

# Philosophy

The Journal  
of  
The Royal Institute of Philosophy

edited by  
RENFORD BAMBROUGH

**Vol 49**  
**1974**

published by  
Macmillan Journals Ltd

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 49

## OBITUARY:

	page
Professor H. B. Acton	229

## ARTICLES

Angluin, D. J. C.—Austin's Mistake about 'Real'	47
Ayers, M. R.—The Nature of Things	401
Bennett, Jonathan—The Conscience of Huckleberry Finn	123
Berki, R. N.—Interests and Moral Ideals	265
Broadie, Alexander and Elizabeth M. Pybus—Kant's Treatment of Animals	375
Conway, David A.—Law, Liberty and Indecency	135
Cooper, D. E.—Memories, Bodies and Persons	255
Dore, Clement—Do Theodocists Mean What they Say?	357
Frankena, William K.—The Philosopher's Attack on Morality	345
Gaskin, J. C.—God, Hume and Natural Belief	281
Hocutt, Max O.—Aristotle's Four Because	385
King-Farlow, John—The Positive McTaggart on Time	169
McCloskey, H. J.—Liberalism	13
Mellor, D. H.—Religious and Secular Statements	33
Midgley, Mary—The Game Game	231
Moulder, James—Is Russell's Paradox Genuine?	295
New, Christopher—Saints, Heroes and Utilitarians	179
Pybus, Elizabeth M. and Alexander Broadie—Kant's Treatment of Animals	375
Ryle, Gilbert—Mowgli in Babel	5
Smith, G. W.—The Concepts of the Sceptic: Transcendental Arguments and Other Minds	149
Sorabji, Richard—Body and Soul in Aristotle	63

## DISCUSSION

Beattie, J. H. M.—Reason, Commitment and Dr Trigg	435
Becher, R. A.—A Lack of Discipline	205
Bhattacharya, R. D.—Because He is a Man	96
Bronaugh, Richard—The Quality in Pleasures	320

Buchan, O. M. C.—An Explanation	323
Flew, Antony—Jensen: The Uproar Continues	310
French, Peter A. and James Shekleton—Conditional Readiness and Structures of Meaningful Action	315
Govier, Trudy—Woman's Place	303
Haack, Susan—On the Moral Relevance of Sex	90
Ladimeji, O. A.—Flew and the Revival of Social Darwinism	97
Martin, J. L.—Has Strawson Refuted Scepticism about Other Minds?	420
Morawetz, Thomas H.—Wittgenstein and Synthetic <i>a priori</i> Judgements	429
Scherer, Donald—Explanatory Completeness	198
Shekleton, James and Peter A. French—Conditional Readiness and Structures of Meaningful Action	315
Shiner, Roger A.—Wittgenstein and Heraclitus: Two River-Images	191
Wall, Grenville—Locke's Attack on Innate Knowledge	414

## NEW BOOKS

Achinstein, Peter— <i>Concepts of Science</i> (Erik Millstone)	106
Ayer, A. J.— <i>Probability and Evidence</i> (Ian Hacking)	108
Berlin, Isaiah and others— <i>Essays on J. L. Austin</i> (Jane Heal)	219
Dummett, Michael— <i>Frege: Philosophy of Language</i> (Hidé Ishiguro)	438
Honderich, Ted (Ed.)— <i>Essays on Freedom of Action</i> (A. Phillips Griffiths)	330
James, D. G.— <i>Henry Sidgwick: Science and Faith in Victorian England</i> (Karl Britton)	217
Joynson, R. B.— <i>Psychology and Common Sense</i> (Godfrey Vesey)	449
Lewis, H. D.— <i>The Self and Immortality</i> (H. H. Price)	102
Lindley, Dwight and Francis Mineka (Eds.)— <i>The Later Letters of John Stuart Mill 1849–1873</i> (Karl Britton)	442
McDowell, John (translation and notes by)— <i>Plato: Theaetetus</i> (J. D. G. Evans)	328
MacKinnon, D. M.— <i>The Problem of Metaphysics</i> (Roger Trigg)	325
Mineka, Francis and Dwight Lindley (Eds.) <i>The Later Letters of John Stuart Mill 1849–1873</i> (Karl Britton)	442
Nielsen, Kai— <i>Scepticism</i> (Stuart Brown)	220
Quinton, Antony— <i>Utilitarian Ethics</i> (Mary Midgley)	212
Singer, Peter— <i>Democracy and Disobedience</i> (Jenny Teichman)	215
Smart, J. J. C. and Bernard Williams— <i>Utilitarianism: For and Against</i> (Mary Midgley)	212
Teichman, Jenny— <i>The Mind and the Soul</i> (Antony Flew)	326
Trigg, Roger— <i>Reason and Commitment</i> (Patrick Sherry)	447
Williams, Bernard— <i>Morality: An Introduction to Ethics</i> (Mary Midgley)	212
Williams, Bernard and J. J. C. Smart— <i>Utilitarianism: For and Against</i> (Mary Midgley)	212

