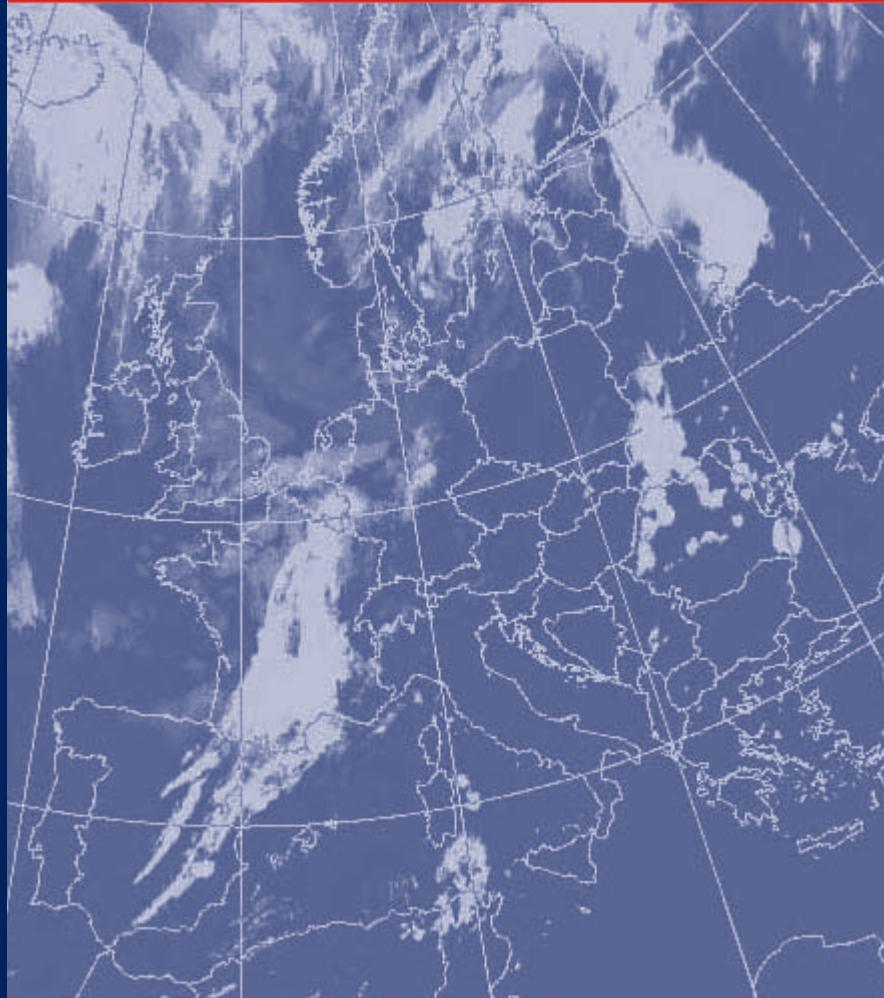


VOL.17 ■ NOS. 3&4 ■ JUL/OCT 2009

ISSN 1062-7987

EUROPEAN REVIEW



GLOBALIZATION

FOCUS: GLOBAL SCIENCE
TOPO-EUROPE
NEGOTIATING
FOR THE EC

FOCUS: SLAVERY

INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF THE HUMANITIES AND SCIENCES
OF THE ACADEMIA EUROPAEA: THE ACADEMY OF EUROPE

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1062798709990068> Published online by Cambridge University Press

EUROPEAN REVIEW

Published in Association with the Academia Europaea

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Professor Theo D'haen
English and Comparative Literature,
Leuven University, Blijde Inkomstraat 21-3311,
B-3000 Leuven, BELGIUM
E-mail: theo.dhaen@arts.kuleuven.be

EDITORIAL BOARD

Professor Ivan T. Berend
Center for European and Russian Studies,
UCLA, 11367 Bunche Hall Box 951446
CA 90095-1446 Los Angeles, UNITED STATES
Fax: (310)310-206-3555 e-mail: iberend@history.ucla.edu

Sir Arnold Burgen
8a Hills Avenue,
Cambridge CB1 7XA, UK
Fax: (44) 1223-740144
E-mail: asub@cam.ac.uk

Professor Gian Vittorio Caprara
Dipartimento di Psicologia, Università degli studi di Roma
Via dei Marsi 78, 00185 Roma, ITALY
E-mail: gianvittorio.caprara@uniroma1.it

