

Index

- accidental death, 28–9, 33, 44–5, 118, 135, 179, 210, 218, 230, 238–9, 247, 327
accounts, *See* financial management, wage accounts
adjustment, for under-recording of women, 47–50, 53, 81, 138
age of workers, 10–11, 16, 60–1, 66–73, 75, 77, 187–90, 194, 202, 254, 261
age structure, 68
agricultural work, 32
 farm transport, 72, 113, 139, 152, 159, 212–13
 fieldwork, 70–3, 86, 93, 95, 139, 148, 151–2, 159, 169, 171, 212–14, 223
 gleaning, 140, 214–15, 219, 221, 237, 252
 harvest labour, 10, 16, 32–3, 38, 64, 88, 95, 97, 107, 136–7, 139–40, 146, 148, 152, 173, 207, 209, 213, 215, 217, 219–20, 221
 haymaking, 9, 64, 84, 139–40, 140, 148, 173, 212, 215, 217, 219, 224, 226, 228–9, 233, 252
 hedging, 50, 212, 213, 238, 325
 ploughing, 141, 148, 152, 162, 209, 211–12, 217–18, 253
 sowing, 129, 141, 152, 216, 218, 220
 weeding, 69, 148, 217–19, 221
agriculture, *See also* livestock
 arable, 4, 100, 104, 106, 209, 211–12, 215–21, 224, 233, 316
 beans, 210–11, 217–18
 convertible, 211
 fallow, 211
 fruit, 133, 209, 211, 215, 236–8
 gardens, 209, 211, 218, 221, 237–8
 grain crops, 210, 215–16, 221
 manure, 211, 218
 orchards, 209, 211, 215, 238
 pastoral, 4, 18, 100, 104, 107, 209, 224, 233
 peas, 216, 218–19
 rapeseed, 210
 saffron, 221
 turnip, 210
 turnips, 100, 221, 238
 vegetables, 211, 218, 236, 238
 woad, 221
alehouses, 32, 60, 79, 98–9, 113, 124, 127, 169, 193, 195, 197–8, 223, 303–4, 310–11, 314
 inns, 98–9, 189, 197–8, 290, 304, 307, 310
animal husbandry, *See* livestock
apprenticeship, 7, 11, 24, 34, 62, 245–6, 248–57, 260, 274, 280, 283, 316
 parish, 11, 246, 251, 253–4
Best, Henry, 95, 229
borrowing goods, 124, 187, 191, 269, 286, 298, 304
Bracton, Henry de, 116
brewing, *See* food processing
Bristol, 110, 226
building work, 12–13, 72, 122, 140, 159, 245, 247, 249–50, 256–67, 259, 283, 318
 masonry, 244, 257
 roofing, 86, 113, 159, 257, 259, 262–3
by-employment, 17–19, 84–9, 99, 151, 253, 274
Cambridgeshire, 41, 105, 221, 269
 Bassingbourn, 259
 Cambridge, 199, 221, 306
 Castle Camps, 238
 Coveney, 301
 Downham, 289
 Eltisley, 258
 Ely, 197
 Fen Ditton, 179
 Ickleton, 218
 Kirtling, 258
 Newton, 150, 269

Cambridgeshire (cont.)

- Parson Drove, 157
- Stow cum Quy, 185
- Sutton, 258
- Whittlesey, 129
- Wisbech, 235, 255
- Witchford, 280
- candles, 132, 169, 182, 190–1, 198, 263
- carpentry, *See* woodworking
- Cheshire, 33, 41, 103, 105, 181, 184, 220, 269, 298
 - Baddiley, 192
 - Bowdon, 169, 198
 - Chester, 132
 - Christleton, 193
 - Cranage, 113
 - Great Budworth, 112
 - Handley, 132, 182
 - Hatton, 257
 - Holmes Chapel, 130
 - Hulme, 144
 - Kinderton, 130
 - Knutsford, 202
 - Leftwich, 269
 - Lymford, 257
 - Middlewich, 129–30, 310
 - Mottram, 193
 - Northenden, 67
 - Over, 261
 - Prestbury, 117
 - Rostherne, 191
 - Runcorn, 201
 - Sandbach, 203
 - Stockport, 268
 - Sutton, 204, 254
 - Weaverham, 275
 - Wharton, 130
 - Wilmslow, 235
- childbirth, *See* midwifery
- childcare, 34, 70, 103, 145, 177–8, 183–6, 188, 192–4, 199, 203, 319, 321
 - wet nursing, 193, 203–5
- children, 11, 66–9, 72, 118, 125–6, 185, 190, 192, 194, 215, 235, 246, 253, 255, 272, 319
- Christmas, *See* holidays
- church courts, 28, 32–3, 37, 40, 43–4, 54, 157, 194, 210, 262, 297
- churches, 122, 183, 259, 261–2, 264
 - church seating, 44–5
- cities, *See* towns
- cleaning, 68, 74, 149, 177–8, 189–90, 197–8
- clergy, 34, 37, 50, 201, 319
- clock-time, 5, 134–5

- cloth, 98, 244, 268, 273, 275, 285, 303–4
 - broadcloth, 105, 270, 275
 - cotton, 106
 - kersey, 270, 274, 285
 - linen, 98–9, 105, 268–9, 275, 293, 301
 - linens, 162
 - new draperies, 271, 276
 - serge, 303
 - woollen cloth, 268, 273
 - worsted, 271
- cloth industry, *See* textile production
- clothing production, 6, 18, 59, 245, 277–82
 - mending, 277, 281–2
 - sewing, 128, 246, 281, 283, 311
 - tailoring, 7
- coin, 285, 289, 295, 300–1, 303–4
- cardecus, 98
- common land, 110, 160, 190, 233–6, 241, 324–5
- common rights, 26, 233
- constables, 32, 37, 58, 132, 232
- consumer goods, 5, 289, 291, 293, 296, 304–5, 313
- cooking, 17, 120, 124–5, 149, 175, 177–8, 191–2, 195–8, 232, 293, 313, 319
 - baking, 58, 182
- Cornwall, 41, 219
 - Calstock, 105
 - St Columb, 278
 - St Germans, 181
- coroners' reports, 21, 28–9, 32, 40, 43–4, 54, 103
- court cases, cost of, 26–7
- coverture, 14, 77, 297, 300, 322
- credit, *See* debt
- crime, 2, 28, 37, 136, 142, 144, 164, 319
 - assault, 44–5, 201, 232, 325
 - murder, 44–5
 - poaching, 239–40
 - sheep stealing, 32–3, 36, 58, 229
 - theft, 34, 37–8, 44–5, 48, 52, 111, 122, 128, 132, 136, 144, 191, 205, 210, 229, 232, 237–8, 247, 269, 281, 287, 303
- criminogenic contexts, 32–3, 137, 229
- Cumberland
 - Bolton, 261
- dairying, *See* food processing
- debt, 24, 37, 75, 113, 275, 285–8, 294–305, 310, 312–14, 318
- defamation, 25–6, 28, 32–3, 38, 44–5, 122, 126, 128–9, 180–1, 219, 222, 238, 247, 253, 271, 276, 298, 300, 306, 311

- depositions, *See* witness statements
- Devon, 41, 101, 131, 182, 190, 218, 240, 276
- Ashburton, 105, 303
- Axminster, 220, 239
- Barnstaple, 196
- Berry Pomeroy, 25, 198
- Bishop's Nympton, 304
- Bishopsteignton, 241
- Brixham, 60, 198, 238
- Broadclyst, 219
- Broadwoodwidge, 304
- Buckland Lilleigh, 181
- Chagford, 58
- Cockington, 240
- Cornwood, 223
- Crediton, 48, 58, 76, 201, 269, 274, 281
- Cruwys Morchard, 200, 253
- Cullompton, 272
- Culmstock, 39
- East Anstey, 48, 228
- Exeter, 36, 58, 110–11, 128, 194, 290
- Exmouth, 241
- Gidleigh, 235
- Gittisham, 194, 253
- Holcombe Burnell, 230
- Holsworthy, 295, 301, 307
- Ipplepen, 128, 274
- Kentisbeare, 272
- Kenton, 124
- Luppitt, 100, 105, 244
- Malborough, 241
- Mary Tavy, 240
- Modbury, 290
- Morchard Bishop, 266
- Moretonhampstead, 58
- Newton Poppleford, 158
- North Molton, 272
- North Petherwin, 211
- North Tawton, 200
- Okehampton, 296
- Ottery St Mary, 66, 244
- Rewe, 218
- Sampford Peverell, 198
- Sandford, 200
- Seaton, 129
- Shebbear, 129
- Sheepwash, 230
- Shute, 218
- Sidbury, 160
- South Huish, 241
- South Molton, 211, 276
- St Marychurch, 240
- Stockleigh Pomeroy, 281
- Stoke Canon, 276
- Tavistock, 303
- Teignmouth, 241
- Tiverton, 39, 272, 276, 279, 291, 296, 310
- Tor Mohun, 240
- Totnes, 179, 303
- Uffculme, 128
- Uplowman, 36
- Venn Ottery, 124
- Washfield, 279
- West Alvington, 241
- Winkleigh, 264
- Wolborough, 123
- diet, 9, 105, 143–4, 159, 169, 176, 197, 291, 323, 325, *See also* cooking, food processing
- ale, 193, 215
- beer, 99, 125, 158, 183, 198, 223
- bread, 18, 58–9, 111, 182, 199, 206, 215–16, 222–3, 289, 293, 304, 307, 319
- butter, 205, 228
- cheese, 111, 160, 182, 228, 293
- fish, 60, 111, 191, 290, 325, *See also* fishing
- mutton, 38, 58, 105, 210, 232
- oats, 104, 215
- perry, 132
- pies, 75, 197, 223
- posset, 175
- poultry, 191, 211, 291
- puddings, 144, 192
- turkeys, 144
- drunkenness, 130, 183
