

PHILOSOPHY

THE JOURNAL
OF
THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY

EDITED BY
H. B. ACTON

VOL. XXXVII—1962

LONDON:
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C.
1962

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXVII

ARTICLES

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| ADKINS, ARTHUR W. H.—Heidegger and Language - - - - - | 229 |
| BAMBROUGH, RENFORD.—Plato's Modern Friends and Enemies - - - - - | 97 |
| BROWN, K. C.—Hobbes' Grounds for Belief in a Deity - - - - - | 336 |
| EMMET, DOROTHY.—"That's That" or Some Uses of Tautology - - - - - | 15 |
| ENGEL, S. MORRIS.—Analogy and Equivocation in Hobbes - - - - - | 326 |
| EVANS, J. L.—Grade Not - - - - - | 25 |
| HAAS, W.—The Theory of Translation - - - - - | 208 |
| HUNTER, GEOFFREY.—Hume on 'Is' and 'Ought' - - - - - | 148 |
| LOCKE, DON.—Ifs and Cans Revisited - - - - - | 245 |
| MANSER, A. R.—It Serves You Right - - - - - | 293 |
| MCCLOSKEY, H. J.—The Complexity of the Concepts of Punishment - - - - - | 307 |
| MISKOVSKA, V. T.—Comenius on Lexical Symbolism in an Artificial Language - - - - - | 238 |
| PETERS, R. S.—Moral Education and the Psychology of Character - - - - - | 37 |
| POLANYI, MICHAEL.—The Unaccountable Element in Science - - - - - | 1 |
| POLE, DAVID.—Morality and the Assessment of Literature - - - - - | 193 |
| PRIOR, A. N.—The Formalities of Omniscience - - - - - | 114 |
| QUINTON, ANTHONY.—Spaces and Times - - - - - | 130 |

DISCUSSIONS

| | |
|---|-----|
| BAUMER, WILLIAM H.—Anselm, Truth and Necessary Being - - - - - | 257 |
| EDGLEY, R.—Impartiality and Consistency - - - - - | 158 |
| FLEW, ANTHONY.—Are Ninian Smart's Temptations Irresistible? - - - - - | 57 |
| GEORGE, F. N.—Minds, Machines and Gödel - - - - - | 62 |
| HALSBURY, THE EARL OF.—Professor Waddington's Naturalistic Ethics - - - - - | 63 |
| JOHNSON, O. A.—Observing and Disconfirming Propositions: A Reply - - - - - | 163 |
| MACKIE, J. L.—Theism and Utopia - - - - - | 153 |
| RAPHAEL, D. D.—Obligations and Rights in Hobbes - - - - - | 345 |
| SMART, N.—Probably - - - - - | 60 |
| WADDINGTON, C. H.—Naturalism in Ethics and Biology - - - - - | 357 |
| WARRENDER, H.—Obligations and Rights in Hobbes - - - - - | 352 |
| WHITELEY, C. H.—Minds, Machines and Gödel - - - - - | 61 |

REVIEW ARTICLES

| | |
|--|-----|
| CAMPBELL, C. A.—Blanshard's Gifford Lectures (<i>Reason and Goodness</i> . Brand Blanshard) - - - - - | 263 |
|--|-----|

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| GRENE, MARJORIE.—The Theory of Evolution (<i>The Ascent of Life</i> . T. A. Goudge; <i>The Biological Basis of Human Freedom</i> . T. Dobzhansky) - - - - - | 268 |
| LEWIS, H. D.—Responsibility and Mental Health (<i>Social Science and Social Pathology</i> . Barbara Wootton) - - - - - | 165 |
| THOMAS, D. O.—The Political Philosophy of John Locke (<i>John Locke</i> . Peter Laslett; <i>La Politique Morale de John Locke</i> . Raymond Polin) - - - - - | 259 |

PHILOSOPHICAL SURVEYS

| | |
|--|---------|
| SMITH, COLIN.—Philosophy in France - - - - - | 67, 273 |
| HEINEMANN, F. H.—Philosophy in Germany - - - - - | 71 |

INSTITUTE NOTES

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| CANADIAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION - - - - - | 92 |
| LECTURES - - - - - | 92, 287, 288, 383 |
| LOCAL CENTRES - - - - - | 189, 287 |
| NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS - - - - - | 93, 189, 288, 383 |
| NOTES BY THE EDITOR - - - - - | 287, 383 |
| Retirement of Mr L. C. Robertson | |
| Dinner in Honour of Sir D. Ross | |
| Earl Russell, O.M. | |
| SOCIÉTÉ BRITANNIQUE DE LANGUE FRANÇAISE - - - - - | 92 |
| SYNOPTIC INDEX TO THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE ARISTOTELIAN SOCIETY - - - - - | 189 |

