

Vol 24:2 May 2015

**contemporary
european
history**

Cambridge University Press

CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN HISTORY

ceh@sheffield.ac.uk

EDITORS

Dr N. Piers Ludlow, *London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street,
London WC2A 2AE*

Dr Matthew Frank, *School of History, Michael Sadler Building, University of Leeds,
Leeds, West Yorkshire, LS2 9JT*

Dr Jessica Reinisch, *Department of History, Classics and Archaeology, Birkbeck,
University of London, Room G10, 28 Russell Square, London WC1B 5DQ, UK*

CORRESPONDING EDITOR FOR NORTH AMERICA

Professor Tara Zahra, *University of Chicago, Department of History, 1126 East 59th Street,
Mailbox 85, Chicago, IL 60637, USA*

REVIEW EDITORS

Dr Jessica Wardhaugh, *Department of French Studies,
University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL*

Dr Linda Risso, *Department of History, The University of Reading, Whiteknights,
Reading, RG6 6AA*

Professor Emily Greble, *City University of New York*

MANAGING EDITOR

Dr Victoria Harris, *Thomasin Harris Editorial
Services, Chazelles 43300, France*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Kathleen Burk, *University College London*
(Founder Editor)

Patricia Clavin, *University of Oxford*

Martin Conway, *University of Oxford*

Anne Deighton, *University of Oxford*

David Edgerton, *Imperial College, London*

Carole Fink, *The Ohio State University*

Matthew Hilton, *University of Birmingham*

Thomas Lindenberger, *Zentrum für*

Zeithistorische Forschung, Potsdam

Jonathan Morris, *University of Hertfordshire*

Kiran Patel, *University of Maastricht*

Andrea Pető, *Central European University,
Budapest*

Helge Pharo, *University of Oslo*

Davide Rodogno, *Graduate Institute, Geneva*

Mark Roseman, *Indiana University*

Glenda Sluga, *University of Sydney*

Mary Vincent, *University of Sheffield*

Dirk Wolffram, *University of Groningen*

© Cambridge University Press 2015

Subscriptions *Contemporary European History* (ISSN 0960-7773) is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY, 10013-2473 USA. Four parts form a volume. The 2015 subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 24 (2015), which includes print and electronic access, is £228.00 (US\$395.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £60.00 (US\$99.00) for individuals, which includes print only; and £25.00 (US\$40.00) for students, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £186 (US\$322 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £61.00 net (US\$107.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY, 10994-2133. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Contemporary European History*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY, 10994-2133.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Contemporary European

History

Vol. 24 Part 2 May 2015

CONTENTS

Articles

- Royal Losses, Symbolic Politics and Media Events in Interwar Europe: Responses to the Accidental Deaths of King Albert I and Queen Astrid of Belgium (1934–1935) 155
CHRISTOPH DE SPIEGELEER
- Democratic Politics and the League of Nations: The Labour and Socialist International as a Protagonist of Interwar Internationalism 175
DANIEL LAQUA
- The Cold War and Socialist Identity: The Socialist International and the Italian ‘Communist Question’ in the 1970s 193
MICHELE DI DONATO
- Religious Regimes: Rethinking the Societal Role of Religion in Post-War Europe 213
PETER VAN DAM AND PAUL VAN TRIGT
- The European Community’s Public Communication Policy 1951–1967 233
JACKIE HARRISON AND STEFANIE PUKALLUS
- Dictatorship, Democracy and Portuguese Urbanisation, 1966–1989: Towards Lourinhã’s *Novo Mercado Municipal* and its ‘European’ Landscape 253
RAPHAEL COSTA
- Masters and Servants: Economists and Bureaucrats in the Dispute over Norwegian EEC Membership in 1972 279
EINAR LIE
- Roundtable:** Italian Fascism: Responses to Patrick Bernhard’s ‘Renarrating Italian Fascism: New Directions in the Historiography of a European Dictatorship’ (CEH, Vol. 23, No.1, February 2014)
- The Party and the People: Totalitarian States and Popular Opinion 303
PAUL CORNER

The Ethics of Consent—Regime and People in the Historiographies of Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany	309
ROBERTA PERGHER	
The Italians and Fascism	317
GIULIA ALBANESE	
The Fascist Party and the Problem of Popular Opinion in the Provinces	323
LUCY RIALI	
Notes on Contributors	329