

PHILOSOPHY

(THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH INSTITUTE
OF PHILOSOPHY)

EDITED BY

SYDNEY E. HOOPER

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF

ERNEST BARKER
C. D. BROAD
WILLIAM BROWN
A. C. EWING
M. GINSBERG
H. F. HALLETT

JULIAN S. HUXLEY
HAROLD J. LASKI
A. D. LINDSAY
JOHN MACMURRAY
H. H. PRICE
SIR W. DAVID ROSS

BERTRAND RUSSELL
N. KEMP SMITH
G. F. STOUT
A. E. TAYLOR
CLEMENT C. J. WEBB

VOL. XIX.—1944

LONDON:
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C.

1944

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIX

	PAGE
EDITORIAL	98
ARTICLES	
AARON, R. I.—Our Knowledge of One Another	63
ALEXANDER, IAN W.—Voltaire and Metaphysics	19
BURKILL, T. A.—Theism and Absolutism	117
FAULK, W. D.—Morals Without Faith	3
FIELD, G. C.—On Misunderstanding Plato	49
HARDIE, C. D.—The Relations between Science and Philosophy	108
HARVEY, J. W.—Community Purpose and the Nazi Lesson	195
HEINEMANN, F. H.—Globus Intellectualis	242
HOOPER, S. E.—Whitehead's Philosophy: <i>Theory of Perception</i>	136
HUBBARD, I. M.—Impartial Thinking	99
LAING, B. M.—Kant and Natural Science	216
ROWELL, E. M.—Memory: A Cloud of Witness	130
STACE, W. T.—Interestingness	233
DISCUSSIONS	
BROAD, C. D.—The Experimental Establishment of Telepathic Precognition	261
MITIN, M.—Twenty-Five Years of Philosophy in the U.S.S.R.	76
NEW BOOKS	
BOODIN, J. E.— <i>Religion of To-morrow</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	277
CASE, S. J.— <i>The Christian Philosophy of History</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	277
CHURCH, R. W.— <i>Bradley's Dialectic</i> (J. E. Turner)	93
COOMARASWAMY, A. K.— <i>Why Exhibit Works of Art?</i> (Listowel)	176
COPLESTON, F.— <i>Friedrich Nietzsche, Philosopher of Culture</i> (F. H. Heinemann)	86
CRAIK, K. J. W.— <i>The Nature of Explanation</i> (A. D. Ritchie)	173
DE MONTET, C.— <i>Polyphonie</i> (Ian W. Alexander)	177
DURING, I.— <i>Aristotle's De Partibus Animalium: Critical and Literary Commentaries</i> (W. D. Ross)	159
FOSTER, MICHAEL B.— <i>Masters of Political Thought. Vol. I. Plato to Machiavelli</i> (Charles Smyth)	276
HODGSON, L.— <i>Towards a Christian Philosophy</i> (John Laird)	89
HUXLEY, J. S.— <i>Evolution: The Modern Synthesis</i> (John S. L. Gilmour)	166
HUXLEY, J. S.— <i>Evolutionary Ethics</i> (A. C. Ewing)	170
IVENGAR, K. R. S.— <i>The Metaphysics of Value. Vol. I. General Principles and the Kingdom of Values</i> (John Laird)	163
JESSUP, B. E.— <i>Relational Value Meanings</i> (John Laird)	187
JONES, SIR H. SPENCER.— <i>Copernicus</i> (A. D. Ritchie)	174
KLIBANSKY, R. (Ededit.)— <i>Corpus Platonicum Medii Aevi. Plato Arabus, Vol. II</i> (A. E. Taylor)	161
KRAUS, O.— <i>Albert Schweitzer: His Life and Philosophy</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	279
KRISTELLER, P. O.— <i>The Philosophy of Marsilio Ficino</i> (English translation by Virginia Conant) (C. C. J. Webb)	280
KRÖNER, R.— <i>How Do We Know God</i> (E. S. Waterhouse)	278
KUHN, HELMUT— <i>Freedom Forgotten and Remembered</i> (W. H. Walsh)	184
LINDSAY, A. D.— <i>Religion, Science and Society in the Modern World</i> (A. E. Elder)	282
LUCE, A. A.— <i>Immaterialism</i> (A. C. Ewing)	283
MARITAIN, JACQUES— <i>Arts and Poetry</i> (Translated by E. de P. Matthews) (E. F. Carritt)	176
MASCALL, E. L.— <i>He Who Is, A Study in Traditional Theism</i> (W. R. Inge)	171
MINAR, E. L.— <i>Early Pythagorean Politics in Practice and Theory</i> (W. R. Inge)	183
MONSARRAT, K. W.— <i>My Self, My Thinking, My Thoughts</i> (Rex Knight)	181
MURPHY, John— <i>Lamps of Anthropology</i> (T. K. Penniman)	182

