

Journal of Linguistics

Volume 60

Issue 2

April 2024

JL

The Journal of the
Linguistics Association of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN
AND NORTHERN IRELAND

EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars
The University of Oxford
Professor Helen de Hoop
Radboud University

Professor Adam Ledgeway
University of Cambridge
Professor Marc van Oostendorp
Radboud University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey
University of Kent

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero *Manchester*

Balthasar Bickel *Zurich*

Robert D. Borsley *Essex and Bangor (Wales)*

Billy Clark *Northumbria*

Mary Dalrymple *Oxford*

Peter de Swart *Nijmegen*

Marcel den Dikken *Budapest*

Martin Everaert *Utrecht*

Anastasia Giannakidou *Chicago*

Dag Trygve Truslew Haug *Oslo*

Caroline Heycock *Edinburgh*

Andrew Koontz-Garboden *Manchester*

Martin Krämer *Tromsø*

Peppina Po-Lun Lee *Hong Kong*

Wei-Wen Roger Liao *Taipei*

Rochelle Lieber *New Hampshire*

Andrej Malchukov *Mainz*

Eric Mathieu *Ottawa*

Stefan Müller *Humboldt*

Esther Pascual *Shanghai*

Paul Portner *Georgetown*

Anna Roussou *Patras*

Wendy Sandler *Haifa*

Peter Sells *York*

Jennifer Smith *Glasgow*

Barbara Stiebels *Leipzig*

Gregory T. Stump *Kentucky*

Maggie Tallerman *Newcastle*

Virve-Anneli Vihman *Tartu*

David Willis *Oxford*

Hedde Zeijlstra *Göttingen*

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska (*Anglesey, UK*)

Subscriptions *Journal of Linguistics* (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published four times a year in February, April, August and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 60 (2024) is £403 (US\$656 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £248/\$410; £106 (US\$156) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fullment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fullment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2022.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via <http://www.cup.org/>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2024

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY