British Journal of Political Science

Cambridge University Press

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123400004828 Published online by Cambridge University Press

British Journal of Political Science

Editors: IVOR CREWE and ANTHONY KING, University of Essex Review Articles Editor: DAVID MILLER, Nuffield College, Oxford

Editorial Board

JAMES ALT, Harvard University BRIAN BARRY, European University Institute, Florence HUGH BERRINGTON, University of Newcastle upon Tyne ARCHIE BROWN, St Antony's College, Oxford MONICA CHARLOT, Université de Paris 3, Maison Française d'Oxford MORRIS P. FIORINA, Harvard University PETER FLORA, University of Mannheim ROBERT E. GOODIN, University of Essex JOHN GRAY, Jesus College, Oxford JACK HAYWARD, University of Hull PETER HENNESSY, Policy Studies Institute, London RUDOLF KLEIN, University of Bath MICHAEL MORAN, University of Manchester CAROLE PATEMAN, University of Sydney NELSON W. POLSBY, University of California, Berkeley AUSTIN RANNEY, University of California, Berkeley DANIEL TARSCHYS, Uppsala University WILLIAM WALLACE, Royal Institute of International Affairs GRAHAM K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Editorial Assistant: HEATHER BLISS, 4 Tackley Place, Oxford OX2 6RR

EDITORIAL POLICY

The *British Journal of Political Science* is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science. Work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence.

C Cambridge University Press 1987

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007-1234) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The 1987 subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £23.50 (US \$59.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use: for institutions it is £47.00 net (US \$106.00 in USA and Canada). Single parts cost £12.50 net (US \$31.00 in USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

British Journal of Political Science Volume 17

Editors: Ivor M. Crewe and Anthony King

Review Articles Editor: David Miller

Editorial Board

James Alt	Peter Hennessy
Brian Barry	Rudolf Klein
Hu, h Berrington	Michael Moran
Archie Brown	Carole Pateman
Monica Charlot	Nelson W. Polsby
Morris P. Fiorina	Austin Ranney
Peter Flora	Daniel Tarschys
Robin E. Goodin	William Wallace
John Gray	Graham K. Wilson
Jack Hayward	

Editorial Assistant: Heather Bliss



1987

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1987

Filmset by Eta Services (Typesetters) Ltd, Beccles, Suffolk Printed and bound in Great Britain at The Bath Press, Avon

INDEX TO AUTHORS

Ahrari, M. E., 71 Aiken, M., 341 Albritton, R. B., 201 Alt, J. E., 149

BEAUMONT, C. D., 122

Снарман, J., 315 Сонен, Y., 117

DENARDO, J., 435

EAVEY, C. L., I Epstein, L. D., 93

FLETCHER, T., 281 FRIEDLAND, R., 341 FROHLICH, N., 1

GURR, T. R., 109

HOGGART, K., 359 HOLLAND, M., 53

Kimber, J., 371 King, D. S., 109

LAVER, M., 501

McFarland, A. S., 129 Manheim, J. B., 201 MARSH, D., 281 MARTINOTTI, G., 341 MITCHELL, N. J., 509 MOORES, B., 379 NEWTON, K., 341 OPPENHEIMER, J. A., 1 PAVONCELLO, F., 117 RALLINGS, C., 501 ROSE, R., 409 SANDERS, D., 281 SCHEMPENICH, F., 210

Scarbrough, E., 219 Sigelman, L., 247 Stray, S. J., 122 Studlar, D. T., 247 Suleiman, E. N., 257

THRASHER, M., 501

VOGEL, D., 385

WARD, H., 23, 281 Welch, S., 479

ZIEGLER, A. H., JR., 457

Contents

PART 1-JANUARY 1987

Articles	page
NORMAN FROHLICH, JOE A. OPPENHEIMER and CHERYL L. EAVEY, Laboratory Results on Rawls's Distributive Justice HUGH WARD, The Risks of a Reputation for Toughness: Strategy in Public Goods Provision Problems Modelled by Chicken Supergames	
MOHAMMED E. AHRARI, A Paradigm of 'Crisis' Decision Making: The Case of Synfuels Policy	71
Review Article LEON D. EPSTEIN, Books for Teaching British Politics	93
Notes and Comments	
DESMOND S. KING and TED ROBERT GURR, Federal Responses to Urban Fiscal Stress and Decline in the United States	109
YOUSSEF COHEN and FRANCO PAVONCELLO, Corporatism and Pluralism: A Critique of Schmitter's Typology	
S. J. STRAY and C. D. BEAUMONT, Government Popularity and Attitude Towards the Government's Record Revisited	122
PART 2-APRIL 1987	
Articles	
ANDREW S. MCFARLAND, Interest Groups and Theories of Power in America	129
JAMES E. ALT, Crude Politics: Oil and the Political Economy of Unemployment in Britain and Norway, 1970–85	149
JAROL B. MANHEIM and ROBERT B. ALBRITTON, Insurgent Violence	142
Versus Image Management: The Struggle for National Images in Southern Africa	201
Review Article	
ELINOR SCARBROUGH, The British Electorate Twenty Years On: Electoral Change and Election Surveys	219
Notes and Comments	
DONLEY T. STUDLAR and LEE SIGELMAN. Special Elections: A	

DONLEY T. STUDLAR and LEE SIGELMAN, Special Elections: A Comparative Perspective 247

PART 3-JULY 1987

Articles	
EZRA N. SULEIMAN, State Structures and Clientelism: The French State	
Versus the 'Notaires'	257
DAVID SANDERS, HUGH WARD and DAVID MARSH (with TONY	
FLETCHER), Government Popularity and the Falklands War: A	
Reassessment	281
JENNY CHAPMAN, Adult Socialization and Out-Group Politicization: An	
Empirical Study of Consciousness-Raising	315
MICHAEL AIKEN, KENNETH NEWTON, ROGER FRIEDLAND and GUIDO	
MARTINOTTI, Urban Systems Theory and Urban Policy: A Four-Nation	
Comparison	341
Notes and Comments	
KEITH HOGGART, Does Politics Matter? Redistributive Policies in	
English Cities, 1949–74	359
JON KIMBER, The Ideological Position and Electoral Appeal of Labour	
Party Candidates: An Analysis of Labour's Performance at the 1983	
General Election	371
BRIAN MOORES, A Note on Reece's Proportional-Loss Model	379

PART 4-OCTOBER 1987

Articles	
DAVID VOGEL, Political Science and the Study of Corporate Power	385
RICHARD ROSE, Steering the Ship of State: One Tiller but Two Pairs of	
Hands	409
JAMES DENARDO, Declining Turnout in an Era of Waning Partisanship	435
ANDREW H. ZIEGLER, JR, The Structure of Western European Attitudes	
Towards Atlantic Co-operation: Implications for the Western Alliance	457
Review Article	
STEPHEN WELCH, Issues in the Study of Political Culture: The Example	
of Communist Party States	479
Notes and Comments	
MICHAEL LAVER, COLIN RALLINGS and MICHAEL THRASHER, Coalition	
Theory and Local Government: Coalition Payoffs in Britain	501
NEIL J. MITCHELL, Changing Pressure-Group Politics: The Case of the	
Trades Union Congress, 1976–84	509