CONTENTS

	PAGE
<i>Proceedings of the American Catholic Philosophical Association for the year 1942: Truth in the Contemporary Crisis</i> (T. Corbishley)	177
RAVEN, C. E.— <i>Science, Religion and the Future</i> (John Laird)	92
REICHENBACH, H.— <i>From Copernicus to Einstein</i> (A. D. Ritchie)	174
ROY, S. C.— <i>The Bhagavadgita and Modern Scholarship</i> (W. Stede)	172
SCHARFSTEIN, BEN-AMI— <i>Roots of Bergson's Philosophy</i> (B. M. Laing)	278
STARK, W.— <i>The Ideal Foundations of Economic Thought</i> (H. W. Arndt)	188
TARSKI, A.— <i>Introduction to Logic and to the Methodology of Deductive Sciences</i> (Translated by Olaf Helmer) (E. Toms)	90
TAYLOR, A. E.— <i>Aristotle</i> (W. D. Ross)	159
VON SCHELLING, F. W. J.— <i>The Ages of the World</i> (Translated with Introduction and Notes by E. De Wolfe Bolman, Jr.) (T. M. Knox)	85
WALLACE, KARL R.— <i>Francis Bacon on Communication and Rhetoric</i> (John Laird)	175
WHITE, MORTON G.— <i>The Origin of Dewey's Instrumentalism</i> (L. J. Russell)	164

CORRESPONDENCE

BODKIN, MAUD	190
BROAD, C. D., and others (L. S. Stebbing Memorial Fund)	191
COPLESTON, F. C.	190

INSTITUTE NOTES

AMERICAN WAR REFERENCE LIBRARY	96
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING	288
LECTURES AT THE INSTITUTE	96, 192

MISCELLANEOUS

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION	95
OBITUARY: PROFESSOR R. F. A. HOERNLE (J. Y. T. Greig)	286

**PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
BY UNWIN BROTHERS LIMITED
LONDON AND WOKING**

CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. MORALS WITHOUT FAITH. W. D. FALK, M.A.	3
II. VOLTAIRE AND METAPHYSICS. IAN W. ALEXANDER, M.A.	19
III. ON MISUNDERSTANDING PLATO. PROFESSOR G. C. FIELD	49
IV. OUR KNOWLEDGE OF ONE ANOTHER. PROFESSOR R. I. AARON	63
V. DISCUSSION: TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE U.S.S.R. ACAD. M. MITIN	76
VI. NEW BOOKS	85
VII. INSTITUTE NOTES	96

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY

MESSAGE TO READERS

THE work of the Institute, in spite of great difficulties connected with the war, still goes on. The stringency of the times, however, calls for a special effort to be made by members of the Institute and readers of its JOURNAL to help, in so far as they are able, to make up for the Institute's depleted income.

All who can introduce new members and subscribers to the JOURNAL will be performing a very real service. The Council also appeals for donations from sympathisers, and once more expresses the hope that they will remember the Institute when making arrangements for bequests.

The membership subscription of the Institute is one guinea, which includes the receipt of the JOURNAL, and the option of attending all lectures without further charge.

SINCE the last issue of the JOURNAL went to press, two distinguished philosophers have been lost to British Philosophy by death—Professor de Burgh and Professor Susan Stebbing. The Editor expresses on behalf of readers of PHILOSOPHY deep regard for the memory of these eminent thinkers, who on many occasions made valuable contributions to the pages of the Journal.

We also regret to announce the death, in August last, of Professor R. F. A. Hoernle, Professor of Philosophy in the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
BY UNWIN BROTHERS LIMITED
LONDON AND WOKING