- Durham, County, 41, 105, 131, 220
- Chester-le-Street, 296, 300
- Durham St Oswald, 202
- East Brandon, 100
- Hedgefield, 184
- Hurworth, 157
- education, 177–8, 194, 254, *See also* apprenticeship
- enclosures, 9, 233, 324
- Essex, 10, 100, 209
- European Marriage Pattern (EMP), *See* marriage
- exchanging goods, 64, 98, 286–9, 294–6, 303, 307, 311, 313
- fairs, 98, 111, 118, 122, 135, 142–3, 162, 173, 197, 226, 252, 278, 288, 295, 300–1, 307, 310–14
- family, 3, 5–7, 16, 18–19, 23, 48, 64–5, 72, 77, 83–4, 91, 94, 96–7, 119, 122, 127, 146, 171, 173, 176–9, 185, 187,

- 192–9, 204–6, 208, 213–14, 242,
246, 254, 262–3, 271–2, 274, 276,
280–1, 284, 294, 302–3, 306, 313,
317, 321, 325, *See also* children,
household economy
feltmaking, 277
fieldwork, *See* agricultural work
financial management, 246, 287–8,
294–301, 305, 308, 310
fishing, 140, 208, 210, 234, 239, 316
freshwater, 239–40
maritime, 207, 234, 240–1, 318
food, *See* diet
food gathering, 139, 213–14, 234–5, 237–8, 316
food processing, 45–6, 75, 89, 92, 101, 105,
111, 143, 170, 207–8, 210, 242
brewing, 45, 75, 95, 126, 186, 196, 206,
210, 216, 221, 223, 238, 242
butchering, 33, 75, 86, 93, 105, 133, 141,
144, 191, 210, 232–4, 242
dairying, 45, 48, 50, 95, 210, 224, 228, 316
malting, 95, 185, 196, 210, 216, 221, 223
milling, 122, 141, 144, 210, 217, 222
threshing, 31, 45, 93, 94, 97, 141, 148,
151, 212, 217, 221, 318
winnowing, 25, 75, 101, 141, 217, 221
for another, *See* work: for another
fuel, 113, 141, 177, 181–2, 187, 208, 210,
212–13, 234–9, 319
coal, 100, 169, 305, 311, 325
gender division of labour, 9, 11, 15–16, 22,
24, 31, 46–50, 53, 68–9, 101–3,
146–50, 153, 158–60, 162, 165,
170–2, 191–2, 209–10, 217–24,
226–33, 237–9, 242, 244–5, 257,
269–83, 289–94, 298–308, 311–14,
316–17, 321–2, 328
gentry, 10, 25, 48, 92, 190, 196, 209, 212,
222, 254, 256, 259, 263, 322
Germany, 15, 22, 316
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 5, 20,
176, 317
guilds, *See* apprenticeship
Hampshire, 41, 101, 197, 221, 230
Barton Stacey, 261
Basingstoke, 263
Binstead, 180
Bishopstoke, 185
Christchurch, 124
Gosport, 76
Hambleton, 180
Hursley, 252, 255
King's Somborne, 235
Long Sutton, 272
Newton Valence, 213
Odiham, 200
Romsey, 254
Selborne, 228
St Mary Bourne, 144
Wellow, 125
Wherwell, 211
Whitchurch, 271
Winchester, 32, 197
healthcare, 13, 24, 34, 70, 73, 95, 145, 170,
177–8, 184, 186, 193, 195, 199–201,
206, 317, 321
deathbed, 145, 200
household medicine, 13, 186–7
medical knowledge, 186–7
midwifery, 33, 71, 75, 103, 145, 148,
183–4, 195, 200–3, 206, 317, 321
nursing, 13, 76, 123, 186
hedges, 182, 213, 237–8, 243, 280
Hertfordshire, 41, 234, 242
Cheshunt, 150, 198
Chipping Barnet, 307
Hitchin, 239
North Mimms, 279
Redbourn, 114, 207
Ridge, 273
Sawbridgeworth, 185
St Albans, 252, 262, 281, 311
Waterford, 145
holidays, 5, 133–5, 148, 161–3, 165, 173,
319, 323–4, *See also* sabbath
Christmas, 143–5, 163, 173, 232, 290
St Monday, 5, 134, 153–6, 173, 323
horses, *See* livestock, transport
house, domestic, 17, 40, 100, 119–26,
149–50, 179, 305–13
doorway, 25, 30, 34, 128–9, 306–7, 319
openness, 17, 126–8, 131
household economy, 3, 6, 9, 13–15, 17, 19,
58–9, 64, 294–300, 318
male breadwinner, 14
self-sufficient, 14, 325
two-supporter model, 14, 325
household unit, *See* family
housewifery, 11, 46, 48, 119–20, 177, 186,
222, 243, 253, 269, 293, 298, 313
housework, definition, 17–22, 46, 83, 122,
176–9, 195, 206
