```
communicative function, 20-21, 24, 29-31,
absence, 9, 25, 29-30, 38-42, 226, 257-258
abstraction, 259
                                                           34-37, 44-45, 47-48, 177, 258
adjective
                                                        and down-sampling, 202
  attributive, 21, 23-24, 52, 137, 164, 167
                                                        interpretation of, 22, 40
                                                        prototypical examples, defined, 40
  complement clause, 24, 103, 119, 294
  predicative, 24, 44, 50, 64, 75-76, 103-104,
                                                      complementation, 44, 50, 55-56, 273,
     118-119, 162-164, 166-167, 178, 180,
                                                           277-278, 293
     257, 279
                                                      concatenation, 27-28
adverb, general, 38, 64, 269-270, 274-276, 278
                                                      conjunction
affective language, 80, 185
                                                        contrastive, 44, 60, 76, 87, 168, 278, 287
aggregation, 10, 15, 19, 37, 219
                                                        coordinating, 44, 46, 64, 104, 164, 278, 287
amplifier, 44, 64, 76, 103-104, 162-164, 168,
                                                      contracted forms, 23, 45, 66, 107, 110, 119, 180,
     278, 285
                                                           277-279, 282, 290
analytic negation, 44, 50, 60, 87, 118, 162, 164,
                                                      cultural background, 41
                                                        and discourse function, 49, 54, 59, 63
     167, 169, 278
annotation, 14, 16-18, 190, 223
                                                        and narrative, 221, 232, 266
  of discourse units, 16-18
                                                        in the TLC corpus, 41
article
  definite, 45, 103, 106, 137, 164, 166, 278,
                                                      data sparsity, 10, 14, 172, 258
                                                      determiner
  indefinite, 52, 64, 164, 167, 286
                                                        demonstrative, 138-150, 154, 169
assessment scores, 36
                                                        numeral, 88
attainment, 78
                                                        possessive, 60, 88, 91-93, 274-275, 279
auxiliary DO, 44, 50, 55, 60, 64, 66, 87, 104, 118,
                                                      discourse
     162, 164, 167-169, 278, 283
                                                        macro-structure, defined, 16
                                                        macro-structure, introduced, 15-16
backchannel, 106, 135, 171, 186, 194, 196, 218
                                                        meso-structure, discussed, 197-198
Biber, Douglas, 8-9, 19-22, 24-27, 34-35,
                                                        micro-structure, defined, 16
                                                        micro-structure, introduced, 15-16
     40, 45-46, 56, 73-74, 194, 202, 276,
     282-295
                                                      discourse function
                                                        congruence, 68-69, 86, 264-265
Brezina, Vaclav, 11-12, 15, 31, 33, 41
Brookes, Gavin, 4, 9, 12, 26
                                                        congruence tested by correlation, 107-108
                                                        repertoire and speaker role, 86
                                                      discourse function (macro)
casual conversation, 26, 183-184, 190, 198-199,
     256, 263
                                                        Affective, 156, 178, 184-189, 201
Clarke, Isobelle, 9, 28, 30, 161-162, 276,
                                                        Attitudinal Descriptions, 174, 201, 204
                                                        Descriptive and Affective, 75, 78-80, 82, 85,
     282, 295
clause, relative, 138-50, 154
                                                           90, 178-179, 181-182, 184-185, 201, 207-208
coherence, 15-17, 130, 220
