

## LIVES OF THE BIGAMISTS

Marriage, Family, and Community in Colonial Mexico

*Richard Boyer*

Cloth: 0-8263-1571-2 \$40.00

## OPPOSITION GOVERNMENT IN MEXICO

*Edited by Victoria E. Rodríguez and Peter M. Ward*

Cloth: 0-8263-1577-1 \$45.00 Paper: 0-8263-1578-X \$22.50

## HEROES ON HORSEBACK

A Life and Times of the Last Gaucho Caudillos

*John Charles Chasteen*

*Diálogos series*

Cloth: 0-8263-1597-6 \$45.00 Paper: 0-8263-1598-4 \$19.95

## THE CONQUERORS OF THE NEW KINGDOM OF GRANADA

*José Ignacio Avellaneda*

Cloth: 0-8263-1612-3 \$50.00

## ANDEAN JOURNEYS

Migration, Ethnogenesis, and the State in Colonial Quito

*Karen Vieira Powers*

*Supported by a subvention from the National Endowment  
for the Humanities.*

Cloth: 0-8263-1600-X \$39.95

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO PRESS

At bookstores, or call 1-800-249-7737 FAX 1-800-622-8667



# TEXAS

## **MEXICAN POLITICAL BIOGRAPHIES 1935–1993**

**Third Edition**

*By Roderic Ai Camp*

From reviews of earlier editions:

*"... a masterful 'Who's Who' of Mexican political leaders since the presidency of Lázaro Cárdenas."*

—SOUTHEASTERN LATIN AMERICANIST

Updated and expanded to include 600 new biographies, this well-respected guide is now current through 1993.

\$55.00 cloth  
\$24.95 paperback

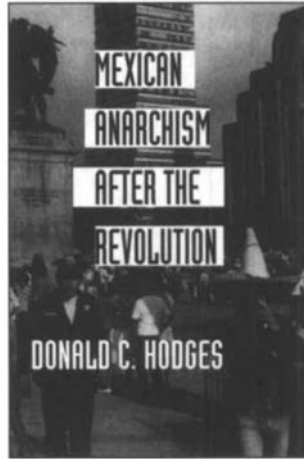
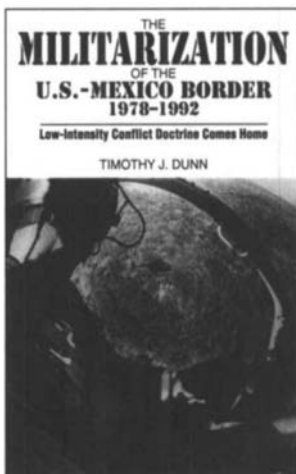
## **POLITICAL RECRUITMENT ACROSS TWO CENTURIES**

**Mexico, 1884–1991**

*By Roderic Ai Camp*

Presents a definitive account of the paths to power pursued by Mexican political leaders.

\$40.00 cloth  
\$17.95 paperback



## **MEXICAN ANARCHISM AFTER THE REVOLUTION**

*By Donald C. Hodges*

The first comprehensive treatment of the intellectual foundations, history, politics, and strategy of Mexican Anarchism since the 1910 Revolution.

\$40.00 cloth  
\$17.95 paperback

## **THE MILITARIZATION OF THE U.S.-MEXICO BORDER, 1978-1992**

**Low-Intensity Conflict Doctrine  
Comes Home**

*By Timothy J. Dunn*

A provocative study of U.S. immigration and drug-enforcement policies in the Mexican border region.

\$35.00 cloth  
\$14.95 paperback

### **CULTIVATING CRISIS**

#### **The Human Cost of Pesticides in Latin America**

*By Douglas L. Murray*

Since World War II, the Green Revolution has been touted as the economic salvation of Latin America and other Third World regions, but few have publicly questioned the human cost of this bounty. After ten years of field research, Douglas Murray presents an interdisciplinary look at the consequences—including massive pesticide dependence, serious economic problems, and shocking public health crises—of this far-reaching industry.

\$35.00 cloth

\$12.95 paperback

### **INHERIT THE ALAMO**

#### **Myth and Ritual at an American Shrine**

*By Holly Beachley Brear*

Examining the meaning of the Alamo through the eyes of numerous groups—from the Daughters of the Republic of Texas to LULAC—Brear decodes the agendas and mythologies of the contesting groups who lay claim to its heritage.

\$19.95 cloth

### **TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN FICTION**

*By Naomi Lindstrom*

Offering a comprehensive survey of this century's rich literary outpouring from Latin America, Lindstrom covers masterworks as well as lesser-known pieces that deserve a wider readership.

\$37.50 cloth

\$15.95 paperback

### **REINTERPRETING THE SPANISH AMERICAN ESSAY**

#### **Women Writers of the 19th and 20th Centuries**

*Edited by Doris Meyer*

This volume of 21 original essays by noted experts celebrates the accomplishments of Latin American women essayists, from Gertrudis Gómez de Avellaneda to Elena Poniatowska.

\$37.50 cloth

### **THE DISSENTING VOICE**

#### **The New Essay of Spanish America, 1960–1985**

*By Martin S. Stabb*

*"... this is a pioneering, ground-breaking study."*

—JONATHAN TITTLER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY

Stabb explores the writings of 26 Spanish American intellectuals whose dissent characterized the political and aesthetic changes of Latin American society from 1960 to 1985.

\$25.00 cloth



## **UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS PRESS**

Box 7819 • Austin 78713

At fine bookstores,

or call 800-252-3206.

# FORO INTERNACIONAL

VOL. XXXIV

ENERO-MARZO, 1994

NÚM. 1

135

## Artículos

Humberto Garza Elizondo  
Democracia en Cuba

Carlos M. Vilas  
Democratización y gobernabilidad en un escenario posrevolucionario: Centroamérica

Victor Alarcón Olguín  
Polonia: consolidación democrática, elecciones y partidos

Miguel García Reyes  
Transición a la democracia en la Unión Soviética

Jean Meyer  
¿Una apuesta imperial? Estrategia diplomática y militar de la Segunda República Rusa, 1992-1994

Tatiana Sidorenko  
La privatización de empresas estatales en Rusia: alcances y perspectivas

FORO INTERNACIONAL es una publicación trimestral de El Colegio de México, A.C. Suscripción anual: en México, 76 nuevos pesos. En Estados Unidos y Canadá: individuos, 32 dólares; instituciones, 50. En Centro y Sudamérica: individuos, 26 dólares; instituciones, 34. En otros países: individuos 42 dólares; instituciones 60. Si desea suscribirse, favor de enviar este cupón a El Colegio de México, A.C. Departamento de Publicaciones, Camino al Ajusco 20, Col. Pedregal de Santa Teresa, 10740 México, D.F.

Adjunto cheque o giro bancario núm.: \_\_\_\_\_  
por la cantidad de: \_\_\_\_\_  
a nombre de El Colegio de México, A.C. como importe de mi suscripción por un año a FORO INTERNACIONAL.

Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_  
Dirección: \_\_\_\_\_  
Ciudad: \_\_\_\_\_ Código Postal: \_\_\_\_\_  
Estado: \_\_\_\_\_ País: \_\_\_\_\_



# REMAKING THE ARGENTINE ECONOMY

FELIPE DE LA BALZE

---

*"This absorbing book is a pleasure to read, and invites us to explore one country's monumental effort to modernize and make economic and social progress in its drive to regain its rightful place within the international arena."*—ENRIQUE V. IGLESIAS, President, Inter-American Development Bank

*Remaking the Argentine Economy* is a valuable case study of one country's attempts to re-engineer its economic viability in today's world. De la Balze examines the encouraging changes that have occurred during the last few years and identifies the key issues that Argentina must face in order to provide a solid and permanent foundation to the political and economic reforms underway.

*1995 / 0-87609-171-0 / 197 pp. / Index / Paperback / \$14.95*

---

**To Order:**

Call (800) 360-CFRP or (802) 862-0095.

Or, send check or money order to the address below, plus \$2.95 shipping and handling (\$10.00 for overseas airmail).

**COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PRESS**

58 East 68th St., New York, NY 10021

(800) 360-CFRP

# HISTORIA MEXICANA

VOL. XLIV

OCTUBRE-DICIEMBRE, 1994

NÚM. 2

174

## ARTÍCULOS

Rodolfo Pastor

De moros en la costa a negros de Castilla: representación y realidad en las crónicas del siglo XVII centroamericano

Juan Pedro Viqueira

Tributo y sociedad en Chiapas

Victor Soria

La incorporación del apartado del oro y la plata a la Casa de Moneda y sus resultados de operación, 1778-1805

Rosalina Ríos Zúñiga

La secularización de la enseñanza en Zacatecas. Del Colegio de San Luis Gonzaga al Instituto Literario (1784-1838)

---

HISTORIA MEXICANA es una publicación trimestral de El Colegio de México, A.C., Suscripción anual : en México, 76 nuevos pesos. En Estados Unidos y Canadá: individuos, 32 dólares; instituciones, 50 dólares. En Centro y Sudamérica: individuos, 26 dólares, instituciones, 34. En otros países: individuos, 42 dólares; instituciones 60. Si desea suscribirse, favor de enviar este cupón a El Colegio de México, A.C. Departamento de Publicaciones, Camino al Ajusco 20, Pedregal de Santa Teresa, 10740 México, D.F.

Adjunto cheque o giro bancario núm.: \_\_\_\_\_

Por la cantidad de: \_\_\_\_\_

A nombre de El Colegio de México, A.C., por un año a HISTORIA MEXICANA

Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_

Dirección: \_\_\_\_\_

Código postal: \_\_\_\_\_

Ciudad: \_\_\_\_\_

Estado: \_\_\_\_\_

País: \_\_\_\_\_

## L A T I N A M E R I C A N L I T E R A T U R E

### JULIA ALVAREZ

#### IN THE TIME OF THE BUTTERFLIES

"An important book that will be consumed all over the New World, causing a furor of outrage and delight everywhere it is allowed to be read."—*San Diego Tribune*. 352 pp.

A Plume paperback 0-452-27442-7 \$11.95

#### HEMELKOMING: New and Collected Poems

A Plume paperback 0-452-27567-9 \$9.95

Available December 1995

#### THE OTHER SIDE/EL OTRO LADO

A Dutton hardcover 0-525-93922-9 \$18.95

### MARIO VARGAS LLOSA

#### A FISH IN THE WATER

This vivid memoir reveals the roots of the political and literary forces that have made Llosa a world figure. "A perplexing and fascinating book."—*San Francisco Chronicle*. 544 pp.

A Penguin paperback 0-14-024890-0 \$13.95

### ANA CASTILLO

#### MASSACRE OF THE DREAMERS

Essays on Xicanisma

Castillo's critical examination of the 500-year-old roots of Chicano feminism in the United States. "Brilliant and powerfully written...these essays are testimony and proof of a revolutionary consciousness signaling change and real hope."—*Mt.* 258 pp.

A Plume paperback 0-452-27424-9 \$11.95

### MARCELA BRETON, EDITOR

#### RHYTHM AND REVOLT: Tales of the Antilles

This exceptional collection, representing countries from Puerto Rico to Trinidad, features 24 works of Caribbean short fiction covering the 1920s to the present day. 304 pp.

A Plume paperback original 0-452-27178-9 \$12.95

For a free Literature catalog,  
please call (212) 366-2372

P E N G U I N U S A

ACADEMIC MARKETING DEPT. • 375 HUDSON ST. • NY, NY 10014-3657

## New in paperback

# BACK FROM THE FUTURE

## Cuba under Castro

SUSAN EVA ECKSTEIN

"A seminal, highly important, well-reasoned, and balanced analysis of Cuba under Castro.

The author . . . examines Cuba in a fresh and complex way, marshaling impressive data on Cuban social and economic organization as well as on the inner workings of the revolutionary regime and its internal problems."

—*Choice*

Now in paper: \$15.95

ISBN 0-691-02987-3

Due September 1995

## PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

ORDER FROM YOUR BOOKSELLER OR DIRECTLY FROM THE PUBLISHER:

(609) 883-1759 U.S. (1243) 779777 U.K./EUROPE

# HISTORIA MEXICANA

VOL. XLIII

ENERO-MARZO, 1994

NÚM. 3

171

## ARTÍCULOS

Manuela Cristina García Bernal

*Desarrollos indígena y ganadero en Yucatán*

Dorothy Tanck de Estrada

*Escuelas y cajas de comunidad en Yucatán al final de la colonia*

Luis Alfonso Ramírez Carrillo

*De buhoneros a empresarios: la inmigración libanesa en el Sureste de México*

Carlos Martínez Assad

*Del fin del porfiriato a la Revolución en el sur-sureste de México*

Gilbert M. Joseph y Allen Wells

*Un replanteamiento de la movilización revolucionaria mexicana:  
los tiempos de sublevación en Yucatán, 1909-1915*

HISTORIA MEXICANA es una publicación trimestral de El Colegio de México, A.C., Suscripción anual en México: 76 nuevos pesos. En Estados Unidos y Canadá: individuos, 32 dólares; instituciones, 50. En Centro y Sudamérica: individuos, 26 dólares; instituciones, 34. En otros países: individuos, 42 dólares; instituciones, 60. Si desea suscribirse, favor de enviar a El Colegio de México, A.C. Departamento de Publicaciones, Camino al Ajusco 20, Col. Pedregal de Santa Teresa, 10740 México, D.F.

Cheque o giro bancario núm.: \_\_\_\_\_

por la cantidad de: \_\_\_\_\_

a nombre de El Colegio de México, A.C., como importe de mi suscripción por un año a HISTORIA MEXICANA.

Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_

Dirección: \_\_\_\_\_

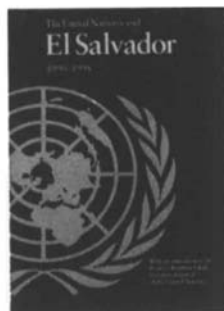
Código postal: \_\_\_\_\_ Ciudad: \_\_\_\_\_

Estado: \_\_\_\_\_ País: \_\_\_\_\_



# The United Nations and El Salvador 1990-1995

The United Nations played a central role in the Salvadorian peace process, combining peace-making, peace-keeping and, especially post-conflict peace-building. *The United Nations and El Salvador, 1990-1995*, is a chronicle of one of the most comprehensive operations in the history of the United Nations - the United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL). Now, for the first time, the texts of more than 100 key documents relating to this mission have been brought together in a single volume. Complementing the documents are a detailed chronology and an introduction by Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali, which offer a complete account of the Organization's multi-faceted work as mediator, human rights monitor, peace-keeper and electoral observer.



Sales No. E.95.I.12 92-1-100522-3 \$29.95

## The United Nations Blue Books Series

This new series of publications will prove an invaluable research and reference tool for academics, policy makers, journalists and others interested in gaining a deeper understanding of the work of the United Nations in dealing with the major issues of concern to humanity.

All the volumes will include an extensive introduction by Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali, a detailed chronology of events and a collection of documents and related information.

Each is available at \$29.95.

Other titles in the series include:

- The United Nations and Apartheid, 1948-1994
- The United Nations and Cambodia, 1991-1995
- The United Nations and Nuclear Non-Proliferation
- The United Nations and Mozambique, 1992-1995

Send Orders to:

United Nations Publications, Room DC2-0853, Dept. 344A, New York, N.Y. 10017

Tel. (800) 253-9646, (212) 963-8302, Fax. (212) 963-3489.

Visa, MC and AMEX accepted.

Please add 5% of gross (\$3.50 minimum) for shipping and handling.

# FORO INTERNACIONAL

VOL. XXXIII

JULIO-SEPTIEMBRE, 1993

NÚM. 3

## ARTÍCULOS

Carlos Alba Vega

*La microindustria ante la liberalización económica y el Tratado de Libre Comercio*

Alejandro Nadal Egea

*Procesos de producción, recursos naturales y comercio internacional en la zona de libre comercio de Norteamérica*

Alonso Lujambio

*Presidentes y congresos. Estados Unidos, la experiencia latinoamericana y el futuro mexicano*

Tatiana Sidorenko

*La inserción de la economía de la antigua Unión Soviética en la economía mundial: problemas y perspectivas*

Rosio Vargas Suárez

*La seguridad energética estadounidense de los setenta a los noventa*

**FORO INTERNACIONAL** es una publicación trimestral de **El Colegio de México A.C.**. Suscripción anual en México: 76 nuevos pesos. En Estados Unidos y Canadá: individuos, 32 dólares; instituciones, 50. En Centro y Sudamérica: individuos, 26 dólares; instituciones, 34. En otros países: individuos, 42 dólares; instituciones, 60. Si desea suscribirse, favor de enviar a **El Colegio de México, A.C.**, Departamento de Publicaciones, Camino al Ajusco 20, Col. Pedregal de Santa Teresa, 10740 México, D.F.

Cheque o giro bancario núm.: \_\_\_\_\_

por la cantidad de: \_\_\_\_\_

a nombre de **El Colegio de México, A.C.**, como importe de mi suscripción por un año a **FORO INTERNACIONAL**.

Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_

Dirección: \_\_\_\_\_

Código postal: \_\_\_\_\_ Ciudad: \_\_\_\_\_

Estado: \_\_\_\_\_ País: \_\_\_\_\_

## **PROGRAM DIRECTOR Latin America and the Caribbean**

### **Social Science Research Council**

The SSRC invites applications for a full-time Program Director to oversee/administer all aspects of its programming concerning Latin America and the Caribbean.

Reporting to the President, collaborating with colleagues on the Council staff and the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, the Director of the Latin America Program will initiate and oversee a wide variety of programs involving Latin America, as well as inter-regional initiatives which include a Latin American component.

The successful candidate will be expected to establish and maintain relationships with individual scholars, academic institutions, and foundations, and to serve as staff liaison to the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies. Specific responsibilities will include: helping to coordinate fellowship competitions; planning workshops, seminars and conferences; assisting with research planning functions of the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies and other Council panels; working with professional and support staff to oversee the day to day administrative operation of the Program on Latin America and the Caribbean; and initiating new programs of collaborative research and training involving scholars from Latin America and other regions.

Applicants should hold a doctoral degree in the social sciences or demonstrate equivalent achievement, and must have a record of superior intellectual and administrative accomplishments. Previous experience in program design and implementation is preferred. Fluency in Spanish and English is essential with Portuguese desirable. Computer literacy is expected. Candidates will also be judged on their ability to work across a variety of intellectual fields. Candidates need not be U.S. citizens.

The position is based in New York City, and entails substantial international travel. SSRC staff are expected to continue their professional development.

Applications should be submitted to the address below. Review of candidates will begin immediately, and will continue until the position is filled. Salary and benefits are competitive. Applications from minority scholars and women are strongly encouraged.

Candidates should submit a letter of application, a curriculum vitae, and three letters of reference to:

D. Sinocchi  
Social Science Research Council  
605 Third Ave  
New York, NY 10158

*The SSRC is an equal opportunity employer*

# CAMBRIDGE

NOW IN PAPERBACK

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

**Armature of  
Conquest**  
Spanish Accounts of the Discovery of  
America, 1492–1589

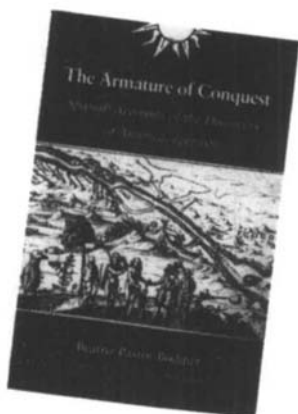
*Beatriz Pastor Bodmer*

*Translated by Lydia Longstreth Hunt*

'A quite splendid book illustrating the power of post-structuralist questions to reframe the ways in which we read sixteenth-century Spanish narratives.'

*Journal of Latin American Studies*

£12.95 net PB 0 8047 2470 9 340 pp.



NOW IN PAPERBACK

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

**The Nahuas  
After the Conquest**  
A Social and Cultural History of the  
Indians of Central Mexico, 16th  
through 18th Centuries

*James Lockhart*

'A monumental achievement of scholarship, this volume on the Nahua Indians of central Mexico constitutes our best understanding of any New World indigenous society in the period following European contact ... Lockhart's study is required reading.'

*Choice*

£17.95 net PB 0 8047 2317 6 670 pp.

**Tales of the  
Yanomami**  
Daily Life in the Venezuelan Forest

*Jacques Lizot*

'... an outstanding work ... deserves to be widely read, not just by anthropologists but by all who have an interest in understanding tribal societies.'

*Journal of Latin American Studies*

£6.95 net PB 0 521 40672 2 212 pp.

**Church and State in  
Bourbon Mexico**  
The Diocese of Michoacán  
1749–1810

*D. A. Brading*

This is a rounded portrait of the Mexican Church at its meridian, touching upon virtually all aspects of religious life.

£40.00 net HB 0 521 46092 1 304 pp.

**Rural Guatemala,  
1760–1940**

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

*David McCreery*

This comprehensive study of rural development in Guatemala examines the nature of rural society in the late colonial period and the early decades of independence, and then details the massive changes caused by the spread of large-scale coffee production after the 1850s.