hunting, 59, 140, 160, 213, 234, 239–40,
304, 316, 320
illegitimacy, *See* paternity cases
industrious revolution, 5–6, 18, 134, 156,
164, 172, 323

- information status, 22, 38–40, 52–4, 81,
136, 138, 164, 169, 210, 287–8, 322
- inns, *See* alehouses
- job title, *See* occupational descriptors
- journeymen, 244, 250–3, 255–6, 274
- Keibek, Sebastiaan, 18, 79–81, 86, 88, 97
- kitchens, *See* rooms
- kitchenware, 126, 189, 293–4, 303, 313
- Kussmaul, Ann, 4, 10, 100–1, 106–8
- labour force participation, 6–7, 17, 19, 83,
172, 247, 317
- labour laws, 11–12, 140, 247, 250, 316
- Statute of Artificers 1563, 12, 245, 248,
250, 253
- lace, 100, 105, 244, 246, 277, 280–2, 293
- Lancashire, 41, 99, 101, 105, 182, 234, 269
- Atherton, 158
- Burtonwood, 265
- Bury, 235
- Childwall, 186
- Colne, 98
- Downham, 295
- Garstang, 272
- Halsall, 226
- Hawkshead, 295
- Hopwood, 274
- Lancaster, 204
- Leigh, 232, 315
- Leyland, 198
- Manchester, 106, 196, 269
- Melling, 268
- Myerscough, 204
- Prescot, 185, 201, 265
- Preston, 98, 110, 162, 301
- Ribchester, 98, 110
- Rochdale, 273, 289
- Salford, 106
- Standish, 227
- Thornton, 144
- Tyldesley, 125
- Ulverston, 230
- West Derby, 84
- Westhoughton, 259
- Whalley, 194
- Wigan, 193, 315
- Winwick, 197, 283
- laundry, 46, 59, 74, 95, 110, 122, 148–9,
159, 176–7, 179–82, 189–90, 195–6
- Leicestershire
- Great Bowden, 189
- leisure time, 6, 47, 170, 172, 174, 323, *See*
also holidays, sabbath
- Lincolnshire, 41, 101, 234, 239, 277
- Boston, 235
- Covenham, 275
- Keelby, 275
- New Sleaford, 263
- Sibsey, 235, 271
- Spalding, 257
- Spilsby, 92
- Willoughby with Sloothby, 191
- livestock, 9, 18, 68, 94, 104, 115, 141, 143,
150, 159, 210, 212, 232, 234–5, 241,
253, 291, 296, 301, 303, 312–14,
316, 323
- cattle, 105, 141, 159, 210–11, 215, 223,
226–9, 233, 235
- dairy cows, 2, 36, 38, 45, 69, 74, 95, 97,
110, 118, 129, 141, 152, 159, 169,
194, 206, 211–12, 214–15, 223–4,
226–8, 233, 242–3, 253, 316
- horses, 105, 114, 132, 170, 190, 211,
216, 228–9, 232, 235, 304
- pigs, 68, 132, 211, 230–3, 235, 238, 287,
294–5
- poultry, 66, 68–9, 98, 105, 209, 211, 224,
229–33, 235, 242, 291, 315
- rabbits, 228, 239, 304, 325
- sheep, 68, 75, 84, 105, 107, 113, 157,
169, 210–11, 215, 223, 226, 228–30,
233, 235, 270, 291, 300
- milking, 229
- shearing, 64, 75, 101, 135, 141, 148,
215, 226, 230
- washing, 74, 141, 215, 226, 230
- Loder, Robert, 95
- London, 5, 11–12, 21, 90, 110, 118, 134,
144, 154, 156, 164, 202–3, 246, 254,
256, 259, 263–4, 283, 288, 295, 310,
312, 323, 325
- marital status, 60–2, 73–7, 187–8, 214–15, 317
- married women, 3, 15–16, 24, 48, 59, 63,
74–5, 77, 90–2, 96–7, 158, 176–8,
190, 192–3, 197, 204, 206, 209,
214–15, 230, 242, 272, 279, 281,
286, 290, 297, 300, 302–3, 305, 313,
317, 322
- never-married women, 15, 62, 74–7, 94,
97, 112, 187, 202, 204, 272, 290,
302, 305, 314
- unmarried women, 23, 63, 73, 75, 103,
112, 184, 206, 209, 214–15, 227,
317
- widows, 15, 61, 71, 73–5, 77, 97, 194,
202, 204, 214, 242, 272, 281, 290,
297, 302, 305, 314, 319

- maritime work, 59, *See also* fishing:
maritime
- market, 1, 8, 17, 24, 31, 92, 108, 126, 132,
135, 143–4, 150–1, 153–4, 173, 273,
285, 288–90, 304–5, 308, 310–12,
314, 324
travelling to, 1–2, 18, 30, 35, 99, 111,
114–17, 122, 133, 141, 169, 226,
235, 287, 291, 306, 313
- market stalls, 92, 111, 128, 144, 162, 197,
252, 281, 287, 289, 307–8, 310–13
- Markham, Gervase, 17, 119, 221–2, 269,
