

Senior Fellowships are awarded for six to twelve continuous months and carry a maximum stipend of \$18,000 a year, prorated at \$1,500 per month. A Fellow may begin tenure of his fellowship as soon as January, 1974, but no later than the spring term of 1975. Applicants must be citizens of the United States. Though persons who have entered their professions without advanced degrees are not excluded, degree candidates are not eligible, nor are persons seeking support for work leading toward degrees. If funds permit, the Endowment will award approximately 125 Senior Fellowships for 1974-75.

In considering proposals in the social sciences, the Endowment will be interested in projects in which historical or philosophical approaches predominate, or projects that will strengthen the humanistic aspects of a social science.

The deadline for submitting applications for Senior Fellowships for 1974-75 will be June 18, 1973. Awards will be announced in mid-November, 1973. For application blanks or further information, write to the: Division of Fellowships, National Endowment for the Humanities, 806 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20506.

Announcement of Awards

1972-73 AAUW Dissertation Fellowship Awards

Three women political scientists are among recipients of American Association of University Women Dissertation Fellowships for 1972-73. They are:

Mary P. Burke, Connecticut. Doctoral candidate, University of Connecticut. Study of U.S. aid to Turkey, its impact on political development within Turkey and on U.S.-Turkish relations. She will conduct research at University of Connecticut and in Washington, D.C. and Turkey

Gail Merel Fuchs, New York. Doctoral candidate, Harvard University. Research on the changing philosophical assumptions of American Constitutional development with respect to religion. She will conduct research at Harvard University.

Anne Nicholas Costain, Pennsylvania. Doctoral candidate, Johns Hopkins University. Study of effects of delegate selection laws on

nomination of presidential candidates at national party conventions (1940-72). She will conduct research at Johns Hopkins University.

NSF Graduate Fellowships

Six political scientists were among 457 students receiving National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowships. The Fellowships carry a stipend of \$3,600; an educational allowance of \$3,000 is paid to U.S. institutions basing students to cover tuition and fees.

The fellows, their institutions and the institution they have selected for their advanced study are:

Marie, T. Jones, Macalester College, Princeton
Benjamin B. Lopata, Columbia University, Oxford, University of England
Edward F. Mickolus, Georgetown University, Harvard University
Dennis F. Moore, Michigan State University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Marsha J. Simon, Mt. Holyoke College, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Janet L. Wynn, Oberlin College, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

ACLS Awards

Three political scientists have received grants in aid for post-doctoral research from the American Council of Learned Societies. The three political scientists receiving grants are:

Francine R. Frankel, University of Pennsylvania, for an examination of the Indian development strategy in agriculture.

Lloyd I. Rudolph, University of Chicago, for the Amar Singh diary.

Susanne H. Rudolph, University of Chicago, for The Amar Singh diary.

Ford Awards for Public Policy Schools

The Ford Foundation has recently granted eight institutions \$2,550,000 for support of their programs for Public Policy Analysts. The institutions and grants are:

University of California (Berkeley), Graduate School of Public Policy, \$500,000
Carnegie-Mellon University, School of Urban and Public Affairs, \$500,000
Harvard University, John Fitzgerald Kennedy School of Government, \$500,000
University of Michigan, Institute of Public Policy Studies, \$250,000
University of Texas, Lyndon Baines Johnson School of Public Affairs, \$250,000
Stanford University, Graduate School of Business, \$250,000
Duke University, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, \$150,000
The Rand Corporation, Graduate Institute for Policy Studies, \$150,000

Fulbright-Hays Travel Grants

Four political scientists have been nominated by the binational Educational Commissions and Foundations for travel grants under the provisions of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961 (the Fulbright-Hays Act). In order to qualify for the grants, the four individuals must obtain teaching or research appointments in the U.S. university or colleges for the academic year 1973-74. For further information write the committee on International Exchange of Persons, 2101 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20418.

The four political scientists selected are: Reginald Mascarenhas, Associate Professor, Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta, India; R. Ramakrishnan Nair, Reader in Politics, Kerala University, Trivandrum, Kerala, India; Vucina Vasovic, Docent, Faculty of Political Science, University of Belgrade, Yugoslavia; and Tatu Vanhanen, Junior Researcher, Finnish Academy, Helsinki, Finland.

NATO Science Fellowship

Aaron S. Klieman of Tel-Aviv University has been awarded one of the forty-four 1973-74 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Postdoctoral Fellowships in Science. The Fellowship Program was initiated by NATO in 1959 to advance science and technology and promote closer collaboration among North Atlantic Treaty nations. Each country administers the program for its own nationals. At the request of the Department of State, the NSF administers the NATO-funded program for United States citizens and nationals. Kleiman will carry out his Fellowship at the British Museum.

Massachusetts Audubon Society Award

Phil Yokkum, who received an M.A. in political science from M.I.T. in 1972 has been awarded an internship by the Massachusetts Audubon Society's Environmental Internship Program. His project will involve a political analysis of the Cambridge Water Supply System.

Ford Foundation Grants for Research on Problems Common to Advanced Industrial Societies

Thirteen universities in the United States and Canada have been awarded grants from the Ford Foundation to do research on problems common to advanced industrial societies. The studies cover a variety of subjects and over several countries. The finalists were selected from an original set of sixty-one proposals. Members of the final selection panel were Taylor Cole, Duke University, Juan Linz, Yale University, and James March, Stanford University.

