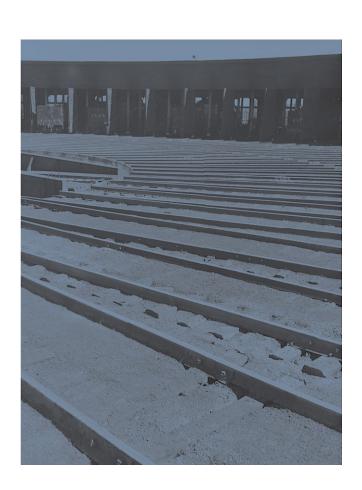


## The Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era

VOLUME 23 · NUMBER 4 · OCTOBER 2024







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Instructions appear at the end of this issue for accessing the online edition at Cambridge Journals Online, http://journals.cambridge.org/jga. All content is available from Volume 1, Number 1 through the present. The journal is also archived in JSTOR, www.jstor.org, with issues older than five years available to subscribers of JSTOR's Arts & Sciences V Collection.

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The Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (1537-7814) is a peer-reviewed journal published quarterly in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006 / Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, U.K., for the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (SHGAPE). It publishes original scholarly essays covering the period 1865 to 1920 and reviews scholarly books on that time period.

**Publishing, Advertising, and Subscription Offices:** Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A. (for U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico); or Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, U.K. (for U.K. and elsewhere).

Annual institutional subscription rates for Volume 23, 2024, are \$254.00 in the U.S.A., Mexico, and Canada and £167.00 elsewhere for print and electronic subscriptions; and \$190.00 in the U.S.A., Mexico, and Canada and £120.00 elsewhere for electronic subscriptions only. The rate for regular members of the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (SHGAPE) is £/\$50.00 for print and electronic subscriptions. The rate for sustaining members of the Society for Historians of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (SHGAPE) is £/\$50.00 for print and electronic subscriptions. The rate for student members is £20/\$31 for print and electronic subscriptions. The rate for lifetime membership in SHGAPE is \$400.00 for print and electronic subscriptions. Prices include postage and insurance. *Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era* and all other Cambridge journals can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/.

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