273
- marriage, 11, 15, 61, 69, 74, 77, 177–8,
187, 197, 314, 322, *See also* marital
status, matrimonial cases
adultery, 44–5, 227
arranging, 1–2, 37, 125, 185
dowry, 1, 190
European Marriage Pattern, 10, 15, 209
seasonality, 4, 100, 106, 134–5
- matrimonial cases, 2, 33, 37, 44–5
- medical care, *See* healthcare
- metalworking, 15, 245–7, 260, 266–7, 283,
305, 324
- midwifery, *See* healthcare
- milkling, *See* livestock:dairy cows
- mills, 105, 110, 122, 222, 276, 310, 325
- mining, 245, 247
coal, 105–6, 131
tin, 105
- multiplier, *See* adjustment, for under-
recording of women
- Newfoundland, 240, 242
- Norfolk, 8, 10, 41, 101, 105, 117, 170, 181,
190, 204, 209, 220, 228, 234, 269,
277, 295
Aylsham, 264, 266
Bale, 126, 205
Bramerton, 261
Cranworth, 179
East Bradenham, 281
East Dereham, 259
Fakenham, 180, 252
Fincham, 256
Foulsham, 265
Great Yarmouth, 241
Griston, 226
Happisburgh, 125
Heacham, 159–60
Hillington, 200, 269, 281
Horning, 100
Kettlestone, 271
King's Lynn, 111, 141
Little Fransham, 235
Little Walsingham, 196
Middleton, 254
Mundford, 301
Neatishead, 129
Norwich, 110, 129, 185, 266, 281, 285,
290
Overstrand, 86
Oxborough, 162, 254
Pullen St Mary, 285, 301
Salthouse, 239
Saxthorpe, 201
Scoulton, 259
Setchey, 141
Shingham, 125
Shipdham, 185
Southrepps, 86, 264, 266
Stanhoe, 259, 264
Stibbard, 201
Stiffkey, 229
Stoke Ferry, 256
Stokesby, 140
Terrington, 126, 190, 265
Thorpland, 279
Tilney, 265
Tilney cum Ilington, 232
Topcroft, 162
Walsoken, 266
Wighton, 256
Worstead, 211, 276
- Northamptonshire, 41, 189, 234
Astell Park, 240
Greens Norton, 278
Wellingborough, 252
Whittlewood Forest, 240
- Northumberland
Newcastle upon Tyne, 110, 117, 129,
228, 301, 305
Wallsend, 187
- Nottinghamshire
Ordsall, 261
- occupation, *See also* occupational
descriptors, servants
agricola, 111, 213
alehouse-keeper, 79, 98, 106, 130
alewife, 304, 314
apothecary, 200
baker, 18, 79, 86, 92, 182, 202, 223, 242,
307
ballad-maker, 281
bellfounder, 249
blacksmith, 15, 62, 92, 130, 244, 246,
249, 252, 254–5, 305, 308, 324
bookseller, 79

- brasier, 249
- brewer, 223, 242
- bricklayer, 84, 202, 249, 258, 261, 264
- building worker, 7, 12–13, 110, 237, 258, 266–7
- butcher, 32, 86, 92, 125, 132, 141, 144, 170, 202, 232, 235, 264, 284, 312
- button-maker, 249
- cardmaker, 249
- carpenter, 62, 84, 87, 159, 244, 248, 249, 252, 257–8, 260–4, 266
- carrier, 78, 310
- carter, 78
- chandler, 79
- chapman, 98, 106, 254
- clerk, 202, 272, 319
- clothier, 114, 244, 249, 271–2, 274–6
- clothmaker, 249
- cobbler, *See* occupation:shoemaker
- cook, 79
- cooper, 249
- cordwainer, 48, 249, 278, 281, *See also* occupation:shoemaker
- currier, 249, 277
- cutler, 128, 249
- dauber, 249, 258, 261
- draper, 202, 249
- drover, 78
- dyer, 249, 255, 275
- farmer, 6, 18, 213, 251
- farrier, 249
- fellmonger, 249, 277
- feltmaker, 249
- fisherman, 78
- flax-dresser, 189, 249
- fringe-maker, 249
- fuller, 32, 249, 258, 276
- furbisher, 249
- gardener, 78, 279
- glazier, 202, 249, 259, 264, 266
- glover, 162, 249, 278–9
- goldsmith, 111, 249, 249
- hatter, 249
- hellier, *See* roofer
- hosier, 79, 249
- housekeeper, 79, 294
- husbandman, 1, 58–9, 62–3, 79, 90, 93, 96, 120, 130, 202, 207, 221, 235, 252, 253, 261, 263, 269, 273, 276, 279
- inn-holder, 202
- iron monger, 249
- joiner, 249, 260–1, 266
- labourer, 3, 6–10, 12–13, 18, 23, 31, 60, 62–3, 79–80, 89–93, 96–7, 119, 125, 151, 155, 159–60, 171, 207–8, 213–15, 241, 250, 256–9, 261, 264, 278, 281–2, 284, 317–18, 322–3
