

**Volume 16 Number 4 December 1987**

0047-4045

# **Language in Society**

**Cambridge University Press**

# LANGUAGE IN SOCIETY

EDITOR

DELL HYMES

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

ALLEN D. GRIMSHAW and WILLIAM LABOV

EDITORIAL BOARD

Courtney Cazden (Cambridge, Mass.), Aaron Cicourel (La Jolla), \*David Crystal (Holyhead), František Daneš (Prague), U. Desherijev (Moscow), Norbert Dittmar (Berlin), Carole Edelsky (Tempe, Ariz.), \*Charles A. Ferguson (Stanford), \*John J. Gumperz (Berkeley), Ian Hancock (Austin), Judith Irvine (Waltham, Mass.), Yolanda Lastra de Suárez (Mexico City), Hugh Mehan (La Jolla), Lesley Milroy (Newcastle-upon-Tyne), Jiří Neustupný (Clayton, Victoria), William O'Barr (Durham, N.C.), Teresa Pica (Philadelphia), John Pride (Wellington), Suzanne Romaine (Oxford), William Samarin (Toronto), Joel Sherzer (Austin), Nessa Wolfson (Philadelphia), Kathryn Woolard (Madison, Wisc.)

\*Executive Committee together with the editors

## EDITORIAL POLICY

*Language in Society* is concerned with all branches of the study of speech and language as aspects of social life. Preference is given to contributions of general theoretical or methodological interest. Contributions may vary from predominantly linguistic to predominantly social in content, but are expected to involve both poles of the journal's field of concern in some explicit way. The journal seeks to aid in

strengthening international scholarship and cooperation in this field, and from time to time will carry a set of articles reflecting the state and interest of sociolinguistic research in a specific country or region. In addition to original articles, the journal publishes reviews of current books, brief accounts of work in progress, and notes and comments on points arising out of recent publications.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*Language in Society* (ISSN 0047-4045) is published quarterly. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 16, 1987, is US \$75.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada (£45.00 net) for institutions; US \$39.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada (£21.50) for individuals subscribing for their personal use. Single parts cost US \$23.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada (£11.00 net) plus postage. Institutional orders may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent, or direct to Cambridge University Press, 32 E. 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, or outside the U.S.A. and

Canada to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England. Individuals must order direct from the Press. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes to *Language in Society*, Cambridge University Press, 32 E. 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately after receipt of the next issue.

## COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee. The Item-Fee Code for this journal is: 0047-4045/87 \$5.00 + .00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the New York or Cambridge office of the Cambridge University Press.

## ADVERTISING

Inquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journals Promotion Department of the New York or

Cambridge office of Cambridge University Press.

© 1987 Cambridge University Press