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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimar'îye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wöllman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid*. When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

⁶Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷Ibid., 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/ (accessed 20 March 2007).

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrami, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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CONSONANTS

A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ء	ء	ء	—	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	ڳ	ڳ	ڳ	ڙ
ٻ	b	b	b or p	ڏ	—	zh	j	j	—	or y	or y
ڦ	—	p	p	س	s	s	s	ڦ	—	or ڳ	or ڳ
ٿ	t	t	t	ش	sh	sh	ش	ٿ	g	g	g
ٿ	th	s	s	ص	ش	ش	ش	ڙ	l	l	l
ج	j	j	c	ڦ	ڦ	ڦ	ڦ	ڻ	m	m	m
ڇ	—	ch	ڦ	ڦ	ڦ	ڦ	ڦ	ڻ	n	n	n
ح	ه	ه	ه	ظ	z	ز	ز	ڻ	h	h	h ¹
خ	kh	kh	h	ع	ـ	ـ	ـ	و	w	v or u	v
د	d	d	d	غ	gh	gh	گ	ي	y	y	y
ڏ	dh	z	z	ڦ	f	f	f	ڦ	a ²	ـ	ـ
ر	r	r	r	ڦ	q	q	ڪ	ڦ	ـ	ـ	ـ

¹ When h is not final. ² In construct state: at. ³ For the article, al- and -l-.

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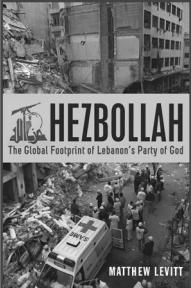
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OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH

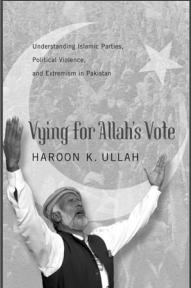
<i>Long</i>	or	ā ū ī	ā ū ī	words of Arabic and Persian origin only
<i>Doubled</i>		iiy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	
		uwu (final form ū)	uvv	
<i>Diphthongs</i>		au or aw	ev	
		ai or ay	ey	
<i>Short</i>		a u i	a or e u or ü / o or ö i or ī	

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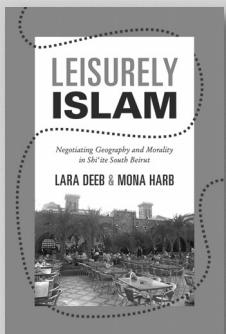