**NOTES AND NOTICES**

<b>Editorial: Ex Africa</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Uri Geller</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>De Finibus</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>Booknotes</b>	<b>111, 222, 334, 451</b>
<b>Books Received</b>	<b>113, 223, 336, 453</b>
<b>Notebook</b>	<b>117, 225, 339, 457</b>
<b>Lecture Programme 1974-75</b>	<b>339, 457</b>
<b>Information for Authors</b>	<b>118, 226, 340, 459</b>

Printed by Cambridge University Press

# Philosophy

The Journal of the Royal Institute of Philosophy

## CONTENTS

	page
Editorial: <i>Ex Africa</i>	3
Mowgli in Babel — GILBERT RYLE	5
Liberalism — H. J. McCLOSKEY	13
Religious and Secular Statements — D. H. MELLOR	33
Austin's Mistake about 'Real' — D. J. C. ANGLUIN	47
Body and Soul in Aristotle — RICHARD SORABJI	63
Discussion	90
On the Moral Relevance of Sex — SUSAN HAACK	
Because He Is a Man — RAJLUKSHMEE DEBEE BHATTACHARYA	
Flew and the Revival of Social Darwinism — O. A. LADIMEJI	
New Books	102
Reviews	
Booknotes	
Books received	
Notebook	117

### Subscription Information

*Philosophy* is published quarterly by Macmillan Journals Ltd., 4 Little Essex Street, London WC2R 3LF. Telephone: 01-836 6633.

Annual subscription £4.00 (£5.00 USA and Canada).

(Payment may be made in any currency at the current exchange rate. Orders must be accompanied by remittance. Prices applicable only to subscriptions started before 31st December, 1974.)

Cheques should be made payable to Macmillan Journals Ltd., Subscription Department, Brunel Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 2XS. England.

Enquiries concerning advertising space or rates should be addressed to the Advertisement Department, Macmillan Journals Ltd., 4 Little Essex Street, London WC2R 3LF. Telephone: 01-836 6633.

# THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY

Founded in 1925

**PRESIDENT**

The Rt. Hon. The Earl of Halsbury, F.R.I.C., F.Inst.P., F.R.S.

**CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL**

Professor H. D. Lewis, M.A., B.Litt., D.D.

**HON. DIRECTOR**

Professor Godfrey N. A. Vesey, M.A., M. Litt.

**HON. EDITOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

Renford Bambrough, M.A.

**HON. ASSISTANT DIRECTOR**

Stuart C. Brown, M.A., Ph.D.

**SECRETARY**

Joan M. Joyce

## PHILOSOPHY

The editorial policy of the journal pursues the aims of the Institute: to promote the study of philosophy in all its branches: logic, metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, aesthetics, social and political philosophy and the philosophies of religion, science, history, language, mind and education. The Institute is not committed to any school or method and its membership is not restricted to those with special qualifications in philosophy. Contributors are expected to avoid all needless technicality.

## MEMBERSHIP

The Institute welcomes as members any who are interested in philosophy. There are centres of the Institute at the University of Newcastle upon Tyne, the University College of North Wales and the University of Southern California. In these centres, and at the London headquarters, an annual programme of lectures is arranged. Members receive copies of *Philosophy* but not the volumes in the Royal Institute of Philosophy Lectures series.

The annual subscription is £2.50, \$6.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada. Membership is effective from 1 April of any year. Application should be made to THE SECRETARY, ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY, 14 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0AG. Members are reminded that subscriptions fall due on 1 April (receipts to renewing members will be issued only on request). (See also p. 117.)

## LECTURE PROGRAMME

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 1 February  | HAS MAN AN ESSENCE?<br>Anthony Quinton, Esq. (New College, Oxford)   |
| 8 February  | 'HOG IN SLOTH, FOX IN STEALTH': ANIMAL CHARACTERISTICS<br>IN THE MORAL DESCRIPTION OF MEN<br>Professor John Benson (University of Lancaster) |
| 15 February | NEED, DESIRE AND MORAL TURPITUDE<br>Professor Richard Wollheim, F.B.A. (University College,<br>London)                                       |
| 22 February | NATURE, HISTORY AND MORALITY<br>Mrs Shirley Letwin   |
| 1 March     | REASON, FEELING AND SPONTANEOUS ACTION<br>Professor Roy Edgley (University of Sussex)  |
| 8 MARCH     | SOME CONTRASTING METHODS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING<br>Professor R. M. Hare, F.B.A. (Corpus Christi College, Oxford)                          |

All the lectures will be given at

14 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0AG, at 5.45 p.m.