Institutional Members: Domestic, \$200; Foreign, \$220. Dues allocated for a subscription to the *APSR*: \$17 for individual members; \$128 for institutional members. Changes of address sent to Membership Services APSA. Postmaster: Send address changes to APSR, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices.

American Political Science Review

Volume 91, No. 3, September 1997

Table of Contents

EDITOR'S NOTES	viii
ARTICLES	
Reciprocity, Bullying, and International Cooperation: Time-series Analysis of the Bosnia Conflict Joshua S. Goldstein and Jon C. Pevehouse	515
The Correlates of Change in International Financial Regulation Dennis Quinn	531
The Effect of Dynamic and Static Choice Sets on Political Decision Making: An Analysis Using the Decision Board Platform Alex Mintz, Nehemia Geva, Steven B. Redd, and Amy Carnes	553
Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and Its Effect on Tolerance Thomas E. Nelson, Rosalee A. Clawson, and Zoe M. Oxley	567
Voting Correctly Richard R. Lau and David P. Redlawsk	585
Citizenship and Ethnicity: An Examination of Two Transition Moments in Kenyan Politics Stephen N. Ndegwa	599
Echoes from the Past: The Relationship between Satisfaction with Economic Reforms and Voting Behavior in Poland Denise V. Powers and James H. Cox	617
Political Constructivism in Rawls's <i>Political Liberalism</i> George Klosko	635
Christianity and Republicanism: From St. Cyprian to Rousseau Antony Black	647
Gender and Justice in Plato Steven Forde	657
RESEARCH NOTE	
Mass Opposition to the Soviet Putsch of August 1991: Collective Action, Rational Choice, and Democratic Values in the Former Soviet Union James L. Gibson	671
FORUM	
The Long-Run Advantages of Centralization for Collective Action: A Comment on Bendor and Mookherjee Edward P. Schwartz and Michael R. Tomz	685
Comparing Centralized and Decentralized Institutions: A Reply to Schwartz and Tomz Jonathan Bendor and Dilip Mookherjee	695

BOOK REVIEW ESSAYS

- Comparative Politics and Rational Choice: A Review Essay
Robert H. Bates 699
- Albert Breton, Gianluigi Galeotti, Pierre Salmon, and
 Ronald Wintrobe, eds. *Nationalism and Rationality*
- Youssef Cohen, *Radicals, Reformers, and Reactionaries:
 The Prisoner's Dilemma and the Collapse of Democracy
 in Latin America*
- Josep M. Colomer, *Game Theory and the Transition to
 Democracy: The Spanish Model*
- Peter F. Cowhey and Mathew D. McCubbins, eds.
Structure and Policy in Japan and the United States
- Timur Kuran, *Private Truths, Public Lies: The Social
 Consequences of Preference Falsification*
- Michael Laver and Kenneth A. Shepsle. *Making and
 Breaking Governments: Cabinets and Legislatures in
 Parliamentary Democracies*
- Karl-Dieter Opp, Peter Voss, and Christiane Gern.
Origins of a Spontaneous Revolution: East Germany 1989
- Small States and Big Alliances
Richard Ned Lebow 705
- Audie Klotz. *Norms in International Relations: The
 Struggle against Apartheid*
- Robert J. McMahon. *The Cold War on the Periphery: The
 United States, India, and Pakistan*
- Thomas Risse-Kappen. *Cooperation among Democracies:
 The European Influence on U.S. Foreign Policy*
- W. Howard Wriggins, ed., with F. Gregory Gause III,
 Terrence P. Lyons, and Evelyn Colbert, *Dynamics of
 Regional Politics: Four Systems on the Indian Ocean Rim*

BOOK REVIEWS

- Political Theory
- Alston, J. Lee, Thrainn Eggertsson, and Douglass C. North,
 eds. *Empirical Studies in Institutional Change*
 Dowding, Keith, and Desmond King, eds. *Preferences,
 Institutions, and Rational Choice* Jack Knight 711
- Goodin, Robert E., ed. *The Theory of Institutional Design* Melissa S. Williams 712
- Benhabib, Seyla, ed. *Democracy and Difference: Contesting the
 Boundaries of the Political* Matthew Mulford 714
- Brams, Steven J., and Alan D. Taylor. *Fair Division: From
 Cake-Cutting to Dispute Resolution* Lawrence A. Scaff 715
- Breiner, Peter. *Max Weber and Democratic Politics* Mark Blasius 716
- Connolly, William E. *The Ethos of Pluralization* Kerry Whiteside 717
- Cooke, Paul D. *Hobbes and Christianity: Reassessing the Bible in
 Leviathan* Mark E. Warren 718
- D'Agostino, Fred. *Free Public Reason: Making It Up as We Go* Katherine Fierlbeck 719
- Dauenhauer, Bernard P. *Citizenship in a Fragile World*
 Dowding, Keith, and Desmond King, eds. *Preferences,
 Institutions, and Rational Choice*. See Alston, Lee J., et al.,
 eds. above.
- Dumm, Thomas L. *Michel Foucault and the Politics of Freedom* Brent L. Pickett 720
- Freeman, John R., ed. *Political Analysis: An Annual Publication
 of the Methodology Section of the American Political Science
 Association, Volume 5* R. Michael Alvarez 721
- Goodin, Robert E., ed. *The Theory of Institutional Design*
 See Alston, Lee J., et al., eds., above.

