



Embroiled in the political events surrounding World War I and the failed Hungarian revolutions of 1918–19, a number of intellectuals fled Hungary for Germany and Austria, where they essentially created Weimar culture. Among them were Georg Lukács, Béla Balázs, László Moholy-Nagy, and Karl Mannheim. This collective portrait combines intellectual history with biographical detail.

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AUTOCRACY,
MODERNIZATION,
AND REVOLUTION
IN RUSSIA
AND IRAN

The Russian revolution of 1917 and the Iranian revolution of 1978–79 were shattering events that altered the temper of their times. What did they share besides their drama? Identifying a distinctive route to modernity which he calls autocratic modernization, Tim McDaniel explores the dilemmas inherent in the efforts of autocratic monarchies in Russia and Iran to transform their countries into modern industrial societies. In the process he makes a major contribution to the comparative study not only of revolution but also of development and dictatorship.

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