

# AGEING & SOCIETY

VOLUME 40 PART 3 MARCH 2020



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# AGEING & SOCIETY

*The Journal of the Centre for Policy on Ageing and the British Society of Gerontology*

## Editor

CHRISTINA VICTOR  
*College of Health and Life Sciences,  
Brunel University, London, UK*

## Review Editors

CAROLINE NORRIE  
*King's College, London, UK*  
KRITIKA SAMSI  
*King's College, London, UK*

## Deputy Editors

MARTIN HYDE  
*Centre for Innovative Ageing,  
Swansea University, UK*  
ATHINA VLACHANTONI  
*Centre for Research on Ageing,  
University of Southampton, UK*

## Editorial Board

Bernadette Bartlem *Keele University, UK*  
Kate Bennett *University of Liverpool, UK*  
Gemma Carney *Queen's University Belfast, UK*  
Gillian Crosby *Centre for Policy on Ageing,  
London*  
Cathrine Degnen *Newcastle University, UK*  
Valerie Egdeell *Northumbria University, UK*

## International Editorial Advisers

Isabella Aboderin *APHRC, Africa and University  
of Southampton, UK*  
Hiroko Akiyama *University of Tokyo, Japan*  
Marco Albertini *Università di Bologna, Italy*  
Kathy Black *University of South Florida, USA*  
Yongho Chon *Incheon National University,  
South Korea*  
Jenny de Jong *Gierveld Netherlands  
Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute*  
Anne Marie Guillemard *University of Paris V,  
France*  
Jaco Hoffman *University of Oxford, UK*  
Laura Hurd Clarke *The University of British  
Columbia, Canada*

## Associate Editors

VALERIA BORDONE  
*University of Vienna, Austria*  
FIONA KELLY  
*Queen Margaret University, UK*  
ANDREW KING  
*University of Surrey, UK*  
SUSAN PICKARD  
*University of Liverpool, UK*  
PHILIP TAYLOR  
*Federation Business School, Australia*  
**Qualitative Advisor**  
JENNY HISLOP  
*University of Oxford, UK*  
**Editorial Assistant**  
MILES LAMBERT

Rebekah Luff *University of Southampton, UK*  
Alisoun Milne *University of Kent, UK*  
Charles Musselwhite *Swansea University, UK*  
Elisabeth Schroeder-Butterfill *University of  
Southampton, UK*  
Emmanuelle Tulle *Glasgow Caledonian University, UK*  
Julia Twigg (Chair) *University of Kent, UK*

Sally Keeling, *Christchurch School of Medicine  
and Health Sciences, New Zealand*  
Martin Kohli *European University Institute, Italy*  
Neal Krause *University of Michigan, USA*  
Edgar Liu *University of New South Wales, Australia*  
Anne E. Martin-Matthews *University of  
British Columbia, Canada*  
Abla Mehio Sibai *American University of Beirut  
(AUB), Lebanon*  
Vegard Skirbekk *Norwegian Institute of Public  
Health, Norway*  
Virpi Timonen *Trinity College Dublin, Ireland*

*Ageing & Society* is an interdisciplinary and international journal devoted to the understanding of human ageing and later life, and the experiences and circumstances of older people in their social and cultural contexts. It draws contributions and has readers from many academic social science disciplines, and from clinical medicine and the humanities. In addition to original articles, *Ageing & Society* publishes book reviews, occasional review articles and special issues.

**Subscriptions:** *Ageing & Society* (ISSN 0144-686X) is published monthly. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 40, 2020, which includes print and electronic access, is £650.00 (US\$ 1088.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £86.00 (US\$ 150.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £532.00 (US\$ 890.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Print copies of single parts cost £57.00 net (US\$ 96.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.