# JFQA Style Requirements

Submit manuscripts online at www.jfqa.org. Manuscripts must be double-spaced and single-sided on  $8.5^{\circ} \times 11^{\circ}$  paper. The cover page must show title, author name(s) and affiliation(s), e-mail address(es), and work phone number(s). The first page of text should include the title and a one-paragraph abstract of no more than 100 words. All sections of the paper, beginning with the introduction and ending with a conclusion or summary, must be numbered with Roman numerals. Subsection headings must be lettered A, B, C, etc.

The manuscript should explain its relation to other research in the field, especially recently published material. References cited in the text should be noted by the last name(s) of the author(s) followed by the publication year enclosed in parentheses without punctuation: Smith (1988). When a particular page, section, or equation is referred to, the reference also should be placed within parentheses: (Smith and Jones (1988), p. 222), (Green (1988a), eq. 3).

Lengthy mathematical proofs and extensive tables should be placed in an appendix or omitted from the manuscript entirely. In the latter case, the author may indicate in a footnote that proofs or tables are available from the author. The author should make every effort to explain the meaning of mathematical proofs.

The author should check the manuscript for clarity, grammar, spelling, and punctuation to minimize editorial changes and the necessity of extensive corrections at the proof stage. All abbreviations must be defined.

Equations. All but very short mathematical expressions should be displayed on a separate line and centered. Important displayed equations must be identified by consecutive Arabic numerals in parentheses on the left. Expressions should be aligned, and subscripts and superscripts clearly marked to avoid confusion.

*Tables.* Each table must be titled and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Please check the text to make sure there is a reference to each table. General footnotes should be marked a, b, c, etc., for specific footnotes. Asterisks \* or \*\* indicate significance at the 5% and 1% levels, respectively. The author should check tables to be sure that totals are correct and that the title, column headings, and footnotes clearly explain the content of the table. If tables are on separate pages at the end of the article, indicate approximate placement within the text.

Figures. Figures must be titled and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Captions should present sufficient information to describe the purpose of the figure. Figures for accepted manuscripts must be of professional quality and ready for reproduction.

Footnotes. Footnotes must be double-spaced. Footnotes must not be used for the purpose of citation. Footnotes with extensive content should be avoided.

References. All works cited in the text must be alphabetically arranged in a double-spaced list at the end of the manuscript. Examples:

Brown, S., and J. Warner. "Using Daily Stock Returns: The Case of Event Studies." *Journal of Financial Economics*, 14 (1985), 1–31.

Ross, S. A. "Return Risk and Arbitrage." In *Risk and Return in Finance,* Vol. I, I. Friend and J. L. Bicksler, eds. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger (1977).

Titman, S.; K. C. Wei; and F. Xie. "Capital Investments and Stock Returns." *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 39 (2004), 677–700.

# Forthcoming Articles

The Optimal Use of Return Predictability: An Empirical Study

Abhay Abhyankar, Devraj Basu, and Alexander Stremme

Shareholders in the Boardroom: Wealth Effects of the SEC's Proposal to Facilitate Director Nominations

Ali C. Akyol, Wei Fen Lim, and Patrick Verwijmeren

Futures Cross-Hedging with a Stationary Basis

Stefan Ankirchner, Georgi Dimitroff, Gregor Heyne, and Christian Pigorsch

Sentiment and Momentum

Constantinos Antoniou, John A. Doukas, and Avanidhar Subrahmanyam

Do Pension-Related Business Ties Influence Mutual Fund Proxy Voting? Evidence from Shareholder Proposals on Executive Compensation

Rasha Ashraf, Narayanan Jayaraman, and Harley E. Ryan, Jr.

Firm Innovation in Emerging Markets: The Role of Finance, Governance, and Competition Meghana Avyagari, Asli Demirgüc-Kunt, and Vojislav Maksimovic

The Credibility of Open Market Share Repurchase Signaling Ilona Babenko, Yuri Tserlukevich, and Alexander Vedrashko

Bank Loans with Chinese Characteristics: Some Evidence on Inside Debt in a State-Controlled Banking System

Warren Bailey, Wei Huang, and Zhishu Yang

Rights Offerings, Subscription Period, Shareholder Takeup, and Liquidity Balasingham Balachandran, Robert Faff, Michael Theobald, and Tony van Zijl

Do Investors See through Mistakes in Reported Earnings? Katsiaryna Salavei Bardos, Joseph Golec, and John P. Harding

IPOs versus Acquisitions and the Valuation Premium Puzzle: A Theory of Exit Choice by Entrepreneurs and Venture Capitalists

Onur Bayar and Thomas J. Chemmanur

Sources of Gains in Corporate Mergers: Refined Tests from a Neglected Industry David A. Becher, J. Harold Mulherin, and Ralph A. Walkling

