

STUDIES IN  
AMERICAN  
POLITICAL  
DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME 38  
NUMBER 2  
OCTOBER 2024



# STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

---

Volume 38, Number 2, October 2024

## RESEARCH ARTICLES

- The Culture War and Partisan Polarization: State Political Parties, 1960–2018  
Gerald Gamm, Justin H. Phillips, Matthew Carr and Michael Auslen 117
- Federal Aid to Women and Children: The Children’s Bureau, the Social Security Act, and Political Development  
Victories and Failures  
Kathleen S. Sullivan and Carol Nackenoff 138
- The Old Republic: Clientelism in American Political Development  
Jeffrey D. Broxmeyer 153
- The Search for Our Bayard: 1987–2013  
Marcus Lee 169
- “A little world within itself”: The South Carolina Penitentiary and the Roots of the Carceral State  
Sean Kim Butorac 189