                                                        Discourse Management, 170-171, 174, 178,
cohesion, 91, 207, 283
                                                           193-198, 201, 256, 261
  cohesive device, 92, 104
                                                        Elaborated Speech, 135-136, 170, 173-176,
communicative context, 162-163, 168, 179
                                                           201, 204
```

discourse function (macro) (cont.) Extended Narrative, 184–185, 190–193, 201, 204 Information Seeking, 118–127, 170, 174,	Interjection (positive), 64 Involved, 44–49, 136, 219 Irrealis, 49–55
177–178, 184, 186, 201	Narrative, 59–62, 64–65, 67–68, 102–103,
Informational Narrative 102 106 108 100	112_115 117 126 166 172 210 224
Informational Narrative, 103, 106, 108–109,	113–115, 117, 136, 166, 172, 219, 234 Non-Narrative, 59, 61–63, 65, 166–167, 219, 234
112–118, 157–158, 177, 183–184, 190, 201,	Onining and Managine 26-260
204, 208, 214–215, 218, 243, 247, 262, 264	Opinionated Narrative, 167–168
Informational Recounts, 170, 173–174, 184,	Past Orientation, 64
201, 204	Personal Narrative, 169–171, 174–175
Informative and Instructive, 75, 77–86,	Realis, 49, 52–54
100, 102, 156, 170–174, 177–178, 192, 201,	Reveal, 54, 56–59, 66–67, 165–166
203, 264	Situation Dependent Commentary, 167–168
Irrealis, 87–91, 93–100, 107–108, 156, 178,	Stance Seeking, 64, 113–114
183–184, 201, 219	Stating Stance, 64
Narrative, 170, 174, 178, 190, 201, 204	downtoner, 135, 163, 167–168, 268, 278, 285
Non-Narrative, 170, 201	
Opinionated Narrative, 170, 184, 204	Egbert, Jesse, 16–18, 26, 180, 218
Persuasion, 118–120, 123, 125–128, 178–183, 201	errors
Realis, 87–99, 102, 104, 107–108, 134, 156, 178,	and macro-structure, 16–17, 72
183, 201	and MDA, 259
Reveal, 170, 173–174, 178, 201, 204	and task, 72
Seeking and Encoding Stance, 106–112,	examinee, and co-construction of discourse,
115–117, 156, 170, 174, 177–178, 201, 208,	33-34
218, 264	examiner
Situation Dependent Commentary, 170, 174,	and co-construction of discourse, 33-34
178, 193, 201–205	discourse micro-structures, 64-68
discourse function (meso)	roles in GESE, 6–8
Apology, 196–198	prompt, role in narrative, 247–248
Conclude, 196–200	
Concur, 196–198, 200, 202	factor loadings, 22, 40
Direct, 196–200	false starts, 12, 84, 171
Disagree, 196–198	filler
Evaluate, 196–198, 200	initial, 279, 291
Inform, 196–198, 200	non-initial, 291
Initiate, 196–200	first person, 162, 165, 169, 278
Repair, 196–198	formulaic expressions, 85–86, 89, 106
discourse function (micro)	Friginal, Eric, 26, 36–37
Advisory, 169, 171, 173–176	8 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Attitudinal Descriptions, 162–164	Gablasova, Dana, 6, 11, 41
Descriptive, 64, 66, 98, 123, 127	general determiner, 45, 64, 278
Discourse Management, 161	general interjection, 64, 161, 166
Discovering Stance, 64	GESE (General Examination of Spoken
Discussing the Here and Now, 64	English)
Elaborated Speech, 158, 161	described, 6
Epistemic Stance, 164, 171	grades mapped to CEFR, 6
Future Orientation, 64	grades mapped to CEFR, 6 Grieve, Jack, 25, 30, 162, 276, 295
Guide Future Action, 64	Grieve, Jacis, 23, 30, 102, 270, 27)
Infer, 54–59	HAVE as main verb, 60, 118
Information Seeking, 64, 66–67, 86, 97–98,	1111 2 45 114111 (616) 669 116
100, 102–103, 111–114, 116–117, 123, 126, 136,	individual variation, 146
156, 165, 243, 247, 262	and language learning, 117
Informational, 44–46, 48	infrequent features, treatment of, 268–269
Informational Recounts, 164–165	interjection, positive, 104, 161, 165, 167–169,
Interactive Information Exchange, 162–163, 171	257, 279, 291
Interjection (other), 64	interruption, 12, 40–41
merjection (other), 04	

Labov, William, 206, 212	pragmatics
and Waletzky, Joshua, 209–211, 213–215,	conversational maxims, 95
222–223, 225, 228, 234, 242	cooperative principle, defined, 129
Le Roux, Brigitte, and Rouanet, Henry, 30, 38,	face threat, 180–181, 187–190
40, 268	general, 130–131
learner corpus studies, 11, 15, 265	maxim of quality, 130
	maxim of relation, 95
McEnery, Tony, 2, 4–5, 9, 11, 15, 26, 31, 33, 41	maxim of relevance, 130
metadata, collection for TLC, 8	negative face, 185, 188
middle adult, 236–237	positive face, 185–188, 194
modal	social, defined, 131