Aggregate Idiosyncratic Volatility

Geert Bekaert, Robert J. Hodrick, and Xiaoyan Zhang

Paying Attention: Overnight Returns and the Hidden Cost of Buying at the Open

Henk Berkman, Paul D. Koch, Laura Tuttle, and Ying Zhang

Director Ownership, Governance, and Performance

Sanjai Bhagat and Brian Bolton

Manager Characteristics and Capital Structure: Theory and Evidence

Sanjai Bhagat, Brian Bolton, and Ajay Subramanian

Validation of Default Probabilities

Andreas Blöchlinger

Repurchases, Reputation, and Returns

Alice Adams Bonaimé

Cash Flow and Discount Rate Risk in Up and Down Markets: What Is Actually Priced? Mahmoud Botshekan. Roman Kraeussl. and Andre Lucas

Liquidity Risk, Return Predictability, and Hedge Funds' Performance: An Empirical Study Raina Gibson Brandon and Songtao Wang

The Desire to Acquire and IPO Long-Run Underperformance James C. Brau, Robert B. Couch, and Ninon K. Sutton

The Role of Anchoring Bias in the Equity Market: Evidence from Analysts' Earnings Forecasts and Stock Returns

Ling Cen, Gilles Hilary, and K. C. John Wei

Clean Sweep: Informed Trading through Intermarket Sweep Orders Sugato Chakravarty, Pankaj Jain, James Upson, and Robert Wood

"Preparing" the Equity Market for Adverse Corporate Events: A Theoretical Analysis of Firms Cutting Dividends

Thomas J. Chemmanur and Xuan Tian

# Forthcoming Articles (continued)

Idiosyncratic Return Volatility and the Information Quality Underlying Managerial Discretion Changling Chen, Alan Guoming Huang, and Ranjini Jha

Sell-Side Information Production in Financial Markets

Zhaohui Chen and William J. Wilhelm, Jr.

The Two Sides of Derivatives Usage: Hedging and Speculating with Interest Rate Swaps Sergey Chernenko and Michael Faulkender

The Determinants of Operational Risk in U.S. Financial Institutions

Anna Chernobai, Philippe Jorion, and Fan Yu

The Prevalence of the Disposition Effect in Mutual Funds' Trades Gjergji Cici

The Performance of Corporate-Bond Mutual Funds: Evidence Based on Security-Level Holdings

Gjergji Cici and Scott Gibson

The Principal Principle

Sanjiv R. Das

An Extended Macro-Finance Model with Financial Factors

Hans Dewachter and Leonardo Iania

Executive Compensation and Business Policy Choices at U.S. Commercial Banks Robert DeYoung, Emma Y. Peng, and Meng Yan

It Pays to Follow the Leader: Acquiring Targets Picked by Private Equity

Amy Dittmar, Di Li, and Amrita Nain

A New Method to Estimate Risk and Return of Non-Traded Assets from Cash Flows: The Case of Private Equity Funds

Joost Driessen, Tse-Chun Lin, and Ludovic Phalippou

The Log-Linear Return Approximation, Bubbles, and Predictability

Tom Engsted, Thomas Q. Pedersen, and Carsten Tanggaard

An International Comparison of Capital Structure and Debt Maturity Choices Joseph P. H. Fan, Sheridan Titman, and Garry Twite

Leverage Expectations and Bond Credit Spreads

Mark J. Flannery, Stanislava (Stas) Nikolova, and Özde Öztekin

Loss Allocation in Securitization Transactions

Günter Franke, Markus Herrmann, and Thomas Weber

Heterogeneous Beliefs and Risk Neutral Skewness

Geoffrey C. Friesen, Yi Zhang, and Thomas S. Zorn

Corporate Governance, Finance, and the Real Sector

Paolo Fulghieri and Matti Suominen

Dividend Growth, Cash Flow, and Discount Rate News

Ian Garrett and Richard Priestley

The Cross Section of Expected Returns with MIDAS Betas

Mariano González, Juan Nave, and Gonzalo Rubio

Asset Liquidity and Stock Liquidity

Informational Advantage?

Radhakrishnan Gopalan, Ohad Kadan, and Mikhail Pevzner

Financial Strength and Product Market Competition: Evidence from Asbestos Litigation Charles J. Hadlock and Ramana Sonti

The Performance of Investment Bank Affiliated Mutual Funds: Conflicts of Interest or

(Grace) Qing Hao and Xuemin (Sterling) Yan

Effects of Bank Regulation and Lender Location on Loan Spreads

Li Hao, Debarshi K. Nandy, and Gordon S. Roberts

Stocks, Bonds, and Long-Run Consumption Risks

Henrik Hasseltoft

Information Content of Earnings Announcements: Evidence from After Hours Trading

Christine X. Jiang, Tanakorn Likitapiwat, and Thomas H. McInish

# Forthcoming Articles (continued)

The Dividend Initiation Decision of Newly Public Firms: Some Evidence on Signaling with Dividends

Jayant R. Kale, Omesh Kini, and Janet D. Payne

Term Structure Estimation with Survey Data on Interest Rate Forecasts

Don H. Kim and Athanasios Orphanides

It's All in the Timing: Simple Active Portfolio Strategies that Outperform Naïve Diversification Chris Kirby and Barbara Ostdiek

Do Portfolio Distortions Reflect Superior Information or Psychological Biases?