- linen-weaver, 268–9
- locksmith, 249, 251
- mariner, 241, 319
- mason, 159, 249, 257, 259, 261, 263–4
- midwife, 13, 33, 67, 79, 175–6, 183–4, 200–3
- milller, 1, 144, 170, 222, 248, 256
- millwright, 249
- nailor, 249
- nurse, 13, 76
- ostler, 78
- peddler, 79
- pewterer, 249
- physician, 13, 86, 186, 200
- pinmaker, 249
- ploughman, 78
- ploughwright, 249, 260
- plumber, 86, 249, 252, 259, 264, 266
- roofer, 86, 159, 244, 249, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263
- roper, 249
- saddler, 249, 278
- sailor, 78, 111
- sawyer, 122, 249, 260
- seamstress, 79, 281–2, 311
- shearman, 78, 275
- sheet-maker, 249
- shepherd, 78, 287, 295
- shipwright, 249
- shoemaker, 12, 62, 87–8, 129, 157, 244, 249, 254, 277–9, 282, 308, 322
- skinner, 249, 277
- slater, *See* occupation:roofer
- smallholder, 8, 208
- smith, *See* occupation:blacksmith, goldsmith, locksmith, whitesmith
- spinster, 14, 61, 76, 193, 205, 214, 269, 272, 275, 281, 302
- stockinger, 79, 249
- tailor, 1–2, 64, 87–8, 110, 124, 129, 215, 244, 249, 279, 282, 285
- tanner, 249, 252, 277
- thatcher, *See* occupation:roofer
- tiler, *See* occupation:roofer
- tinker, 249, 303–4
- tinner, 249
- tucker, *See* occupation:fuller
- turner, 249
- victualler, 78
- waller, 249
- weaver, 18, 87–8, 128, 160, 202, 244, 249, 249, 261, 273–6, 283, 322, 325

- occupation, (cont.)
 wheelwright, 249
 whitesmith, 249
 wool-comber, 170, 249, 259, 284
 yeoman, 1, 48, 62, 88, 90, 92, 97, 125,
 127, 169, 204, 212–13, 242, 252,
 261, 322
 occupational change, 18, 54–7, 78, 322–3
 occupational descriptors, 14, 19, 27, 59–63,
 77–97, 200, 208, 212, 246, 248–51,
 258, 268, 274, 277, 284, 322
 occupational specialisation, 11, 24, 62, 86,
 89, 96, 99, 245, 248–50, 253, 257–8,
 260–1, 267, 273, 276–7, 280, 283–4,
 316, 318, 324–5
 occupational structure, 4, 6, 18, 57, 79, 81,
 83. *See also* occupational change,
 occupational descriptors
 office-holding, 37, 319
- paternity cases, 33, 44–5, 202
 pawning, 286–9, 296–7, 302–5, 310,
 313–14, 321
 peasant societies, modern, 14, 20
 poor relief, 9, 253
 population change, 4–6, 8, 110
 privacy, 17, 33, 127, 176–7, 179, 206, 311,
 probate inventories, 9, 13, 18, 75, 79, 88,
 92, 97, 104, 120, 123, 128, 208, 242,
 247, 289
 productivity of labour, 4–6
 professions, 86, 95, 283, 322
 proletarianisation, *See* wage labour
 public spaces, 33, 99, 126–30, 159, 180,
 306–11
- quarter session examinations, *See* witness
 statements
 quarter sessions courts, 27–8, 32, 40, 43–4,
 54, 103, 137–8
- regional specialisation, 4, 18, 99–108, 117,
 130–1, 269, 276, 318
 Reid, Margaret, 3, 20, 36, 320
 repertoires, *See* work repertoires
 roads, 24, 113, 128–30, 180, 237, 258, 264,
 306–7, 310–14
 rooms, 120, 122–6
- sabbath, 5, 12, 26, 44, 153–4, 156–63, 165,
 173–4, 275, 282, 323
 sampling, 40–5, 54, 138, 334
 seasonality, *See* working year
 second-hand goods, 15, 181, 280–1, 293,
 302, 304, 307, 313
- self-sufficiency, *See* household economy
 servants, 8–12, 17–19, 31, 35, 40, 62–3,
 65–6, 75–6, 79–80, 89, 94–5, 97,
 111, 121–2, 127, 151–2, 157–8,
 161, 170, 174–5, 178, 183, 189,
 193, 195, 203, 213, 215, 222,
 227, 251, 255, 257, 272, 295,
 318, 323
 female, 11, 14, 59, 75, 79, 97, 110–11,
 124, 126, 128, 144–5, 148, 162, 169,
 176, 190, 196, 198, 204–5, 209, 214,
 216, 221, 243
 male, 5, 59, 63, 68, 119, 125, 132, 213,
