

- 22 Boisjoli R, Vitaro F, Lacourse E, Barker ED, Tremblay RE. Impact and clinical significance of a preventive intervention for disruptive boys: 15-year follow-up. *Br J Psychiatry* 2007; **191**: 415–9.
- 23 Vitaro F, Brendgen M, Pagani L, Tremblay RE, McDuff P. Disruptive behavior, peer association, and conduct disorder: testing the developmental links through early intervention. *Dev Psychopathol* 1999; **11**: 287–304.
- 24 Vitaro F, Brendgen M, Tremblay RE. Prevention of school dropout through the reduction of disruptive behaviors and school failure in elementary school. *J School Psychol* 1999; **37**: 205–26.
- 25 Tremblay RE, Pihl RO, Vitaro F, Dobkin PL. Predicting early onset of male antisocial behavior from preschool behavior. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 1994; **51**: 732–9.
- 26 Behar LB, Stringfield S. A behavior rating scale for the preschool child. *Dev Psychol* 1974; **10**: 601–10.
- 27 Lavigne S, Saucier J-F, Tremblay RE. Supporting fathers and supported mothers in families with disruptive boys: who are they? *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 1995; **36**: 1003–18.
- 28 Patterson GR, Reid JB, Jones RR, Conger RW. *A Social Learning Approach to Family Intervention*. Castalia, 1975.
- 29 LeBlanc M, Fréchette M. *Male Criminal Activity from Childhood through Youth: Multilevel and Developmental Perspective*. Springer-Verlag, 1989.
- 30 Curran PJ, West SG, Finch JF. The robustness of test statistics to nonnormality and specification error in confirmatory factor analysis. *Psychol Meth* 1996; **1**: 16–29.
- 31 Tremblay RE, Loeber R, Gagnon C, Charlebois P, Larivee S, LeBlanc M. Disruptive boys with stable and unstable high fighting behavior patterns during junior elementary school. *J Abnorm Child Psychol* 1991; **19**: 285–300.
- 32 Veroff J, McClelland L, Marquis K. *Measuring Intelligence and Achievement Motivation in Surveys: Final Report to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Contract No. OEO-4180*. Office of Economic Opportunity, 1971.
- 33 Muthén LK, Muthén BO. *Mplus User's Guide (1998–2009), 5th edn*. Muthén & Muthén, 2009.
- 34 MacKinnon DP, Lockwood CM, Williams J. Confidence limits for the indirect effect: distribution of the product and resampling methods. *Multivar Behav Res* 2004; **39**: 99–128.
- 35 MacKinnon DP, Fritz MS, Williams J, Lockwood CM. Distribution of the product confidence limits for the indirect effect: program PRODCLIN. *Behav Res Meth* 2007; **39**: 384–9.
- 36 Hyman SE, Malenka RC, Nestler EJ. Neural mechanisms of addiction: the role of reward-related learning and memory. *Annu Rev Neurosci* 2006; **29**: 565–98.
- 37 Tobler NS, Stratton HH. Effectiveness of school-based drug prevention programs: a meta-analysis of the research. *J Prim Prev* 1997; **18**: 71–128.
- 38 Faggiano F, Vigna-Taglianti FD, Versino E, Zambon A, Borraccino A, Lemma P. School-based prevention for illicit drugs' use. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2005; **2**: CD003020.
- 39 Conrod PJ, Castellanos-Ryan N, Strang J. Brief, personality-targeted coping skills interventions and survival as a non-drug user over a 2-year period during adolescence. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 2010; **67**: 85–93.
- 40 Castellanos-Ryan N, Conrod PJ. Personality and substance misuse: evidence for a four-factor model of vulnerability. In *Drug Abuse and Addiction in Medical Illness: Causes, Consequences and Treatment* (eds J Verster, K Brady, M Galanter, PJ Conrod): 47–62. Humana/Springer Press, 2012.
- 41 Crowley TJ, Mikulich SK, Ehlers KM, Whitmore EA, MacDonald MJ. Validity of structured clinical evaluations in adolescents with conduct and substance problems. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 2001; **40**: 265–73.



100
words

Wilfred Owen: hospital poet

Alistair Stewart

The poems Wilfred Owen wrote from his experience in the trenches of the First World War have helped shape our understanding of that terrible conflict ever since. Owen spent months as a patient at the Craiglockhart War Hospital in Edinburgh. Some of his poems are about soldiers in a similar situation, sick, injured, distressed or dying. These verses still have a fresh and immediate resonance. Even today and at the best of times, people in hospital can still be ill, frightened and lonely. Owen wrote of 'the pity of war', but the compassion in his words reaches wider than that.

The British Journal of Psychiatry (2013)
203, 195. doi: 10.1192/bjp.bp.112.112524