£37.50 net HB 0 8047 2318 4 464 pp.

Stanford University Press books are distributed outside North America  
by Cambridge University Press



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

# CAMBRIDGE

NOW IN PAPERBACK

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

## Patronage & Politics in 19th Century Brazil

*Richard Graham*

Focusing on the period from 1840 to 1889, the author explores the specific ways in which granting protection, official positions, and other favours in exchange for political and personal loyalty worked to benefit the interests of wealthy Brazilians.

£13.95 net PB 0 8047 2336 2 400 pp.  
£17.95 net PB 0 8047 2317 6

NOW IN PAPERBACK

## Resistance and Integration Peronism and the Argentine Working Class, 1946–1976

*Daniel James*

This book analyses the relationship between Peronism and the Argentine working class from the foundation of the Peronist movement in the mid 1940s to the overthrow of Peron's widow in 1976.

£14.95 net PB 0 521 46682 2 320 pp.  
Cambridge Latin American Studies 64

NOW IN PAPERBACK

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

## The Decline of Community in Zinacantan Economy, Public Life, and Social Stratification, 1960–1987

*Frank Cancian*

This ambitious anthropological study shows how national prosperity and government expansion in Mexico in the 1970's transformed a relatively closed peasant community into a more outwardly connected, socially differentiated society marked by dissension and conflict.

£10.95 net PB 0 8047 2362 1 324 pp.

## Business Interest Groups in Nineteenth-Century Brazil

*Eugene Ridings*

This is the first book to describe the role of business interest groups, also known as pressure groups, in the development of Brazil during the nineteenth century.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 45485 9 400 pp.  
Cambridge Latin American Studies 78

## The Politics of Human Rights in Argentina

*Alison Brysk*

Under Argentina's military dictatorship of 1976–83, tens of thousands of Argentine citizens disappeared – having been abducted, tortured and finally murdered by the government. This book is the most comprehensive account of the only force that resisted such atrocities: the Argentine human rights movement.

£30.00 net HB 0 8047 2275 7 308 pp.

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

## Strong Parties and Lame Ducks Presidential Partyarchy and Factionalism in Venezuela

*Michael Coppedge*

This bold and comprehensive reassessment of democracy in Venezuela explains why one of the oldest and most admired democracies in Latin America is in danger of collapsing after more than three decades of apparent stability.

£32.50 net HB 0 8047 2278 1 280 pp.

Stanford from  
CAMBRIDGE

Stanford University Press books are distributed outside North America  
by Cambridge University Press



## CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

# EL TRIMESTRE ECONOMICO



COMITÉ DICTAMINADOR: Carlos Bazdresch P., Pablo Cotler, Raúl García, Raúl Livas, Lucía Segovia, Rodolfo de la Torre. CONSEJO EDITORIAL: Edmar L. Bacha, José Blanco, Gerardo Bueno, Enrique Cárdenas, Arturo Fernández, Ricardo French-Davis, Enrique Florescano, Roberto Frenkel, Ricardo Hausmann, Albert O. Hirschman, David Ibarra, Francisco Lopes, Guillermo Maldonado, José A. Ocampo, Luis Ángel Rojo Duque, Gert Rosenthal, Fernando Rosenzweig (†), Francisco Sagasti, Jaime José Serra, Jesús Silva Herzog Flores, Osvaldo Sunkel, Carlos Tello.

Director: Carlos Bazdresch P. Subdirector: Rodolfo de la Torre  
Secretario de Redacción: Guillermo Escalante A.

Vol. LXI (4)

México, Octubre-Diciembre de 1994

Núm. 244

## ARTÍCULOS

- Douglass C. North** *El desempeño económico a lo largo del tiempo*
- Juan Tugores y Gonzalo Bernados** *Grados de competencia imperfecta, localización industrial y comercio internacional*
- George M. von Furstenberg** *La movilidad del capital en los países en desarrollo: Marx, Prebisch y lo que ocurre ahora*
- Hugo Mena Keymer** *Acerca de la viabilidad de la investigación empírica macroeconómica en la América Latina*

NOTAS Y COMENTARIOS: José Rodríguez González, *Gasto público en educación y distribución del ingreso en el Perú*

EL TRIMESTRE ECONÓMICO aparece en los meses de enero, abril, julio y octubre. La suscripción en México cuesta N\$100.00. Número suelto N\$35.00. Índices de números 1-200 (por autores y temático) N\$7.50

### Precio de suscripción por un año, 1995

	<i>España, Centro y Sudamérica (dólares)</i>	<i>Resto del mundo (dólares)</i>
Personal	35.00	42.00
Número suelto	12.00	18.00
Índice de números 1-200	20.00	50.00
Universidades, bibliotecas e instituciones	42.00	120.00
Número suelto	30.00	42.00

Fondo de Cultura Económica, carretera Picacho Ajusco 227, Col. Bosques del Pedregal, 14200 México, D.F. Suscripciones y anuncios: teléfono 227-46-70, señora Irma Barrón.

## NEW FROM CAMBRIDGE

### **The Cuban Slave Market, 1790-1880**

**Laird W. Bergad,  
Fe Iglesias García, and  
María del Carmen Barcia**

This volume presents a quantitative study of Cuban slavery from the late eighteenth century until 1880, the year slavery was formally abolished on the island. It examines the yearly movement of slave prices and changes in the demographic characteristics of the slave market. Incorporating over 30,000 slave transactions from three separate locations in Cuba—Havana, Santiago, and Cienfuegos—this work comprises the largest extant data base on any slave market in the Americas.

*Cambridge Latin American Studies 79*  
48059-0 Hardback \$59.95

### **The Cambridge History of Latin America**

Volume 10: Latin America since 1930:  
Ideas, Culture, and Society

**Leslie Bethell, Editor**

This volume discusses the modernist culture of the 1920s in Brazil, Argentina, and Mexico; the renaissance of Latin American philosophy in the 1940s; major trends in Latin American narrative and poetry; the work of twentieth-century Latin American composers, architects, filmmakers, and artists; and the Latin American mass media.

Contributors: *Richard M. Morse, Gerald Martin, Jaime Concha, Jason Wilson, Gordon Brotherston, Gérard Behague, Damián Bayón, John King, Elizabeth Fox*

49594-6 Hardback about \$110.00

Available in bookstores or from

**CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

40 West 20th St., N.Y., NY 10011-4211  
Call toll-free 800-872-7423.  
MasterCard/VISA accepted.  
Prices subject to change  
Web site: <http://www.cup.org>

### **The Kingdom of Quito, 1690-1830**

The State and Regional Development  
**Kenneth J. Andrien**

Spanish colonialism exacted a high price from its subjects, promoting economic dependency at the expense of a more vital, diversified economy based on a mix of industry and agriculture. This volume examines how Spanish colonial policies contributed to profound socioeconomic changes, leading to patterns of underdevelopment in the Kingdom of Quito (modern Ecuador) from 1690 to 1830.