The universities and their projects are as follows:

Emory University, \$147,300 over three years, for a study of the differences in the quality of life in urban areas in the United States, Canada, Britain, France, West Germany, Sweden, Belgium, and the Netherlands. The project will explore how the movement of urban residents from the center of the city to outlying communities is affected by such factors as health, economic security, education, environmental quality, housing, and political participation. The attitudes and behavioral responses of both city and suburban residents to population shifts will be examined. The project director is Rondo Cameron.

Princeton University, \$149,000 over three years, for a study of mental-health programs in East and West Germany, Sweden, and, tentatively, France. The project will examine how a society's social structure and cultural values determine its definition of mental illness and perception of the need for mental-health care. It also will consider how the financial arrangements for mental-health care determine the demand for care and the organization of systems of care. The project directors are Donald W. Light, Jr. and Uwe E. Reinhardt.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, \$150,000 over three years, to study the processes respon-

sible for patterns of inequality in income and economic opportunity in the United States and Western Europe. The project will attempt to discover why these inequalities, defined as "economic dualism," exist in advanced industrial societies and how they affect the content and outcome of social policies. The project director is Suzanne Berger of the Department of Political Science.

Rutgers University, \$145,500 over three years, to compare approaches to control of adolescent misbehavior in Philadelphia, Stockholm, London, Hamburg, Tokyo, and Wellington by examining 500 cases of fourteen-year-old boys and girls apprehended in 1972-73 for felony-type crimes in each of the cities. The study will attempt to determine the proportion of offenders in each society treated as mental-health problems and as criminals, and whether minorities are less likely to be treated as having mental-health problems than members of majority groups. The project director is Jackson Toby of the Institute of Criminological Research.

Carnegie-Mellon University, \$146,900 over three years, to test several hypotheses about the administration of criminal justice by using a U.S. planning methodology known as the Justice System Interactive Model (JUSSIM). This is a computer program that allows criminal-justice administrators to test the effect on the system as a whole of a change in one of its parts, such as the effect of a variation in the arrest rate on the detention population, court workloads, and corrections procedures. The project will incorporate Canadian and British data in the JUSSIM program. The project director is Alfred Blumstein of the School of Urban and Public Affairs, Urban Systems Institute.

University of California (Los Angeles), \$148,000 over three years, to study differences among several cities in the quality of their environment and the performance of their governments in maintaining adequate levels of health and safety. The university has collected data in Italy, West Germany, Austria, Switzerland, the United States, and Canada. This grant will enable it to collect similar data in France, the Netherlands, and the Scandinavian countries. The study will examine the role of political variables in the differences between communities. The project director is Robert C. Fried of the Political Science Department.

University of Florida, \$50,000 over two years, to study the problem-solving abilities of local communities. By studying communities in the United States, the Netherlands, and Poland, the researchers will try to determine how central governments can develop localized problem-solving capabilities, and how local governments can increase their ability to solve problems that are of national scope. The project director is Bert E. Swanson of the Political Science Department.

University of Mississippi, \$50,000 over two years, to study the cost of prescription medicines and the ways in which they have been provided in public-health programs since World War II in Great Britain, Sweden, and the United States. The project will consider whether successful administrative elements for providing drugs under the British and Swedish national health plans might be included in the U.S. system of drug therapy and distribution, both through existing programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid, and proposed systems of national health insurance. The project director is Walter J. Primeaux, Jr. of the Department of Economics.

City University of New York Graduate School and University Center, \$50,000 over eighteen months, for a study of industrial and labor policies in Western Europe. The study will examine national policies in France and Belgium, ways in which the goals of industrial policy are formulated by those two countries and at the level of the European Community as a whole, and to what extent national policies are compatible or in conflict with one another and the goals of the Community. The project directors are Dankwart A. Rustow, Erza N. Suleiman and Steven Warnecke.

University of Illinois, \$50,000 over twenty-eight months, for research on educational policy-making in Britain, France, Italy, West Germany, and Sweden. Data will be gathered to determine which organizational, cultural, economic, personal, and attitudinal factors promote or discourage the responsiveness of educational system to the changing needs of industrial societies. The project director is Richard L. Merritt of the Department of Political Science.

Ohio State University, \$50,000 for one year, for a study of ethnic conflict. The project will concentrate on Belgium and its Flemish subnation, and expects to compare the findings with a future study of Canada. Researchers will test the belief

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that when a distinct ethnic group participates more fully in a modern, secular society, with an accompanying rise in its material welfare, it develops a new form of national sentiment. The project director is William Petersen of the Center for Human Resource Research.

University of Montreal, \$50,000 over three years, to analyze the impact on the environment of such major public physical alterations as highway systems, airports, and harbors. The study will explore how governments and public-service systems plan for the effect that a single project has on the overall socio-ecological environment. Researchers will concentrate on the new Montreal International Airport, and will make comparisons with such other projects as the Alaska pipeline, the Delaware Estuary water-pollution control program in the United States, and, in France, the new Paris airport and the harbor development at Le Havre. The project director is Jean-Paul Gagnon, director of the Center of Urban Research and Innovation.

Northwestern University, \$50,000 over two years, to study systems for data collection that planners in Europe use to monitor urban change. The researchers will examine detailed files on population and land-use patterns in urban areas of Sweden, West Germany, and France that help planners deal with problems of housing, transportation, education, and health care. The study will consider what problems might be encountered if such monitoring systems were used in urban planning programs in the United States. The project director is Duane F. Marble of the Department of Geography.