NEW BOOKS

| | |
|---|-----|
| ADKINS, A. W. H.— <i>Merit and Responsibility</i> (Richard Robinson) - - - - - | 277 |
| CHRISTIAN, WILLIAM A.— <i>An Interpretation of Whitehead's Metaphysics</i> (Eva Schaper) - - - - - | 365 |
| FISCHER, WILLIAM L.— <i>Kritik der Nicht-Euclid'schen Geometrie</i> . (G. T. Kneebone) - - - - - | 177 |
| GELLNER, ERNEST.— <i>Words and Things</i> (P. L. Heath) - - - - - | 176 |
| GILLISPIE, C. C.— <i>The Edge of Objectivity</i> (John Tucker) - - - - - | 374 |
| HAEZRAHI, PEPITA.— <i>The Price of Morality</i> (R. S. Downie) - - - - - | 371 |
| HART, H. L. A. and HONORÉ, A. M.— <i>Causation in the Law</i> (D. D. Raphael) - - - - - | 83 |
| KLIBANSKY, RAYMOND (Ed.)— <i>Philosophy in the Mid-Century</i> (A. C. Ewing) - - - - - | 75 |
| LEYDEN, W. VON.— <i>Remembering</i> (D. W. Hamlyn) - - - - - | 178 |
| MELDEN, A. I.— <i>Free Action</i> (G. N. A. Vesey) - - - - - | 280 |
| MINKUS, P. A.— <i>Philosophy of the Person</i> (O. R. Jones) - - - - - | 79 |
| MUNN, A. M.— <i>Free-Will and Determinism</i> (John Tucker) - - - - - | 83 |
| MURRAY, JOHN COURTNEY, S.J.— <i>We Hold These Things</i> (G. E. G. Catlin) - - - - - | 362 |
| NAGEL, ERNEST.— <i>The Structure of Science</i> (G. B. Keene) - - - - - | 372 |
| NEIBUHR, REINHOLD.— <i>Nations and Empire</i> (G. E. G. Catlin) - - - - - | 362 |
| PUCELLE, JEAN.— <i>La Nature et L'Esprit dans la philosophie de T. H. Green</i> (G. R. G. Mure) - - - - - | 279 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| RAPHAEL, D. D.— <i>The Paradox of Tragedy</i> (R. W. Hepburn) - - - - - | 84 |
| REID, L. ARNAUD.— <i>Ways of Knowledge and Experience</i> (R. W. Hepburn) - - - - - | 377 |
| RUSSELL, BERTRAND.— <i>Logic and Knowledge: Essays 1901-1950</i> (T. Honderich) - - - - - | 77 |
| SAMUEL, VISCOUNT and DINGLE, HERBERT.— <i>A Threefold Cord. Philosophy, Science and Religion</i> (Leo Robertson) - - - - - | 375 |
| SENDEN, M. Von.— <i>Space and Sight</i> (D. W. Hamlyn) - - - - - | 80 |
| SIMMEL, GEORG.— <i>Sociology of Religion</i> (Peter Winch) - - - - - | 76 |
| SINGER, MARCUS G.— <i>Generalisation in Ethics</i> (Jon Wheatley) - - - - - | 182 |
| SMART, NINIAN.— <i>A Dialogue of Religions</i> (T. R. Miles) - - - - - | 183 |
| SPINK, J. S.— <i>French Free-Thought from Gassendi to Voltaire</i> (I. W. Alexander) - - - - - | 369 |
| STACE, W. T.— <i>Mysticism and Philosophy</i> (Leo Robertson) - - - - - | 179 |
| SCHAUER, RICHARD.— <i>What is Political Philosophy</i> (J. C. Rees) - - - - - | 366 |
| TALMON, J. L.— <i>Political Messianism: Vol. II</i> (A. T. Kolnai) - - - - - | 368 |
| TATARKIEWICZ, WLADYSLAW.— <i>Philosophical Dissertations offered on his seventieth birthday</i> (W. Strzalkowski) - - - - - | 81 |
| LUBELSKIEGO, TOWARZYSTWO NAUKOWE KATOLICKIEGO UNIWERSYTELU.— <i>Roczniki Filozoficzne</i> (W. Strzalkowski) - - - - - | 378 |
| URMSON, J. O. (Ed.)— <i>The Concise Encyclopaedia of Western Philosophy and Philosophers</i> (A. T. Kolnai) - - - - - | 184 |
| WILSON, JOHN.— <i>Reason and Morals</i> (O. R. Jones) - - - - - | 364 |
| YOLTON, J. W.— <i>The Philosophy of Science of A. S. Eddington</i> (J. Tucker) - - - - - | 182 |