*Cambridge Latin American Studies 80*  
48125-2 Hardback \$59.95

### **Global Change, Regional Response**

The New International Context of  
Development

**Barbara Stallings, Editor**

Offering a new perspective on studying contemporary development, this study explores how the ending of the Cold War, shifting relations among capitalist powers, changing patterns of finance, and new ideological currents have altered development in four major third-world regions.

Contributors: *Barbara Stallings, Fred Halliday, Wolfgang Streeck, Gary Gereffi, Stephany Griffith-Jones, Thomas J. Biersteker, Yun-han Chu, Linda Y.C. Lim, Augusto Varas, Michael Chege*

47227-X Hardback \$59.95  
47806-5 Paperback \$17.95

### **The Haiti Crisis in International Law**

**Marc Weller, Editor**

**Ana MacLean, Assistant Editor**

The Haiti episode represents the first and only instance of a UN-mandated military operation to restore democracy, against the wishes of an effective government in the target state. This volume documents the crisis from the initial coup, the immediate responses of the United Nations and the Organization of American States (OAS), the application of sanctions, attempts to negotiate a transfer of power, to the deployment of U.S. forces in Haiti.

*Cambridge International Documents Series 10*  
55048-3 Hardback about \$150.00

---

# Journal of Latin American Studies

---

VOLUME 27 1995

EDITORS

VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS  
LAURENCE WHITEHEAD

EDITORIAL BOARD

VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS  
PAUL CAMMACK  
JAMES DUNKERLEY  
JOHN FISHER  
PETER FLYNN  
JOSEPH FOWERAKER  
BRIAN HAMNETT  
OLIVIA HARRIS  
ALAN KNIGHT  
DAVID LEHMANN  
SARAH RADCLIFFE  
LAURENCE WHITEHEAD

PART 1 pages 1–290

PART 2 pages 291–515

PART 3 pages 517–758





Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP  
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, U.S.A.  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia  
© Cambridge University Press 1995

*Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge*

# Articles

BECKERMAN, Paul: Central-Bank 'Distress' and Hyperinflation in Argentina, 1989–90	663
BOONE, Christopher: Streetcars and Politics in Rio de Janeiro: Private Enterprise versus Municipal Government in the Provision of Mass Transit, 1903–1920	343
CHILDS, Matt D.: An Historical Critique of the Emergence and Evolution of Ernesto Che Guevara's <i>Foco</i> Theory	593
CLARK, Truman R.: Prohibition in Puerto Rico, 1917–1933	77
DIACON, Todd: Bringing the Countryside Back In: A Case Study of Military Intervention as State Building in the Brazilian Old Republic	569
GLEIJESES, Piero: Ships in the Night: The CIA, the White House and the Bay of Pigs	1
KIDD, Stephen W.: Land, Politics and Benevolent Shamanism: The Enxet Indians in a Democratic Paraguay	43
MURDOCK, Carl. J.: Physicians, the State and Public Health in Chile, 1881–1891	551
PORCILE, Gabriel: The Challenge of Cooperation: Argentina and Brazil, 1939–55	129
ROSENTHAL, Anton: The Arrival of the Electric Streetcar and the Conflict over Progress in Early 20th Century Montevideo	319
SERRANO, Monica: The Armed Branch of the State: Civil-Military Relations in Mexico	423
SIEDER, Rachel: Honduras: The Politics of Exception and Military Reformism (1972–78)	99
STARN, Orin: Maoism in the Andes: The Communist Party of Peru-Shining Path and the Refusal of History	399
STOLLER, Richard: Alfonso López Pumarejo and Liberal Radicalism in 1930s Colombia	367
THURNER, Mark: 'Republicanos' and 'la Comunidad de Peruanos': Unimagined Political Communities in Postcolonial Andean Peru	291
URIBE, Victor M.: The Lawyers and New Granada's Late Colonial State	517
WELCH, Cliff: Rivalry and Unification: Mobilising Rural Workers in São Paulo on the Eve of the Brazilian <i>Golpe</i> of 1964	161
WILLIS, Eliza J: Explaining Bureaucratic Independence in Brazil: The Experience of the National Economic Development Bank	625

## Commentaries

- ANGELL, Alan and GRAHAM, Carol: Can Social Sector Reform Make Adjustment Sustainable and Equitable? Lessons from Chile and Venezuela 189
- KALLENDORF, Hilaire: A Myth Rejected: The Noble Savage in Dominican Dystopia 449
- MAS, Ignacio: Policy-Induced Disincentives to Financial Sector Development: Selected Examples from Latin America in the 1980s 683

## Reviews

- AEDO, Cristián and LARRANAGA, Osvaldo (eds.), *Social Service Delivery Systems: An Agenda for Reform*, reviewed by Alan Angell 745
- AGUIRRE, Carlos, *Agentes de su propia libertad: Los esclavos de Lima y la desintegración de la esclavitud 1821–1854*, reviewed by Paul Gootenberg 226
- ALCANTARA SAEZ, Manuel and CRESPO MARTINEZ, Ismael, *Partidos políticos y procesos electorales en Uruguay (1971–1990)*, reviewed by Martin Weinstein 247
- ALEGRIA, Fernando, *Allende: A Novel*, Translated by Frank Janney, reviewed by Jorge Heine 748
- ALMEIDA, Rebecca, *Kemmerer en el Ecuador*, reviewed by Paul W. Drake 243
- AMARAL, Samuel and PLOTKIN, Mariano Ben (eds.), *Perón del exilio al poder*, reviewed by Richard Gillespie 246
- ANDERSON, Leslie E., *The Political Ecology of the Modern Peasant: Calculation and Community*, reviewed by J. Martinez-Alier 725
- ANDRIEN, Kenneth J. and JOHNSON, Lyman L. (eds.), *The Political Economy of Spanish America in the Age of Revolution, 1750–1850*, reviewed by John Lynch 471
- BAER, Werner and TULCHIN, Joseph S. (eds.), *Brazil and the Challenge of Economic Reform*, reviewed by Susan M. Cunningham 272
- BALOYRA, Enrique A. and MORRIS, James A. (eds.), *Conflict and Change in Cuba*, reviewed by Jorge I. Domínguez 256
- BARTHELEMY, Gérard and GIRAULT, Christian (eds.), *La République haïtienne: État des lieux et perspectives*, reviewed by James Ferguson 258
- BASTIAN, Jean-Pierre, *Le protestantisme en Amérique latine: Une approche socio-historique*, reviewed by Virginia Garrard Burnett 264
- BEBBINGTON, Anthony, THIELE, Graham et al., *Non-Governmental Organizations and the State in Latin America: Rethinking Roles in Sustainable Agricultural Development*, reviewed by Jutta Blauert 485
- BENGELSDORF, Carolee, *The Problem of Democracy in Cuba: Between Vision and Reality*, reviewed by Enrique Baloyra 503
- BERINS COLLIER, Ruth, *The Contradictory Alliance: State-Labor Relations and Regime Change in Mexico*, reviewed by Ilán Bizberg 248

