# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL



VOLUME 39, 4 DECEMBER 1996

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# J. S. MORRILL, Ph.D., F.B.A. J. STEINBERG, Ph.D.

### EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Cambridge members

PROFESSOR C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D.
PROFESSOR C. A. BAYLY, Ph.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR PATRICK COLLINSON, M.A., F.B.A.
V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.
M. A. GOLDIE, Ph.D.
A. J. B. HILTON, Ph.D.
PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

American member

PROFESSOR GEOFFREY PARKER (Yale University), M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL (ISSN 0018–246x) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 39, 1996 (which includes postage) is £102.00 (US\$198.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £55.00 (US\$86.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £27.00 net (US\$50.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU or, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Historical Journal*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Articles appearing in this journal are covered in major abstracting and indexing services including America: History and Life, British Humanities Index, Current Contents, Historical Abstracts, Humanities Abstracts, Humanities Index.

## COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copying Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0018-246x/96 \$7.50 + \$0.10. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *The Historical Journal* and all other Cambridge journals is available on http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk/ and in North America on http://www.cup.org/.

# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME 39, 4 DECEMBER 1996

# CONTENTS

ARTICLES													
Richard Rex The crisis of obedience: God's word and Henry's reformation		863											
Robert Barrington Two houses both alike in dignity: Reginald Pole and													
Edmund Harvell													
Craig Muldrew The culture of reconciliation: community and the													
settlement of economic disputes in early modern England		915											
Michael Duffy William Pitt and the origins of the Loyalist Association													
Movement of 1792		943											
Philip Harling The Duke of York affair (1809) and the complexities of													
wartime patriotism		963											
Christopher Clark Confessional policy and the limits of state action:													
Frederick William III and the Prussian Church Union 1817-1840.		985											
Frank Trentmann The transformation of fiscal reform: reciprocity,		3 0											
modernization and the fiscal debate within the business community in													
early twentieth-century Britain.		1005											
Martin Thomas Imperial backwater or strategic outpost? The British		, 3											
takeover of Vichy Madagascar, 1942		1049											
tuncover of viery reading seems, 1942	•	1049											
COMMUNICATION													
Patricia Springborg Hobbes and Cluverius		1075											
Tunum Springoorg Trobbes and Chaverius	•	10/5											
r													
HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEW													
Mark Francis Who still has 'sweetness and light' in studies of Victorian													
<u> </u>		1070											
culture and politics?	•	1079											
REVIEW ARTICLES													
David Buisseret State and nobility in early modern France.	٠	1097											
Clarissa Campbell Orr Psycho-biography, autobiography, intellectual													
archaeology: approaches to French liberalism	•	1101											
Timothy J. Lockley The changing South? From slavery to sunbelt .	•	1109											
Robert Tombs Peasants, Frenchmen and cultural historians	٠	1117											
Edward M. Farmer Backwards and forwards: a review of five recent works													
on Mexico		1127											

### CONTENTS

OTHER REVIEW	7 S												
Brendan Simms													
Johannes Hürt	ter, I	Vilhe	lm Gr	oener.	Reich	swehri	niniste	er am	Ende e	der W	eimare	r	
Republik (192	28-19	<i>32</i> )											1137
Hugo Miller													
Philip Zelikow	and	Cor	dolez	za R	ice, G	erman	y unifi	ed and	d Euro	рe			
transformed													1138

# Published by

The Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press, 1996