Alok Kumar and George M. Korniotis

On the Scope and Drivers of the Asset Growth Effect

Marc L. Lipson, Sandra Mortal, and Michael J. Schill

Institutions and Corporate Investment: Evidence from Investment-Implied Return on Capital in China

Qiao Liu and Alan Siu

New Evidence on the Relation between the Enterprise Multiple and Average Stock Returns Tim Loughran and Jay W. Wellman

Using Samples of Unequal Length in Generalized Method of Moments Estimation Anthony W. Lynch and Jessica A. Wachter

Customer Order Flow, Intermediaries, and Discovery of the Equilibrium Risk-Free Rate Albert J. Menkveld, Asani Sarkar, and Michel van der Wel

Inefficient Labor or Inefficient Capital? Corporate Diversification and Productivity around the World

**Todd Mitton** 

Risk-Return Tradeoff in U.S. Stock Returns over the Business Cycle Henri Nvbera

Survival of Overconfidence in Currency Markets

Thomas Oberlechner and Carol Osler

Corporate Governance and Innovation

Matthew O'Connor and Matthew Rafferty

Modeling the Cross Section of Stock Returns: A Model Pooling Approach

Michael O'Doherty, N. E. Savin, and Ashish Tiwari

Long-Term Effects of a Financial Crisis: Evidence from Cash Holdings of East Asian Firms Kyojik (Roy) Song and Youngjoo Lee

Solving the Return Deviation Conundrum of Leveraged Exchange-Traded Funds Hongfei Tang and Xiaoqing Eleanor Xu

Are CFOs' Trades More Informative than CEOs' Trades?

Weimin Wang, Yong-Chul Shin, and Bill B. Francis

Equity Mispricing and Leverage Adjustment Costs

Richard S. Warr, William B. Elliott, Johanna Koëter-Kant, and Özde Öztekin

The Value of Active Investing: Can Active Institutional Investors Remove Excess Comovement of Stock Returns?

Pengfei Ye

Corporate Lobbying and Fraud Detection

Frank Yu and Xiaoyun Yu

Volatility Trading: What Is the Role of the Long-Run Volatility Component?

Guofu Zhou and Yingzi Zhu

# **C**AMBRIDGE

# Fantastic Titles from Cambridge!

# The Capital Asset Pricing Model in the 21st Century

Analytical, Empirical, and Behavioral Perspectives

## Haim Levy

\$125.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00671-3 \$50.00: Pb: 978-0-521-18651-3: 456 pp.

# Commodity Price Dynamics

A Structural Approach

### Craig Pirrong

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19589-8: 232 pp.

## Short Introduction to Accounting Dollar Edition

### Richard Barker

Cambridge Short Introductions to Management

\$75.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01551-7 \$25.99: Pb: 978-1-107-61011-8: 170 pp.

# Government versus Markets

The Changing Economic Role of the State

### Vito Tanzi

\$35.00: Hb: 978-1-107-09653-0: 390 pp.

### NEW IN PAPERBACK!

# Government and Markets

Toward A New Theory of Regulation

# Edited by Edward Balleisen and David Moss

\$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-28053-2: 576 pp.

Prices subject to change.



# A Global History of the Financial Crash of 2007–10

### Johan A. Lybeck

\$95.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01149-6 \$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-64888-3: 330 pp.

# Financial Assets, Debt and Liquidity Crises

A Keynesian Approach

## Matthieu Charpe, Carl Chiarella, Peter Flaschel, and Willi Semmler

\$115.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00493-1: 456 pp.

# Financial Enterprise Risk Management

### Paul Sweeting

International Series on Actuarial Science

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-11164-5: 564 pp.

## **Mobilizing Money**

How the World's Richest Nations Financed Industrial Growth

### Caroline Fohlin

Japan-US Center UFJ Bank Monographs on International Financial Markets

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-81021-0: 280 pp.

wywy cambridge arg/

www.cambridge.org/us 800.872.7423



Third Edition!

## Modeling Monetary Economies

## Bruce Champ, Scott Freeman, and Joseph Haslag

\$125.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00349-1 \$49.00: Pb: 978-0-521-17700-9: 360 pp.

## Applied Intermediate Macroeconomics

Kevin D. Hoover

\$125.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76388-2: 944 pp.

Second Edition!

# Macroeconomics in Emerging Markets

### Peter J. Montiel

\$225.00: Hb: 978-0-521-51472-9 \$90.00: Pb: 978-0-521-73304-5: 778 pp.

Second Edition!

# General Equilibrium Theory

An Introduction

### Ross M. Starr

\$120.00: Hb: 978-0-521-82645-7 \$44.99: Pb: 978-0-521-53386-7: 378 pp.