- BIONDI-MORRA, Brizio N., *Hungry Dreams: The Failure of Food Policy in Revolutionary Nicaragua, 1979–1990*, reviewed by Max Spoor 262
- BLOCK, David, *Mission Culture on the Upper Amazon: Native Tradition, Jesuit Enterprise and Secular Policy in Moxos, 1660–1880*, reviewed by Linda A. Newson 229
- BOSWORTH, Barry P., DORNBUSCH, Rudiger and LABAN, Raúl (eds.), *The Chilean Economy: Policy Lessons and Challenges*, reviewed by J. M. Albala-Bertrand 746
- BRADING, D. A., *Church and State in Bourbon Mexico: The Diocese of Michoacán 1749–1810*, reviewed by Margaret Chowning 472
- BULMER-THOMAS, Victor, CRASKE, Nikki and SERRANO, Mónica (eds.), *Mexico and the North American Free Trade Agreement: Who Will Benefit?*, reviewed by Sidney Weintraub 276
- BULMER-THOMAS, Victor, *The Economic History of Latin America since Independence*, reviewed by John H. Coatsworth 709
- BUNCK, Julie Marie, *Fidel Castro and the Quest for a Revolutionary Culture in Cuba*, reviewed by Jean Stubbs 502
- BURDICK, JOHN, *Looking for God in Brazil: The Progressive Catholic Church in Urban Brazil's Religious Arena*, reviewed by W. E. Hewitt 267
- CAMP, Roderic, Ai, *Politics in Mexico*, reviewed by Nikki Craske 275
- CARMAGNANI, Marcello (ed.), *Federalismos latinoamericanos: México/Brasil/Argentina*, reviewed by Tulio Halperín-Donghi 222
- CARMAGNANI, Marcello, *Estado y mercado: La economía pública del liberalismo mexicano, 1850–1911*, reviewed by Will Fowler 715
- CARR, Barry, *Marxism and Communism in Twentieth-Century Mexico*, reviewed by Nikki Craske 243
- CASTANEDA, Jorge, *Utopia Unarmed: The Latin American Left after the Cold War*, reviewed by Alan Angell 496
- CAVALIERO, Roderick, *The Independence of Brazil*, reviewed by John Lynch 231
- CERDAS-CRUZ, Rodolfo, *The Communist International in Central America, 1920–36*, reviewed by Nicola Miller 482
- CERVANTES, Fernando, *The Devil in the New World: The Impact of Diabolism in New Spain*, reviewed by Patricia Seed 224
- COPE, R. Douglas, *The Limits of Racial Domination: Plebeian Society in Colonial Mexico City, 1660–1720*, reviewed by Jonathan Israel 472
- CORNELIUS, Wayne A., CRAIG, Ann L. and Fox, Jonathan (eds.), *Transforming State-Society Relations in Mexico: The National Solidarity Strategy*, reviewed by Rubén Hernández León 249
- CORTEN, André, *El estado débil: Haití y la República Dominicana*, reviewed by Mats Lundahl 259
- COSTELOE, Michael P., *The Central Republic in Mexico, 1835–1846: Hombres de Bien in the Age of Santa Anna*, reviewed by G. P. C. Thomson 714
- D'INCAO, Maria Angela and MACIEL DA SILVEIRA, Isolda (eds.), *Amazônia e a Crise da Modernização*, reviewed by Darrell A. Posey 487
- DAVIS, Diane E., *Urban Leviathan: Mexico City in the Twentieth Century*, reviewed by Gareth A. Jones 730
- DEAS, Malcolm, *Del poder y la gramática. Y otros ensayos sobre historia, política y literatura colombianas*, reviewed by Eduardo Posada-Carbó 477

DIJKSTRA, Geske, <i>Industrialization in Sandinista Nicaragua: Policy and Practice in a Mixed Economy</i> , reviewed by G. W. Irvin	261
DORNER, Peter, <i>Latin American Land Reforms in Theory and Practice: A Retrospective Analysis</i> , reviewed by C. D. Scott	281
DUNKERLEY, James, <i>The Pacification of Central America</i> , reviewed by Edelberto Torres-Rivas	254
ECKSTEIN, Susan Eva, <i>Back from the Future: Cuba under Castro</i> , reviewed by Enrique Baloyra	503
ELLNER, Steve, <i>Organized Labor in Venezuela 1958–1991: Behaviour and Concerns in a Democratic Setting</i> , reviewed by Alan Angell	490
FOWERAKER, Joe, <i>Popular Mobilization in Mexico: The Teachers' Movement, 1977–87</i> , reviewed by Nikki Craske	728
GAYOL, Roberto, <i>Dos problemas de vital importancia para México: La colonización y el desarrollo de la irrigación</i> , reviewed by José Estéban Castro	480
GILL, Lesley, <i>Precarious Dependencies: Gender, Class, and Domestic Service in Bolivia</i> , reviewed by Georgina Waylen	747
GOOTENBERG, Paul, <i>Imagining Development: Economic Ideas in Peru's "Fictitious Prosperity" of Guano, 1840–1880</i> , reviewed by Rory Miller	716
GRAHAM, Carol, <i>Safety Nets, Politics, and the Poor: Transitions to Market Economies</i> , reviewed by Peter Lloyd-Sherlock	744
GREER JOHNSON, Julie, <i>Satire in Colonial Spanish America: Turning the New World Upside Down</i> , reviewed by Gordon Brotherston	707
GROSH, Margaret E., <i>Administering Targeted Social Programs in Latin America: From Platitudes to Practice</i> , reviewed by Carol Graham	280
GUEVARA GIL, Jorge A., <i>Propiedad agraria y derecho colonial: Los documentos de la hacienda Santotis Cuzco (1543–1822)</i> , reviewed by John Fisher	225
GUZMAN BOUVARD, Marguerite, <i>Revolutionizing Motherhood: The Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo</i> , reviewed by Georgina Waylen	747
HALE, Charles R., <i>Resistance and Contradiction: Miskitu Indians and the Nicaraguan State, 1894–1987</i> , reviewed by Peter Sollis	719
HARVEY, Neil, <i>Rebellion in Chiapas: Rural Reforms, Campesino Radicalism, and the Limits to Salinismo</i> , reviewed by Nikki Craske	727
HENNESSY, Alistair and LAMBIE, George (eds.), <i>The Fractured Blockade: West European-Cuban Relations During the Revolution</i> , reviewed by Hugh O'Shaughnessy	255
HERNANDEZ CHAVEZ, Alicia, <i>La tradición republicana del buen gobierno</i> , reviewed by G. P. C. Thomson	234
HERRERA Y LASSO, José, <i>Apuntes sobre irrigación: Notas sobre su organización económica en el extranjero y en el país</i> , reviewed by José Estéban Castro	480
HESS, David J., <i>Samba in the Night: Spiritism in Brazil</i> , reviewed by Stephen Nugent	722
HIRABAYASHI, Lane Ryo, <i>Cultural Capital: Mountain Zapotec Migrant Associations in Mexico City</i> , reviewed by Joseph W. Whitecotton	729
HUENEFELDT, Christine, <i>Paying the Price of Freedom: Family and Labor among Lima's Slaves, 1800–1854</i> , reviewed by Paul Gootenberg	712
JACKSON, Robert H., <i>Indian Population Decline: The Missions of Northwestern New Spain, 1687–1840</i> , reviewed by Linda A. Newson	710

