
CONTRIBUTORS

Archard David William has been reader in the Department of Moral Philosophy, The University of St. Andrews, since 1995. His interests lie in moral, political and legal philosophy and his most recent book is *Sexual Consent* (Westview, 1998).

Brennan Geoffrey is currently professor in the Social & Political Theory program in the Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University. His main areas of current interest lie in rational actor political theory. He is author with Nobel Laureate James Buchanan of *The Power to Tax* (1980) and *The Reason of Rules* (1985), and with Loren Lomasky, of *Democracy and Decision* (1993). He is currently working on a book on the liberal constitution with Alan Hamlin, tentatively entitled *Democratic Devices and Desires*.

Carlson Erik is a philosopher at Uppsala University, Sweden. He is the author of *Consequentialism Reconsidered* (Kluwer, 1995), and a number of papers, mainly in moral philosophy and the theory of rationality. His research interests also include metaphysics and the problems of personal identity.

Hausman Daniel M. is one of the founding editors of this Journal. His most recent books are *The Inexact and Separate Science of Economics*, *Causal Asymmetries*, and (jointly with Michael McPherson) *Economic Analysis and Moral Philosophy*.

Rawling Piers gained his Ph.D. from the Group in Logic and the Methodology of Science at U.C. Berkeley. He is currently Associate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Missouri–St. Louis. His interests include decision theory, ethics, philosophy of mind and philosophy of science.

Sobel David teaches philosophy at Bowling Green State University. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Michigan in 1997. He has published two other papers on well-being: 'Full information accounts of well-being' (1994) and 'On the subjectivity of welfare' (1997), both in *Ethics*. Currently he is working on defending a subjectivist account of reasons for action.

Sugden Robert is Leverhulme Research Professor at the University of East Anglia, Norwich. His research uses a combination of theoretical, experimental and philosophical methods to investigate issues in the areas of welfare economics, social choice, choice under uncertainty, the foundations of decision and game theory, and the evaluation of social conventions.

CONTRIBUTORS

Schaber Peter is Assistant Professor in the Department of Philosophy, University of Zurich. His publications include papers on meta-ethics and applied ethics. He is currently working on a book entitled *The Plurality and Incommensurability of Values*.

Vanderschraaf Peter is Assistant Professor of Philosophy and Social and Decision Sciences at Carnegie Mellon University. His research interests are in political philosophy, decision theory and applied ethics. He is currently writing a book on the analysis of social conventions and their role in moral and political theory.

Van Meer Betty obtained an MA in Economics from the University of Maastricht, and studied on a Fulbright scholarship at the University of Chicago. She taught philosophy of science at the University of Wageningen (1996–1997). Presently, Betty van Meer is working as a freelance teacher and writer in Warsaw, Poland. Her research interests include rationality, creativity and cultural evolution.

ECONOMICS AND PHILOSOPHY

Volume 14

1998



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 14

Symposium

- PETER DIAMOND *Symposium on the Rationing of Health Care: 1
Rationing Medical Care – An Economist’s
Perspective 1*
- NORMAN DANIELS *Symposium on the Rationing of Health Care: 2
Rationing Medical Care – A Philosopher’s
Perspective on Outcomes and Process 27*

Essays

- MOZAFFAR QIZILBASH *The Concept of Well-Being 51*
- VARDAMAN R. SMITH *Friedman, Liberalism and the Meaning of
Negative Freedom 75*
- WLODEK RABINOWICZ *Grappling With the Centipede 95*

Comment

- PIERLUIGI BARROTTA *Parsons on Mises and Kant:
A Comment 127*

Reviews

- JAMES M. BUCHANAN *Review of Jean Hampton’s Political
Philosophy 131*
- PETER VALLENTYNE *Review of Marc Fleurbaey’s Théories
Économiques de la Justice, Serge-Christophe
Kolm’s Modern Theories of Justice and John
Roemer’s Theories of Distributive
Justice 135*
- JOCELYN COUTURE *Review of Philippe Van Parijs’s Real Freedom
for All: What (if Anything) Can Justify
Capitalism? 143*
- JONATHAN BARON *Review of Robert E. Goodin’s Utilitarianism
as a Public Philosophy 151*