 242, 274, 322
 settlement examinations, 9
 sex work, 320
 shops, 32, 99, 111, 121, 127–8, 260, 266,
 288–9, 306–7, 310–12. *See also*
 workshops
 skill, 6, 12, 19, 24, 71–3, 177, 188, 201,
 203, 246, 248, 250, 253, 255, 263,
 282, 297, 324
 Smith, Adam, 4, 324
 social reproduction, 19, 177
 Somerset, 41, 101, 125, 182, 190, 218, 230,
 234, 238, 251
- Bath, 1–2
 Bathwick, 64
 Beckington, 275
 Bradford on Tone, 186, 237
 Brean, 218, 226
 Bridgwater, 118
 Brockley, 282
 Burnham, 228
 Camerton, 64, 228
 Chedzoy, 258
 Chelvey, 145
 Chewton Mendip, 126, 303
 Chilton Cantelo, 118
 Cloford, 215
 Congresbury, 204
 Crewkerne, 197
 Crowcombe, 67
 Ditcheat, 32
 East Brent, 31
 East Harptree, 273
 Farleigh Hungerford, 1, 129, 271
 Fiddington, 303
 Freshford, 203
 Frome, 114, 275
 Glastonbury, 32, 124, 254
 Great Elm, 123
 Haydon, 274
 Huntspill, 185
 Ilchester, 183, 262

- Ilminster, 303
 Isle Brewers, 259
 Keynsham, 185
 Kingsdon, 105, 255
 Leigh upon Mendip, 278
 Limington, 183
 Lydeard, 300
 Martock, 272
 Merriott, 193, 237
 Midsomer Norton, 221
 Minehead, 307
 Monksilver, 257
 Moorlinch, 197, 222
 Muchelney, 202, 237
 North Curry, 169, 197, 204
 Oakhill, 275
 Otterhampton, 232
 Pawlett, 227
 Priddy, 228
 Priston, 184, 203
 Puckington, 255
 Sanford, 228
 South Stoke, 1, 279
 Spaxton, 226
 Stoford, 129
 Stogursey, 215, 228
 Taunton, 252, 281
 Trull, 105
 Upton Noble, 67
 Watchet, 186
 Wellow, 1, 64, 279
 Wells, 114, 157, 275
 Wembdon, 226
 West Coker, 216, 221
 West Cranmore, 84
 West Pennard, 226
 Westonzoyland, 211, 217
 Williton, 160
 Winsham, 202
 Wrington, 125
 Yeovil, 128, 201, 291, 310
 spatial location of work, 17, 40, 98–9,
 119–31, 149, 184, 265, 268, 277,
 305–13, *See also* privacy
 spinning, *See* textile production
 St Monday, *See* holidays
 stocking knitting, 246, 277, 281
 streets, *See* roads
 Suffolk
 Bungay, 310
 Bury St Edmunds, 196
 Sunday, *See* sabbath
 Surrey
 Guildford, 197
 Sweden, 15–16, 22, 61, 74, 177, 192
 tanning, 277
 technological change, 5, 15
 testamentary cases, 28, 33, 37, 44–5, 194,
 200, 297
 textile production, 6, 18
 bleaching, 268, 275
 dyeing, 270, 276–7
 flax, 99, 181, 189, 269
 fulling, 105, 122, 270, 273, 276–7
 hemp, 105, 150, 269
 linen production, 105, 269
 preparatory tasks, 71, 129, 270–2, 275,
 277
 shearing, 64, 101, 141, 215, 270
 spinning, 6–7, 9, 25, 34, 71, 75, 99, 124,
 128, 149, 196, 246–8, 269–71,
 273–4, 277, 281–2, 304, 319
 weaving, 7
 wool, 9–10, 59, 124, 270–3, 291
 woollen cloth, 268–9
 theft, *See* crime
 third-party criterion, 20, 31, 36, 39, 47
 Thompson, E. P., 5, 134, 164, 324
 threshing, *See* food processing
 thrift, 14, 243, 298
 Tilney, Edmund, 119
 time-use studies, 3, 20–1, 33, 47, 51
 tithes, 32–3, 36–8, 44–5, 64, 124, 207, 210,
 241
 tobacco, 50, 128, 301
 tools
 rollers, 218
 sickles and scythes, 10, 209, 219–21, 228,
 242
 towns, 131, 155, 267, 277, 279
 large towns, 4, 43, 76, 99, 108–11, 246,
 250, 289
 market towns, 43, 99, 108–11, 154, 265,
 277, 289
 sex ratio, 112
 tradesmen, 88, 151, 155, 170, 251, 264,
 266, 283
 transport
 boats, 115, 240–1
 carry goods, 68, 75, 82, 86, 91, 112–16,
 118, 144, 169–70, 222, 295, 316,
 318
 carting, 32, 46, 68, 72, 82, 103, 114–16,
 119, 129, 140, 151, 159, 162, 211,
 229, 252, 307
 distance travelled, 13, 46, 98, 114,
 116–18, 131, 183–4, 226, 254,
 265–7, 295, 318
 droving, 75, 82, 114–16, 118, 141, 226,
 300, 312–13

- transport (cont.)