JOERGENSEN, Beth E., <i>The Writing of Elena Poniatowska: Engaging Dialogues</i> , reviewed by Catherine Davies	506
KINSBRUNER, Jay, <i>Independence in Spanish America: Civil Wars, Revolutions and Underdevelopment</i> , reviewed by John Lynch	713
KLEIN, Herbert S., <i>Haciendas and 'Ayllus': Rural Society in the Bolivian Andes in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries</i> , reviewed by Olivia Harris	227
KLEPAK, Hal P. (ed.), <i>Canada and Latin American Security</i> , reviewed by Andrew Hurrell	491
LAVAUD, Jean-Pierre, <i>L'instabilité de l'Amérique latine: le cas bolivien</i> , reviewed by Pilar Domingo	484
LESSER, Jeffrey, <i>Welcoming the Undesirables: Brazil and the Jewish Question</i> , reviewed by Robert M. Levine	724
LEVENSON-ESTRADA, Deborah, <i>Trade Unionists Against Terror: Guatemala City 1954-1985</i> , reviewed by Henry Frundt	250
LEWIS, Colin M. and TORRENTS, Nissa (eds.), <i>Argentina in The Crisis Years (1983-1990): From Alfonsín to Menem</i> , reviewed by Celia Szusterman	737
LINZ, Juan J. and VALENZUELA, Arturo (eds.), <i>The Failure of Presidential Democracy</i> , reviewed by Pilar Domingo	740
LISS, Sheldon B., <i>Fidel! Castro's Political and Social Thought</i> , reviewed by Jean Stubbs	502
LOPEZ-ALVES, Fernando, <i>Between the Economy and the Polity in the River Plate: Uruguay, 1811-1890</i> , reviewed by Henry Finch	237
MAINGOT, Anthony P., <i>The United States and the Caribbean</i> , reviewed by Lester Langley	742
MAJOR, John, <i>Prize Possession: The United States and the Panama Canal, 1903-1979</i> , reviewed by Sheldon B. Liss	239
MARIZ, Cecília Loreta, <i>Coping with Poverty: Pentecostals and Christian Base Communities in Brazil</i> , reviewed by Alba Zaluar	268
MARTIN, Luther (ed.), <i>Religious Transformations and Socio-Political Change: Eastern Europe and Latin America</i> , reviewed by Ralph della Cava	265
MAYO, Carlos A. and LATRUBESSE, Amalia, <i>Terratenientes, soldados y cautivos: La Frontera (1736-1815)</i> , reviewed by John Lynch	229
MAZZEO, Cristina Ana, <i>El Comercio Libre en el Perú: las estrategias de un comerciante criollo: José Antonio de Lavalle y Cortés Conde de Premio Real, 1777-1815</i> , reviewed by John Fisher	474
MCCREERY, David, <i>Rural Guatemala: 1760-1940</i> , reviewed by Doug Yarrington	476
MELVILLE, Elinor G. K., <i>A Plague of Sheep: Environmental Consequences of the Conquest of Mexico</i> , reviewed by J. Martínez Alier	221
MEZZERA, Jaime (ed.), <i>Crédito Informal: Acceso al Sistema Financiero</i> , reviewed by Jim Thomas	274
MILLER, Rory and NOBLE, Pat, <i>Information Technology for Latin Ameri- canists</i> , reviewed by Peter Cleaves	511
MOERNER, Magnus, <i>Region and State in Latin America's Past</i> , reviewed by Eduardo Posada-Carbó	223
MORLEY, Morris H., <i>Washington, Somoza, and the Sandinistas: State and Regime in U.S. Policy toward Nicaragua, 1969-1981</i> , reviewed by William M. LeoGrande	260

MORRIS, Michael A. <i>Caribbean Maritime Security</i> , reviewed by Varun Sahni	495
MURILLO, Gabriel C. (ed.), <i>Hacia la consolidación democrática andina: Transición o desestabilización</i> , reviewed by John D. Martz	263
MURRAY, Douglas L., <i>Cultivating Crisis: The Human Cost of Pesticides in Latin America</i> , reviewed by Michael Redclift	734
NARANJO OROVIO, Consuelo and MALLO GUTIERREZ, Tomás (eds.), <i>Cuba la perla de las Antillas: Actas de las I Jornadas sobre "Cuba y su Historia"</i> , reviewed by Jean Stubbs	479
NAVARRO, Juan Carlos, (ed.), <i>Community Organizations in Latin America</i> , reviewed by Alan Angell	745
NAVAS BLANCO, Alberto, <i>Las elecciones presidenciales en Venezuela del siglo XIX, 1830–1854</i> , reviewed by John Lynch	236
PAINTER, James, <i>Bolivia and Coca: A Study in Dependency</i> , reviewed by Madeline Barbara Leons	736
PALACIOS, Leopoldo, <i>El problema de la irrigación</i> , reviewed by José Estéban Castro	480
PETRAS, James and LEIVA, Fernando Ignacio et al., <i>Democracy and Poverty in Chile: The Limits to Electoral Politics</i> , reviewed by Philip Oxhorn	499
PULEO, Mev, <i>The Struggle is One: Voices and Visions of Liberation</i> , reviewed by John Burdick	497
PYNE, Leigh A., <i>Brazilian Industrialists and Democratic Change</i> , reviewed by Eduardo Silva	270
QUIRK, Robert E., <i>Fidel Castro: The Full Story of his Rise to Power, his Regime, his Allies, and his Adversaries</i> , reviewed by Ana Covarrubias	255
RAKOWSKI, Cathy A. (ed.), <i>Contrapunto: The Informal Sector Debate in Latin America</i> , reviewed by Dr. J. P. Pérez Sáinz	488
RIDINGS, Eugene, <i>Business Interest Groups in Nineteenth-Century Brazil</i> , reviewed by Steven C. Topik	718
ROCHLIN, James, <i>Discovering the Americas: The Evolution of Canadian Foreign Policy Towards Latin America</i> , reviewed by Alan Angell	490
ROCK, David (ed.), <i>Latin America in the 1940s: War and Postwar Transitions</i> , reviewed by Carlos Escudé	245
RODRIGUEZ, Jaime O. (ed.), <i>Mexico in the Age of Democratic Revolutions, 1750–1850</i> , reviewed by Will Fowler	475
RODRIGUEZ, Jeanette, <i>Our Lady of Guadalupe: Faith and Empowerment among Mexican-American Women</i> , reviewed by Patricia Seed	224
ROSTAS, Susanna and DROOGERS, André (eds.), <i>The Popular Use of Popular Religion in Latin America</i> , reviewed by David Lehmann	720
ROTTENBERG, SIMON, <i>The Political Economy of Poverty, Equity, and Growth: Costa Rica and Uruguay</i> , reviewed by Henry Finch	277
SALAZAR-CARILLO, Jorge, <i>Oil and Development in Venezuela during the Twentieth Century</i> , reviewed by Juan Carlos Boué	739
SANTIAGO-VALLES, Kelvin A., <i>"Subject People" and Colonial Discourses: Economic Transformation and Social Disorder in Puerto Rico, 1898–1947</i> , reviewed by Lany Thompson	238
SCHOULTZ, Lars, SMITH, William C., and VARAS, Augusto (eds.), <i>Security, Democracy, and Development in U.S.-Latin American Relations</i> , reviewed by Nicola Miller	743