Professor Barbro Johansson
Wallenberg Neuroscience Center Exp. Brain Research Lab.
BMC A13, SE-221 84 Lund, SWEDEN
E-mail: barbro.johansson@neuro.lu.se

Professor Stephan Leibfried
Center for Social Policy Research, University of Bremen,
Parkallee 39, 28209 Bremen, GERMANY
E-mail: stlf@zes.uni-bremen.de

Professor Ole Petersen
Department of Physiology, University of Liverpool,
PO Box 147, Liverpool L69 3BX, UK
E-mail: o.h.petersen@liverpool.ac.uk

Professor Juergen Renn
MPI fuer Wissenschaftsgeschichte Wilhelmstrasse 44,
Berlin 10117, GERMANY
E-mail: renn.office@mpiwg-berlin.mpg.de

Professor Piotr Sztompka
Institute of Sociology, Jagiellonian University,
Grodzka 52, 31-044 Cracow, POLAND
Fax: (48)12-222129 e-mail: ussztomp@cyf-kr.edu.pl

Professor Dr Henk Wesseling
Institute for Advanced Study,
Meijboomlaan 1,
2242 PR Wassenaar, THE NETHERLANDS
E-mail: h.l.wesseling@mias.knaw.nl

Professor Björn Wittrock
Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study,
Götavägen 4, Se-752 36 Uppsala, SWEDEN
E-mail: Bjorn.Wittrock@swedishcollegium.se

Professor Barbara Wright
Department of French,
Trinity College Arts Building, Dublin 2, IRELAND
Fax: (353)16717118 e-mail: bwright@trcd.ie

CONSULTING EDITORS

Professor Werner Arber University of Basel, Switzerland
Professor Paul Crutzen Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie, Germany
Viscount Etienne Davignon Société Générale de Belgique, Belgium
Professor Edmond Malinvaud Paris, France
Professor Hubert Markl University of Constance, Germany
M Thierry de Montbrial Institut Français des Relations Internationales,
France
Professor Quentin Skinner Christ's College, Cambridge, UK

Subscriptions

European Review (ISSN 1062-7987; electronic 1474-0575) is published quarterly in February, May, July and October. The subscription price of volume 17 (2009) (which includes postage) is £170 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$299) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £149/\$265; £30 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$55) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £44 (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$77) plus postage. Members of the Academia Europaea receive the journal as part of their membership subscription.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Prices include delivery by air. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York.

Application to mail at Periodicals Postage Rates is pending at New York, NY.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1062-7987/2009 \$12.00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

For further information on European Review or other Press titles access journals.cambridge.org/ or cambridge.org/.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Academia Europaea 2009

European Review

VOLUME 17 NUMBERS 3&4 JULY/OCTOBER 2009

Editorial Announcement Theo D'haen	453
Editorial Globalization: A Historical Perspective Henk L. Wesseling	455
Focus: Global Science The Future of Science. A Welcome Address Jürgen Mittelstrass	463
Academia Europaea: Origin and Early Days Arnold Burgen	469
Promoting a Global Culture of Science Bhikhu Parekh	477
NATO and Science Jens Erik Fenstad	487
Challenges of Globalization for Science and Research Hubert Markl	499
The European Research Council: A Revolutionary Excellence Initiative for Europe Manolis Antonoyiannakis and Fotis C. Kafatos	511
Research Articles TOPO-EUROPE: Coupled Deep Earth – Surface Processes in Europe S. A. P. L. Cloetingh and P. A. Ziegler	517
Leading Successful Negotiations on Behalf of Europe: An Analysis of the European Commission High-Ranking Officials' Practices Alain Pekar Lempereur	541
Focus: Slavery The Slave Trade and Slavery, a Round Table Discussion Richard Benjamin, Seymour Drescher, Pieter Emmer, David Eltis and Olivier Pétré-Grenouilleau	569

Apologies, Regrets, and Reparations Stanley L. Engerman	593
Public Memories of the Atlantic Slave Trade and Slavery in Contemporary Europe Gert Oostindie	611
Book Reviews	
Bruce Bawer, <i>While Europe Slept: How Radical Islam is Destroying the West From Within</i> Rouba Al-Fattal	627
Andrew J. Webber, <i>Berlin in the Twentieth Century. A Cultural Topography</i> Anke Gilleir	634
Robert C. Ellickson, <i>The Household: Informal Order around the Hearth</i> Hilde Heynen	635
Dénes, Iván Zoltán (Editor), <i>Liberty and the Search for Identity: Liberal Nationalisms and the Legacy of Empires</i> Machteld Venken	638