

Instructions to Authors

1. **Submission.** Articles, written in English and not submitted for publication elsewhere, should be sent to Dr A. Desmond Poole, Department of Mental Health, The Queen's University of Belfast, Windsor House, Belfast City Hospital, Belfast BT9 7AB, Northern Ireland.

2. **Manuscript preparation.** Four complete copies of the manuscript must be submitted. Original figures should be supplied at the time of submission. Articles must be typed double-spaced throughout on standard sized paper (preferably A4) allowing wide margins all round. Where unpublished material, e.g. behaviour rating scales, therapy manuals, etc is referred to in an article, copies should be submitted to facilitate review.

Manuscripts will be sent out for review exactly as submitted. Authors who want a blind review should mark two copies of their article "review copy" omitting from these copies details of authorship.

Abbreviations where used must be standard. The Système Internationale (SI) should be used for all units; where metric units are used the SI equivalent must also be given. Probability values and power statistics should be given with statistic values and degrees of freedom [e.g. $F(1,34) = 123.07, P < 0.001$], but such information should preferably be included in tables rather than the main text.

Spelling must be consistent within an article, either using British usage (*The Shorter Oxford English Dictionary*), or American usage (*Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary*). However, spelling in the list of references must be literal to each original publication.

Details of style not specified here may be determined by reference to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* or the *Style Manual for Biological Journals*.

Articles should conform to the following scheme:

(a) *Title page.* The title should phrase concisely the major issues. Author(s) to be given with departmental affiliations and addresses, grouped appropriately. A running head of no more than 40 characters should be indicated.

(b) *Summary.* This should summarize the article in no more than 200 words.

(c) *Text.* This should begin with an introduction, succinctly introducing the point of the paper to those interested in the general area of the journal. References within the text should be given in the form Jones and Smith (1973). Three or more authors should be given as Williams *et al.* (1973). Authors of the same surname should be distinguished by their initials. The approximate positions of tables and figures should be indicated in the text. Footnotes should be avoided where possible.

(d) *Reference notes.* A list of all cited unpublished or limited circulation material, numbered in order of appearance in the text, giving as much information as possible about extant manuscripts.

(e) *References.* All citations in the text should be listed in strict alphabetical order according to surnames. Multiple references to the same author should be listed chronologically, using a, b, etc., for entries within the same year. Formats for journal articles, books and chapters should follow these examples:

BECKER, M. R. and GREEN, L. W. (1975). A family approach to compliance with medical treatment: A selective review of the literature. *International Journal of Health Education* 18, 173—182.

THORP, R. G. and WETZEL, R. J. (1969). *Behaviour Modification in the Natural Environment*. New York: Academic Press.

ROSKIES, E. and LAZARUS, R. S. (1980). Coping theory and the teaching of coping skills. In *Behavioural Medicine: Changing Health Lifestyles*. P. O. Davidson and S. M. Davidson (Eds), New York: Brunner/Mazel.

(f) *Footnotes.* The first, and preferably only, footnote will appear at the foot of the first page of each article, and subsequently may acknowledge previous unpublished presentation (e.g. dissertation, meeting paper), financial support, scholarly or technical assistance, or a change in affiliation. Its concluding (or only) paragraph must be the name and full mailing address of the author to whom reprint requests or other inquiries should be sent.

(g) *Tables.* Tables should be numbered and given explanatory titles.

(h) *Figure captions.* Numbered captions should be typed on a separate page.

(i) *Figures.* Original drawings or prints must be submitted for each line or half-tone illustration. Figures should be clearly labelled.

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