SCHULZ, Donald E. and SUNDLOFF SCHULZ, Deborah, <i>The United States, Honduras, and the Crisis in Central America</i> , reviewed by Rachel Sieder	741
SHAPIRO, Helen, <i>Engines of Growth: The State and Transnational Auto Companies in Brazil</i> , reviewed by John Humphrey	269
SILVA, Eduardo, <i>Prince of the People: The Life and Times of a Brazilian Free Man of Colour</i> , reviewed by Sandra Lauderdale Graham	232
SMITH, Peter H. (ed.), <i>The Challenge of Integration: Europe and the Americas</i> , reviewed by Andrew Hurrell	491
SPALDING, Rose J., <i>Capitalists and Revolution in Nicaragua: Opposition and Accommodation 1979–1993</i> , reviewed by Richard Stahler-Sholk	500
STEINMETZ, Sara, <i>Democratic Transition and Human Rights: Perspectives on U.S. Foreign Policy</i> , reviewed by Alexandra de Brito	494
STEWART, Douglas Ian, <i>After the Trees: Living on the Transamazon Highway</i> , reviewed by Stephen Nugent	723
STOLL, David, <i>Between Two Armies in the Ixil Towns of Guatemala</i> , reviewed by James Painter	252
STONE, Kenton V., <i>Utopia Undone: The Fall of Uruguay in the Novels of Carlos Martínez Moreno</i> , reviewed by Luis Rebaza-Soraluz	507
URQUIOLA S., Miguel, <i>Participando en el crecimiento. Expansión económica, distribución del ingreso y pobreza en el área urbana de Bolivia: 1989–1992 y proyecciones</i> , reviewed by Rhys Jenkins	279
VARAS, Augusto and CARO, Isaac (eds.), <i>Medidas de Confianza mutua en América Latina</i> , reviewed by Andy Hurrell	491
VARASAND, Augusto and FUNETES, Claudio, <i>Defensa nacional, Chile 1990–1994: Modernización y Desarrollo</i> , reviewed by Andrew Hurrell	491
VIQUEIRA LANDA, Carmen and TORRE MEDINA MORA, Lydia (eds.), <i>Sistemas hidráulicos, modernización de la agricultura y migración</i> , reviewed by José Estéban Castro	733
WASSERMAN, Mark, <i>Persistent Oligarchs: Elites and Politics in Chihuahua, Mexico 1910–1940</i> , reviewed by Alan Knight	241
WATTERS, F., <i>Poverty and Peasantry in Peru's Southern Andes, 1963–90</i> , reviewed by John Crabtree	278
ZAUERUCHA, Jorge, <i>Rumor de Sabres: Controle civil ou tutela militar. Estudo comparativo das transições democráticas no Brasil, na Argentina e na Espanha</i> , reviewed by Paul Cammack	498





## CEPAL Review

Santiago, Chile

December 1994

Number 54

Health care markets: their morphology, behaviour and regulation

*Jorge Katz and Ernesto Miranda*

Liberalization or financial development?

*Günther Held*

Fiscal adjustment and social spending

*Rosella Cominetti*

Women's formal education: achievements and obstacles

*Diane Alméras*

Labour market flexibility: what does it really mean?

*Ricardo A. Lagos*

The modernization of bank supervision

*Christian Larrain*

Central American integration: its costs and benefits

*Luis Cáceres*

Some lessons of the Argentine privatization process

*Daniel Azpiazu and Adolfo Vispo*

Extraordinary comparative advantages and long-run growth: the case of Ecuador

*André A. Hoffman and Rudolf Buitelaar*

The cultural industry and new codes of modernity

*Martín Hopenhayn*

Guidelines for contributors to *CEPAL Review*

Recent ECLAC publications

Quarterly publication, in Spanish and English.

Value: US\$10 (or local currency equivalent).

Annual subscription: US\$16 (Spanish), and US\$18 (English).

Orders: ECLAC Distribution Unit, Casilla 179-D, Santiago, Chile; United Nations Publications, Sales Section, DC-2-866, New York, 10017, United States of America; Palais des Nations, 1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland.

## NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The *Journal of Latin American Studies* is published three times a year, in February, May and October. Its editorial offices are located in the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London. The editorial board includes representatives of the Centres or Institutes of Latin American Studies in the Universities of Cambridge, Essex, Glasgow, Liverpool, London and Oxford.

The scope of the Journal is the study of Latin America from the standpoint of the social sciences (including history and international relations). Articles on literature and the arts are not normally included, but the editors are pleased to consider contributions in the field of intellectual and cultural history. Articles with an inter-disciplinary approach are particularly welcome.

When an article has been accepted for publication, the author is strongly encouraged to send a copy of the final version on computer disk (Apple Macintosh or IBM compatible PC) *together with* the hard copy typescript, giving details of the wordprocessing software used (Microsoft Word or Word Perfect). However, the publisher reserves the right to typeset material by conventional means if an author's disk proves unsatisfactory.

Contributions are invited from all parts of the world. Articles should generally not be more than 8000 words long. The article should be accompanied by an abstract of not more than 100 words. Two copies typed with double spacing should be submitted. A style sheet is available from the editors. The Journal is published in English, but articles may also be submitted in Spanish or Portuguese; if the article is accepted, translation into English will be the responsibility of the author. Tables, diagrams and maps may be included by arrangement with the editors. The Journal only publishes original contributions; translations of articles already published will not be accepted. Each contributor will receive, free of charge, 25 offprints of the article and a copy of the issue of the Journal in which it appears.

The Journal publishes book reviews in each issue. Not all books received can be reviewed and editorial policy gives preference to substantial reviews of books regarded as of major importance for the disciplines covered by the Journal.

All contributions and editorial correspondence should be addressed to *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Institute of Latin American Studies, 31 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9HA.

## COPYRIGHT

**COPYING.** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-216X/95 \$7.50+.10.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

*For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

## CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

*Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge*

# Journal of Latin American Studies

Volume 27 Part 3 October 1995

## ARTICLES

The Lawyers and New Granada's Late Colonial State 517  
VICTOR M. URIBE

Physicians, the State and Public Health in Chile, 1881–1891 551  
CARL J. MURDOCK

Bringing the Countryside Back In: A Case Study of Military  
Intervention as State Building in the Brazilian Old Republic 569  
TODD DIACON

An Historical Critique of the Emergence and Evolution of  
Ernesto Che Guevara's *Foco* Theory 593  
MATT D. CHILDS

Explaining Bureaucratic Independence in Brazil: The  
Experience of the National Economic Development Bank 625  
ELIZA J. WILLIS

Central-Bank 'Distress' and Hyperinflation in Argentina,  
1989–90 663  
PAUL BECKERMAN

## COMMENTARY

Policy-Induced Disincentives to Financial Sector  
Development: Selected Examples from Latin America in the  
1980s 683  
IGNACIO MAS

BOOK REVIEWS 707

NEW BOOKS RECEIVED 751

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0022-216X(199510)27:3;1-Q