 horses, 1, 86, 114–17, 119, 129, 140, 170, 183
 loading, 132, 207, 211, 229, 252, 318
 walking, 1, 112, 116, 182
 Tusser, Thomas, 162, 177, 208
- unmarried women, *See* marital status
 unpaid work, 2–3, 6, 11, 13–14, 17, 19–20, 47, 65, 82–3, 119, 165, 176–9, 206, 242, 246, 317, 320
 urban population, 4
 urbanisation, 4, 99, 320
- verb-oriented approach, 19, 22, 26, 35, 39
- wage accounts, 3, 9, 12, 26, 92, 134–5, 157, 203, 208, 229, 242, 246, 250
 wage labour, 7–11, 63, 65–6, 195, 318, *See* also occupations, servants, work for another
 proletarianisation, 4, 6, 79, 320, 323
 ratio servants to labourers, 8, 63, 80
 women's, 6–10, 13
 wage series, 5, 7–8, 12, 134, 156, 256, 323
 water collection, 32, 68, 70, 74, 118
 wetnursing, *See* childcare
 widows, *See* marital status
 Wiltshire, 41, 101, 175, 196, 230, 234, 237–8
 Amesbury, 196
 Ashton Keynes, 175, 257
 Bishops Cannings, 198
 Bishopstone, 169
 Bratton, 263
 Brinkworth, 181, 271
 Brooke by Westbury, 175
 Chittern, 175
 Collingbourne Ducis, 237
 Compton Chamberlayne, 282
 Devizes, 182–3
 Downton, 264
 East Knoyle, 84
 Erlestoke, 181
 Great Wishford, 129
 Knook, 191
 Leigh, 175
 Marlborough, 186
 Milborne, 263
 Pewsey, 211
 Poole Keynes, 160
 Poulshot, 258
 Salisbury, 27, 110, 129, 175, 310
 Seend, 274
 Semley, 122, 125
 Sherston Magna, 232
 Somerford Magna, 263
 Studley, 244
 Trowbridge, 244, 274
 Warminster, 248
 West Lavington, 159
 Westbury, 128
 Winterbourne Monkton, 203
 winnowing, *See* food processing
 witchcraft, 44–5, 129
 witness statements, 2, 5, 21–2, 25–6, 28–37, 40, 42–3, 47–9, 60, 75, 98, 100, 122, 130, 132, 134–5, 137, 144, 154, 169–70, 208–9, 247, 286, 289, 315, 334
 accuracy of, 27–8, 30–4
 wives, *See* marital status
 wood husbandry, 141, 148, 151, 212–13, 215, 234, 237, 239, 316
 woodworking, 84, 246, 257, 260, 262–3, 266–7
- work
 for another, 40, 61–77, 83, 95, 97, 146, 151, 157–8, 171, 195, 198–200, 262, 271, 295, 317, 320–2, 325
 definition of, 19–20
 low-status, 6, 119, 190, 282
 work repertoires, 50–7, 68–72, 74–5, 77, 84–95, 104, 115, 158–9, 161–2, 187, 213, 242, 251–3, 317
 working day, 5, 17, 21, 116, 134–5, 164–8, 170, 172, 174, 323
 working week, 5, 12, 134, 152–63
 working year, 4–5, 21, 100, 134, 138, 147, 161, 173–4, 322–3
 workshops, 2, 127–8, 170, 274, 278, 307, 323, 325
 work-task approach, 4, 19–22, 25–6, 28, 35, 54, 63, 78, 83, 104, 127, 130, 133, 136, 157, 165, 172, 174, 184, 239, 247–8, 250, 270, 286, 297, 313, 316–17, 320, 322
- York, 110, 118, 264
 Yorkshire, 41, 101, 220, 230, 234, 258, 269–70, 276
 Yorkshire, East Riding
 Kirkheaton, 183
 Norton, 264
 Settrington, 295
 Wressle, 179
 Yorkshire, North Riding, 41, 105
 Hunton, 262
 Kirby Hill, 282
 Kirby Knowle, 192

- Malton, 125
- Masham, 273
- Northallerton, 295
- Patrick Brompton, 185
- Ryther, 186
- Sacrborough, 241
- Sandhutton, 280
- Tadcaster, 183, 294
- Thirsk, 118, 268
- Yorkshire, West Riding, 41, 105
- Barwick in Elmet, 105
- Bradford, 106, 244, 264
- Ecclesfield, 282
- Halifax, 295
- Hatfield, 123
- Idle, 162, 274
- Keighley, 205
- Leeds, 106, 128, 235, 307
- Mitton, 180
- Rotherham, 244
- Sandal Magna, 106
- Sheffield, 118
- South Kirkby, 123
- Steeton, 258
- Tickhill, 221
- Wakefield, 205, 275
- Wath upon Dearne, 106
- Whitkirk, 105