Gray, John. <i>Isaiah Berlin</i>	Pratap Bhanu Mehta	722
Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson. <i>Democracy and Disagreement</i>	Daniel M. Weinstock	724
Habermas, Juergen. <i>Between Facts and Norms: Contributions to a Discourse Theory of Law and Democracy</i>	Seyla Benhabib	725
Kautz, Steven. <i>Liberalism and Community</i>	Edward B. Portis	726
Manent, Pierre. <i>An Intellectual History of Liberalism</i>	Frank Andreas Sposito	727
Phillips, Anne. <i>The Politics of Presence</i>	Nancy L. Rosenblum	729
Silverstein, Helena. <i>Unleashing Rights: Law, Meaning, and the Animal Rights Movement</i>	John Brigham	730
Sitton, John F. <i>Recent Marxian Theory: Class Formation and Social Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism</i>	Gavin Kitching	730
Skinner, Quentin. <i>Reason and Rhetoric in the Philosophy of Hobbes</i>	David van Mill	731
Tessitore, Aristide. <i>Reading Aristotle's Ethics: Virtue, Rhetoric, and Political Philosophy</i>	Germaine Paulo Walsh	732
Wertheimer, Alan. <i>Exploitation</i>	Robert E. Goodin	733
American Politics		
Aaron, Henry J., ed. <i>The Problem That Won't Go Away: Reforming U.S. Health Care Financing</i>		
Sparrow, Malcolm K. <i>License to Steal: Why Fraud Plagues America's Health Care System</i>		
Weissert, Carol S., and William G. Weissert. <i>Governing Health: The Politics of Health Policy</i>	Richard Himelfarb	734
Abbott, Philip. <i>Strong Presidents: A Theory of Leadership</i>	Richard J. Ellis	736
Brown, Clifford W., Jr., Linda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox. <i>Serious Money: Fundraising and Contributing in Presidential Nominating Campaigns</i>	Candice J. Nelson	737
Euchner, Charles C. <i>Extraordinary Politics: How Protest and Dissent Are Changing American Democracy</i>	David S. Meyer	738
Fenno, Richard F., Jr. <i>Senators on the Campaign Trail: The Politics of Representation</i>	Thomas A. Kazee	738
Franck, Matthew J. <i>Against the Imperial Judiciary: The Supreme Court vs. the Sovereignty of the People</i>	Frank Guliuzza III	739
Gais, Thomas. <i>Improper Influence: Campaign Finance Law, Political Interest Groups, and the Problem of Equality</i>	Daniel M. Shea	740
Gray, Virginia, and David Lowery. <i>The Population Ecology of Interest Representation</i>	Jeffrey M. Berry	742
Hall, Richard L. <i>Participation in Congress</i>	E. Scott Adler	742
Hockett, Jeffrey D. <i>New Deal Justice: The Constitutional Jurisprudence of Hugo L. Black, Felix Frankfurter, and Robert H. Jackson</i>	William Lasser	744
Just, Marion R., Ann N. Crigler, Dean E. Alger, Timothy E. Cook, Montague Kern, and Darrell M. West. <i>Crosstalk: Citizens, Candidates, and the Media in a Presidential Campaign</i>	Audrey A. Haynes	745
Katz, Ellis, and G. Alan Tarr, eds. <i>Federalism and Rights</i>	Michael Esler	746
Klehr, Harvey, and Ronald Radosh. <i>The Amerasia Spy Case: Prelude to McCarthyism</i>	Gary J. Schmitt	747
Kuehne, Dale S. <i>Massachusetts Congregationalist Political Thought: 1760–1790</i>		
West, John G., Jr. <i>The Politics of Revelation and Reason: Religion and Civic Life in the New Nation</i>	Carson Holloway	748
Lawrence, David G. <i>The Collapse of the Democratic Presidential Majority: Realignment, Dealignment, and Electoral Change from Franklin Roosevelt to Bill Clinton</i>		
Mayer, William G. <i>The Divided Democrats: Ideological Unity, Party Reform, and Presidential Elections</i>	Byron E. Shafer	749
Mackensie, G. Calvin. <i>The Irony of Reform: Roots of American Political Disenchantment</i>	William Lunch	750
Mayer, William G. <i>The Divided Democrats: Ideological Unity, Party Reform, and Presidential Elections</i> . See Lawrence, David G., above.		
Nelson, Daniel. <i>Farm and Factory: Workers in the Midwest, 1880–1990</i>	David Plotke	751
Oldfield, Duane M. <i>The Right and the Righteous: The Christian Right Confronts the Republican Party</i>	Matthew C. Moen	752