of possibility, 50, 55	preposition, 21, 23–24, 44–45, 64, 87, 104, 164,
of prediction, 55, 60 monologue, treatment by examiner, 154	279, 286 pronoun
multiple correspondence analysis (MCA)	demonstrative, 23–24, 54, 163, 166,
introduced, 29–30	168–169, 270
use in short-text MDA, 30	first person, 55, 57, 64, 166, 170
use in short text METI, yo	it, 44, 50, 64, 76, 104, 162, 164,
narrative	167–168
contextual approach, 214–215	object, 52, 57, 60, 74, 76, 162,
critique of Labovian model, 213–14	165–166, 168, 279
declaratives as mid-narrative prompts, 246	possessive, 60, 275
elicitation, 243	second person, 50, 52, 54-55, 60, 103,
initiating prompts, defined, 242	166–167
interactional, 214–215	subject, 45, 57, 64, 166, 279, 283, 288, 293
L1 and mid-narrative prompts, 252	third person, 60, 64, 87, 103–104, 106,
Labovian model, 211–213	158, 170
and language learning, 220	propensity, and discourse unit length, 73–74
in linguistics, 206–207	monliantian of communicative functions
mid-narrative prompt, defined, 242 mid-narrative prompt as scaffolding, 243	replication, of communicative functions analysis, 256
onset, 242	analysis, 250
questions as initiating prompts, 243–244	scaffolding, 81–82, 84, 116, 132, 247–248
questions as mid-narrative prompts, 245	severe test, defined, 33
requests as initiating prompts, 244–245	short-text MDA. See also multiple
in second language acquisition research,	correspondence analysis (MCA), use in
220–221	short-text MDA
small stories approach, 215	and grammatical errors, 258–259
in sociolinguistics, 209–211	length limits, 257–258
nominalisation, 23, 54, 289	and proficiency, 258–259
noun	and supplementary variables, 258
general, 45, 64, 164, 167, 257, 272, 277	social context, 68
numeral, 88, 103, 135, 137–150, 154, 164, 274,	and speaker roles, 34, 129, 131, 199
278, 284	social interaction. See social context
proper, 44–45, 50, 52, 60, 87–88, 118, 137, 164–167, 169, 275, 278–279, 284, 288	socio-pragmatics. <i>See</i> pragmatics, social, defined
104–10/, 109, 2/3, 2/8–2/9, 284, 288	speaker
older adult, 8, 236–237, 250	adolescent, 236–237, 250
older addit; 0, 230 237, 230	middle adult, 8, 237–238, 250
passives, 138–150, 154	older adult, 237
past tense, 23, 60, 67, 103–104, 106, 119, 137,	young, 5, 8, 236–240, 249–250, 253
158, 166, 168, 170, 210, 223, 257, 273, 279,	young adult, 236–237, 250
282, 289	Spoken BNC 2014
possession, 60-61, 87-88, 137, 164, 274-275,	described, 12–13
279, 283, 286, 288	size of coded data, 18

student Li	subordinator
Chinese, 37, 49, 54–55, 59, 63, 93–94, 200,	cause, 75–76, 87, 278, 287
222–223, 225–230, 234, 236–240, 246,	conditional, 87, 269
249, 25I-253	suspension of turn taking, 190–193
Gujarati, 49, 54–55, 59, 63	
Hindi, 49, 55, 59, 63, 223, 225–232, 234,	task
236–240, 249–254	Conversation, defined, 7
Italian, 37, 48-49, 54-55, 59, 63, 77, 84, 97,	Discussion, defined, 6-7
103, 120, 222–223, 225–230, 234, 236, 238,	Greeting, defined, 6
249, 251–252	Interactive, defined, 7
Marathi, 49, 54-55, 59, 63	Listening, described, 193
Portuguese, 25, 48–49, 54–55, 59,	Presentation, defined, 7
63, 125	Trinity Lancaster Corpus
Russian, 49, 54-55, 59, 63	described, 8
Sinhala, 49, 54-55, 59, 63	size of coded data, 18
Spanish, 10, 25, 36–37, 48–49, 54–55, 59, 63,	Trinity Lancaster L1 Corpus
65, 94, 109–110, 207, 222–223, 225–240,	described, 14
249, 251–253	size of coded data, 18
Tamil, 49, 55, 59, 63	
student's country of origin	verb
Argentina, 48–49, 55, 59, 63, 65, 199, 226–231,	general, 50, 60, 64, 165, 257, 272–277
236–240, 249, 251–253	infinitive, 50, 60, 64, 76–77, 118, 162, 165,
Brazil, 49, 55, 59, 63	169, 294
China, 48–49, 55, 59, 63	of perception, 135, 278, 286
China (Hong Kong), 48	private, 21, 23–24, 44, 50, 60–61, 87, 162–164,
India, 49, 55, 59, 63, 93, 113, 132, 231–232,	168, 279, 286
253-254	public, 23, 50, 60, 64, 76, 162–163, 166–167,
Italy, 49, 55, 59, 63, 78, 84	257, 279, 285
Mexico, 48–49, 51–52, 55, 59, 63, 65, 132, 224,	stance, 50, 76–77, 87, 118–119, 162–163, 165,
226–231, 236, 238, 251–252	168–169, 279
Russia, 49, 55, 59, 63	stative, 64, 162–166, 268, 270, 279, 290
Spain, 48-49, 55, 59, 63, 65, 75, 132, 226-231,	third person singular, 50, 55, 279
236, 238–240, 249, 251–252	1 0 17 1777
Sri Lanka, 49, 55, 59, 63	WH-word, 44, 50, 56, 64, 66, 118, 283
to to to 5	