

Index

- ‘Abd al-Rāziq, ‘Alī, 76, 153
‘Abduh, Muḥammad, 138, 156, 178, 197
‘adam-e tashaddud, 66, 76, 84, 223, 234
ahimsā, 67, 216
Aḥmad, Muḥammad (The Mahdi), 35
Akali Movement, 62, 81
Akbar the Great, 141, 155, 164, 192
al-Afghānī, Jamāl al-Dīn, 128, 138, 156, 159, 166, 173, 178
al-Banna, Hassan, 69, 176, 184
Āl-e Aḥmad, Jalāl, 113, 156
al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥāmid, 103
al-Ghifārī, Abū Dharr, 109, 128, 166
al-Ḥallāj, Maṣṣūr, 133
al-Hudaybī, Ḥassan, 192
al-Insān al-Kāmil (The Perfect Man), 89, 92, 94, 97, 157, 172
al-Jazā‘irī, 35
al-Jihād al-Akbar or *Jihād-e Akbar* (The Greater or Greatest Struggle), 39, 69, 97, 234
al-Jilī, ‘Abd al-Karīm, 94
al-Kawākibī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, 178
al-Makkī, Abū Ṭālib, 43
al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn, 34, 225, 234
Ambedkar, Bhimrao Ramji, 55, 231
Amritsar Massacre (Jallianwala Bagh Massacre), 62
Anjuman Islah ul-Afaghina, 66
Arab Spring, 9, 175, 197, 200, 203
Arkoun, Muhammad, 76, 175, 184
Azad, Abul Kalam, 61, 79, 86, 144
Bellah, Robert, 130
Bennabi, Malek, 175, 178–181, 185–186, 189, 192, 196–197, 219
bin Bayyah, ‘Abdallāh, 154, 170, 181–182, 196, 246
bin Rabāh, Bilāl, 187, 232
Camus, Albert, 112
Chenoweth, Erica, 9, 107, 229
Clément-Thomas, Léon Émile, 36, 38
de la Boétie, Étienne, 179, 196
Deoband, 62, 201
Eisendstadt, Schmucl, 162
Engineer, Asghar Ali, 144
Erasmus, Desiderius, 16
Esack, Farid, 144
European Union, 182, 193
Fall, Shaykh Ibra, 37, 42
Fanon, Frantz, 5, 106, 111–113, 131, 196
Faraj, Muḥammad ‘Abd al-Salām, 145
Foucault, Michel, 106, 108, 121, 184–185, 196
Galtung, Johan, 23, 134, 209, 219, 235, 243
Gandhi, Mahatma Mohandas Karamchand, 10, 54, 56, 58, 63, 78, 81–82, 84, 135, 139, 144, 164, 184, 203, 221, 231
Gellner, Ernest, 17, 164
Gramsci, Antonio, 120, 129

- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 117,
120–121, 161–162
- Hobbes, Thomas, 15–16, 51
- ibn al-‘Arabī, Muḥyī al-Dīn, 74, 94, 117
- Ibn Taymiyyah, 191, 234, 242
- Ilyas, Muhammad, 139
- Indian National Congress, 62–63, 73, 79,
82–83, 86
- Iqbal, Muhammad, 63, 178, 185, 219
- Jamaat-e-Islami, 140
- Jihād al-Nafs*, 39, 49, 52, 234
- Jinnah, Mohammad Ali, 168
- Kali Yuga, 92
- Karman, Tawakkol, 10
- Kepler, Johannes, 158
- Khan, Muhammad Mohsin, 146
- Khidmah, 46, 49, 54, 56, 61, 79, 223–224
- Khilafat Movement, 61–63
- Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 106, 112,
184
- King, Martin Luther, 24, 49, 172, 194, 221,
231
- lā-ikrābiyyah*, 191, 223, 234
- Lat Joor Joob, 30–31, 33, 35
- lā-‘unf*, 191, 211, 223, 234
- Maḥmūd, ‘Abd al-Ḥalīm, 119
- Marx, Karl, 107, 113, 117, 119–120, 126
- Massignon, Louis, 106, 111–112, 133
- Mawdūdī, Abū al-A‘lā, 118, 140, 144, 166,
181, 185
- Mernissi, Fatema, 14, 76, 196
- Muller, Robert, 89
- Muslim Brotherhood, 69, 176–177, 179,
184–185
- Muslim League, 63, 78, 83, 86
- N’Dour, Youssou, 27
- N’Soumer, Lalla Fatma, 35
- Nasr, Seyyed Hossein, 217
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 55, 58, 63, 79
- niyyah, 22–23, 53, 84, 98, 100, 104, 128,
131, 150, 213, 232–233, 235–237,
241
- nūr muḥammadi*, 93, 99
- Pakhtunwali, 65–66, 74, 77
- Peace Churches, 2
- Pythagoras, 158
- qābiliyyat lil-isti‘mār*, 178–179
- Qissa Khani Bazaar Massacre, 70, 72
- Qitāl, 14, 22, 77, 148–150, 192
- Quảng Đức, Thích, 132
- quietism, 39, 126, 154, 166, 168, 172, 180,
210
- Qutb, Sayyid, 185, 188
- Renan, Ernest, 225
- Rowlatt Act (Anarchical and Revolutionary
Crimes Act, 1919), 62
- Russell, Bertrand, 140
- ṣabr*, 20, 41, 45, 67, 151–152, 154, 161,
171, 187, 223–224
- Said, Edward, 14, 17
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 107, 111, 121
- ṣatyāgraha*, 134–135, 210
- Schimmel, Annemarie, 88
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 225
- Shahrour, Muhammad, 196
- Shāmil, Imam (Shamyl), 35
- Sharp, Gene, 126, 201, 205, 219
- Simmons, Gwendolyn Zohara, 89
- Singer, Peter, 216
- Spinoza, Baruch, 99
- Sword Verse, 14, 144, 146
- Tablighi Jamaat, 140
- Tal, al-Ḥājj ‘Umar, 35
- Thānawī, Ashraf ‘Alī, 157
- Tolstoy, Leo, 140
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational,
Scientific and Cultural Organization),
148
- United Nations, 89, 163, 182, 247
- Wadud, Amina, 143
- wahdat al-wujūd*, 117
- Weber, Max, 50, 172, 208
- Yusuf, Hamza, 154
- Zalmo Jirga*, 66