Powers, Stephen, David J. Rothman, and Stanley Rothman. <i>Hollywood's America: Social and Political Themes in Motion Pictures</i>	
Rogin, Michael. <i>Blackface, White Noise: Jewish Immigrants in the Hollywood Melting Pot</i>	Richard M. Merelman 753
Rogin, Michael. <i>Blackface, White Noise: Jewish Immigrants in the Hollywood Melting Pot</i> . See Powers, Stephen, et al., above.	
Rosenthal, Alan. <i>Drawing the Line: Legislative Ethics in the States</i>	Gerald Benjamin 754
Shea, Daniel M. <i>Transforming Democracy: Legislative Campaign Committees and Political Parties</i>	John Fren dreis 755
Silverstein, Gordon. <i>Imbalance of Powers: Constitutionalized Interpretation and the Making of American Foreign Policy</i>	Edward Keynes 756
Sparrow, Malcolm K. <i>License to Steal: Why Fraud Plagues America's Health Care System</i> . See Aaron, Henry J., ed., above.	
Teles, Steven M. <i>Whose Welfare? AFDC and Elite Politics</i>	Charles Barrilleaux 757
Weissert, Carol S., and William G. Weissert. <i>Governing Health: The Politics of Health Policy</i> . See Aaron, Henry J., ed., above.	
West, John G., Jr. <i>The Politics of Revelation and Reason: Religion Civic Life in the New Nation</i> . See Kuehne, Dale S., above.	
Comparative Politics	
Bekke, Hans A. G. M., James L. Perry, and Theo A. J. Tooken, eds. <i>Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective</i>	Bert A. Rockman 758
Casper, Gretchen, and Michelle M. Taylor. <i>Negotiating Democracy: Transitions from Authoritarian Role</i>	Terry Lynn Karl 758
Eickelman, Dale F., and James Piscatori. <i>Muslim Politics</i>	John L. Esposito 760
Everingham, Mark. <i>Revolution and the Multiclass Coalition in Nicaragua</i>	Alfred G. Cuzán 761
Gibson, Edward. <i>Class and Conservative Parties: Argentina in Comparative Perspective</i>	Alberto Ciria 761
Hanson, Stephen E. <i>Time and Revolution: Marxism and the Design of Soviet Institutions</i>	Alfred B. Evans, Jr. 762
Hendley, Kathryn. <i>Trying to Make Law Matter: Legal Reform and Labor Law in the Soviet Union</i>	Linda J. Cook 763
Hood, Steven J. <i>The Kuomintang and the Democratization of Taiwan</i>	Peter R. Moody, Jr. 764
Jones, Mark P. <i>Electoral Laws and the Survival of Presidential Democracies</i>	John M. Carey 766
Kopstein, Jeffrey. <i>The Politics of Economic Decline in East Germany, 1945–1989</i>	Laurence McFalls 766
Mahon, James E., Jr. <i>Mobile Capital and Latin American Development</i>	Richard Stahler-Sholk 767
Rothstein, Bo. <i>The Social Democratic State: The Swedish Model and the Bureaucratic Problem of Social Reforms</i>	Christine Ingebritsen 769
Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, and Theda Skocpol, eds. <i>States, Social Knowledge, and the Origins of Modern Social Policies</i>	Christa Altenstetter 769
Silva, Eduardo. <i>The State and Capital in Chile: Business Elites, Technocrats, and Market Economics</i>	Paul E. Sigmund 770
Stokes, Susan C. <i>Cultures in Conflict: Social Movements and the State in Peru</i>	Carol Graham 771
Stone, Randall W. <i>Satellites and Commissars: Strategy and Conflict in the Politics of Soviet-Bloc Trade</i>	Philip G. Roeder 772
Tökés, Rudolf L. <i>Hungary's Negotiated Revolution: Economic Reform, Social Change, and Political Succession, 1957–1990</i>	Michael H. Bernhard 773
International Relations	
Alker, Hayward R. <i>Rediscoveries and Reformulations: Humanistic Methodologies for International Studies</i>	Nicholas Onuf 774
Allison, Graham T., Owen R. Coté, Jr., Richard A. Falkenrath, and Steven E. Miller. <i>Avoiding Nuclear Anarchy: Containing the Threat of Loose Russian Nuclear Weapons and Fissile Material</i>	Richard T. Cupitt 775
Bunk, Gregory, Donald Sechtest, and Howard Tamshiro. <i>Understanding Attitudes about War: Modeling Moral Judgments</i>	Philip E. Tetlock 776