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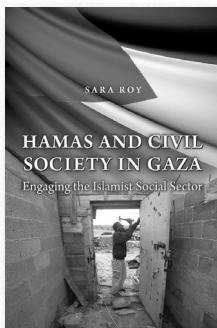
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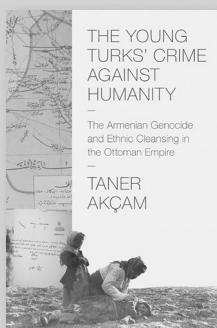
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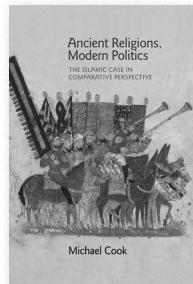
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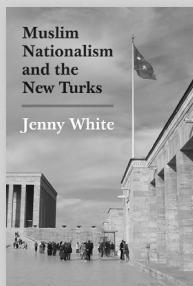
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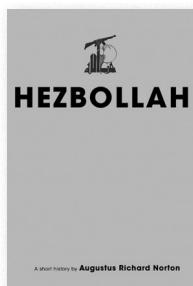
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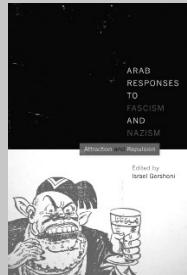
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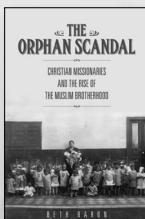
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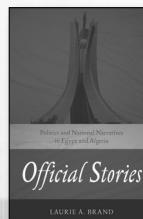
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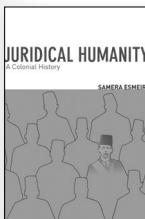
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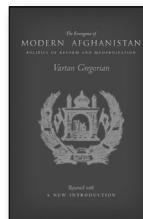
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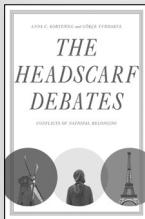
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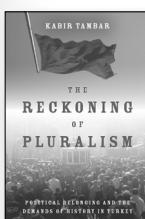
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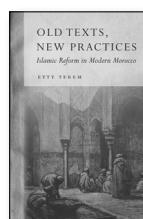
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WILLIAM CUNNINGHAM BISSELL, <i>Urban Design, Chaos, and Colonial Power in Zanzibar</i> (Itohan Osayimwese)	613–615
Healing and Feeding Practices	
JOSEP LLUÍS MATEO DIESTE, <i>Health and Ritual in Morocco: Conceptions of the Body and Healing Practices</i> (Rachel Newcomb)	615–616
YÜCEL YANIKDAĞ, <i>Healing the Nation: Prisoners of War, Medicine and Nationalism in Turkey, 1914–1939</i> (Mehmet Beşikçi)	616–619
ECKHART WOERTZ, <i>Oil for Food: The Global Food Crisis and the Middle East</i> (Pete W. Moore)	619–620
State Politics and Political Economy	
MICHAEL J. WILLIS, <i>Politics and Power in the Maghreb: Algeria, Tunisia and Morocco from Independence to the Arab Spring</i> (Abdeslam Maghraoui)	620–622
GALAL AMIN, <i>Whatever Happened to the Egyptian Revolution?</i> (Eric Trager)	623–624
ADHAM SAOULI, <i>The Arab State: Dilemmas of Late Formation</i> (Abdul-Wahab Kayyali)	624–626
NADINE NABER, <i>Arab America: Gender, Cultural Politics, and Activism</i> (Meghan Drury)	626–628
Culture, Activism, and Media	
JOSHUA D. HENDRICK, <i>Gülen: The Ambiguous Politics of Market Islam in Turkey and the World</i> (Reşat Kasaba)	628–630
HALE YILMAZ, <i>Becoming Turkish: Nationalist Reforms and Cultural Negotiations in Early Republican Turkey, 1923–1945</i> (Can Nacar)	630–631
PEDRAM KHOSONEJAD, <i>Iranian Sacred Defence Cinema: Religion, Martyrdom and National Identity</i> (Pardis Minuchehr)	631–633
ANDREA L. STANTON, “ <i>This Is Jerusalem Calling</i> ”: State Radio in Mandate Palestine (Noah Haiduc-Dale)	634–635
ATALIA OMER, <i>When Peace Is Not Enough: How the Israeli Peace Camp Thinks about Religion, Nationalism, and Justice</i> (Joyce Dalsheim)	635–637
Global Dilemmas	
LALEH KHALILI, <i>Time in the Shadows: Confinement in Counterinsurgencies</i> (Alex Lubin)	637–639
GUY LARON, <i>Origins of the Suez Crisis: Postwar Development Diplomacy and the Struggle over Third World Industrialization, 1945–1956</i> (Anne Mariel Zimmermann)	639–641
JAMES G. BLIGHT, JANET M. LANG, HUSSEIN BANAI, MALCOLM BYRNE, AND JOHN TIRMAN, <i>Becoming Enemies: US–Iran Relations and the Iran–Iraq War, 1979–1988</i> (Charles Tripp)	641–643
JOSHUA MITCHELL, <i>Tocqueville in Arabia: Dilemmas in a Democratic Age</i> (Mary Ann Tétreault)	643–644
Early Islamic and Medieval Studies	
TIMOTHY POWER, <i>The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate, AD 500–1000</i> (Maged S. A. Mikhail)	645–646
MEGAN H. REID, <i>Law and Piety in Medieval Islam</i> (Dina Le Gall)	646–649
JESSICA L. GOLDBERG, <i>Trade and Institutions in the Medieval Mediterranean: The Geniza Merchants and Their Business World</i> (Charles F. Briggs)	649–650

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL FOREWORD

SARA PURSLEY AND BETH BARON

447–449

ARTICLES

Transnational Formations

- JOHN TOFIK KARAM Philip Hitti, Brazil, and the Diasporic Histories of Area Studies 451–471
 SUNCEM KOÇER Kurdish Cinema as a Transnational Discourse Genre: Cinematic Visibility, Cultural Resilience, and Political Agency 473–488

Space and Time in Turkish/Ottoman Studies

- TUĞBA TANYERİ-ERDEMİR, ROBERT M. HAYDEN, AND AYKAN ERDEMİR The Iconostasis in the Republican Mosque: Transformed Religious Sites as Artifacts of Intersecting Religioscapes 489–512
 AVNER WISHNITZER Into the Dark: Power, Light, and Nocturnal Life in 18th-Century Istanbul 513–531

Labor Studies

- CAN NACAR Labor Activism and the State in the Ottoman Tobacco Industry 533–551
 BARBARA CURLI *Dames employées* at the Suez Canal Company: The “Egyptianization” of Female Office Workers, 1941–56 553–576

ROUNDTABLE

Jewish Identities in the Middle East, 1876–1956

- ORIT BASHKIN The Middle Eastern Shift and Provincializing Zionism 577–580
 SARAH ABREVAYA STEIN The Field of In Between 581–584
 MICHELLE U. CAMPOS Between Others and Brothers 585–588
 JONATHAN MARC GIBETZ “To the Arab Hebrew”: On Possibilities and Impossibilities 589–592
 RAMI GINAT Jewish Identities in the Arab Middle East: The Case of Egypt in Retrospect 593–596
 AOMAR BOUM “The Virtual Genizah”: Emerging North African Jewish and Muslim Identities Online 597–601
 LIOR STERNFELD Jewish-Iranian Identities in the Pahlavi Era 602–605

BOOK REVIEWS

Affective Geographies

- Yael Navaro-Yashin, *The Make-Believe Space: Affective Geography in a Postwar Polity* (Penelope Papailias) 607–609
 Kimberly Hart, *And Then We Work for God: Rural Sunni Islam in Western Turkey* (Jeremy F. Walton) 609–611
 Maureen Jackson, *Mixing Musics: Turkish Jewry and the Urban Landscape of a Sacred Song* (Walter Feldman) 611–613

(CONTENTS CONTINUED ON INSIDE BACK COVER)

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