Fowler, Michael Ross, and Julie Marie Bunck. <i>Law, Power, and the Sovereign State: The Evolution and Application of the Concept of Sovereignty</i>	Janice E. Thomson	777
Frost, Mervyn. <i>Ethics in International Relations: A Constitutive Theory</i>		
Nolan, Cathal J., ed. <i>Ethics and Statecraft: The Moral Dimension of International Affairs</i>	Richard Price	778
Hampton, Mary N. <i>The Wilsonian Impulse: U.S. Foreign Policy, the Alliance, and German Unification</i>	Mark R. Brawley	780
Huth, Paul K. <i>Standing Your Ground: Territorial Disputes and International Conflict</i>	Thomas C. Walker	781
Litfin, Karen. <i>Ozone Discourses: Science and Politics in Global Environmental Cooperation</i>	Paul Wapner	782
Lomperis, Timothy J. <i>From People's War to People's Rule; Insurgency, Intervention and the Lessons of Vietnam</i>	Herbert K. Tillema	783
Nolan, Cathal J., ed. <i>Ethics and Statecraft: The Moral Dimension of International Affairs</i> . See Frost, Mervyn above.		
Richardson, Louise. <i>When Allies Differ: Anglo-American Relations during the Suez and Falklands Crises</i>	Alan C. Lamborn	784
Stanley, William. <i>The Protection Racket State: Elite Politics, Military Extortion, and Civil War in El Salvador</i>	Ken Johnson	785
Weede, Erich. <i>Economic Development: Social Order and World Politics</i>	Will H. Moore	786

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

The Gains Debate: Framing State Choice, Jeffrey Berejikian		
Political Liberalism, Deliberative Democracy, and the Public Sphere Evan Charney		
Culture and the Environment: The Egalitarian Sources of Environmental Preferences, Richard J. Ellis and Fred Thompson		
Liberal Theory and the Idea of Communist Justice, Arthur DiQuattro		
The Boundaries of Public Reason, Fred M. Frohock		
A Not-So-Distant Mirror: The 17th Amendment and Institutional Change, Sara Brandes Crook and John R. Hibbing		
Hegel and the Ontological Critique of Liberalism Alexander Kaufman		
Schumpeter, the New Deal, and Democracy John Norman Medearis		
The "Veepstakes": Strategic Choice in Presidential Running Mate Selection Lee Sigelman and Paul J. Wahlbeck		
The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative versus Progressive Research Programs: An Appraisal of Neotraditional Research on Waltz's Balancing Proposition John A. Vasquez		
Distance Versus Direction: The Illusory Defeat of Proximity Theory of Electoral Choice, Anders Westholm		



American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue,
Washington, D.C. 20036

PRESIDENT:

Elinor Ostrom

Indiana University

PRESIDENT ELECT:

M. Kent Jennings

University of California, Santa Barbara

VICE PRESIDENTS:

Suzanne Berger

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

William E. Nelson, Jr.

The Ohio State University

G. Bingham Powell

University of Rochester

SECRETARY:

Virginia Sapiro

University of Wisconsin, Madison

TREASURER:

Gary C. Jacobson

University of California, San Diego

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:

Catherine E. Rudder

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS:

James Alt

Harvard University

Margaret Levi

University of Washington

EDITOR, *APSR*

Ada W. Finifter

Michigan State University

COUNCIL, 1995–97:

Ruth Berins Collier

University of California, Berkeley

Micheal W. Giles

Emory University

Rodney E. Hero

University of Colorado, Boulder

Pamela K. Jensen

Kenyon College

Bruce W. Jentleson

University of California, Davis

Richard J. Payne

Illinois State University

Ian Shapiro

Yale University

Paul Sniderman

Stanford University

COUNCIL, 1996–98:

Martha Ackelsberg

Smith College

E. J. Dionne

The Washington Post

Kathie Stromlie Golden

Morris Brown College

John E. Jackson

University of Michigan

Michael Laver

Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

David D. Laitin

University of Chicago

John G. Ruggie

Columbia University

Joseph Stewart, Jr.

University of New Mexico