Essays

- DANIEL M. HAUSMAN *Problems with Realism in Economics 185*

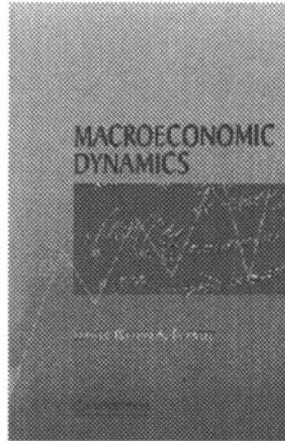
PETER VANDERSCHRAAF	<i>The Informal Game Theory in Hume's Account of Convention</i> 215
DAVID SOBEL	<i>Well-Being as the Object of Moral Consideration</i> 249
ERIK CARLSON	<i>Mere Addition and the Two Trilemmas of Population Ethics</i> 283
ROBERT SUGDEN	<i>The Metric of Opportunity</i> 307
<i>Reviews</i>	
GEOFFREY BRENNAN	Review of Daniel M. Hausman and Michael S. McPhersons' <i>Economic Analysis and Moral Philosophy</i> 339
PIERS RAWLING	Review of Vivian Walsh's <i>Rationality, Allocation, and Reproduction</i> 342
DAVID SOBEL	Review of David Copp's <i>Morality, Normativity, and Society</i> 349
PETER SCHABER	Review of James Griffin's <i>Value Judgement. Improving Our Ethical Beliefs</i> 357
DAVID ARCHARD	Review of Margaret Jane Radin's <i>Contested Commodities: The Trouble with Trade in Sex, Children, Body Parts, and Other Things</i> 362
BETTY VAN MEER	Review of Pierre Demeulenaere's <i>Homo Oeconomicus: Enquête sur la constitution d'un paradigme</i> 369

Cambridge Journals

Macroeconomic Dynamics

Macroeconomic Dynamics publishes theoretical, empirical and quantitative research of the highest standard. Papers are welcomed from all areas of macroeconomics and from all parts of the world.

Major advances in macroeconomics without immediate policy applications will also be accepted, if they show potential for application in the future. An electronic version of the journal is published simultaneously with the paper version enabling immediate access to the best current research in macroeconomics.



Subscriptions

Volume 2 in 1998: quarterly

£99 for institutions; £50 for individuals;

£32 for members of ES, SAET, SNDE, SCE, SPET;

prices include delivery by air.

ISSN 1365-1005

Take a closer look... *free*

Please send me a free sample copy of
Macroeconomic Dynamics

name _____

address _____

Send coupon to:

Journals Marketing, Cambridge University Press,
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK

to contact the Journals Marketing Department

tel +44 (0) 1223 325806 fax +44 (0) 1223 315052 email journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk

 **CAMBRIDGE**
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK
PHONE +44 (0) 1223 325806 FAX +44 (0) 1223 315052
email: journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk
www <http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk>

Cambridge Journals

European Review

A Journal of the Academia

Europaea

The *European Review* is a unique interdisciplinary, international journal covering a wide range of subjects. It has an emphasis on Europe and on economics, history and social science.

Two issues each year are entirely devoted to single subjects and deal in depth with a topic of contemporary importance in Europe in which relevant aspects of natural science are integrated; the other issues cover a wide range of subjects but usually include a mini-review. The book reviews concentrate on books dealing with European issues.



Subscriptions

Volume 6 in 1998: February, May, July and October

£84 for institutions; £32 for individuals; prices include delivery by air. ISSN 0022-0299

Take a closer look... *free*

Please send me a free sample copy of *European Review*

name

address

Send coupon to:

Journals Marketing, Cambridge University Press,
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK

to contact the Journals Marketing Department

tel +44 (0) 1223 325806 fax +44 (0) 1223 315052 email journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk

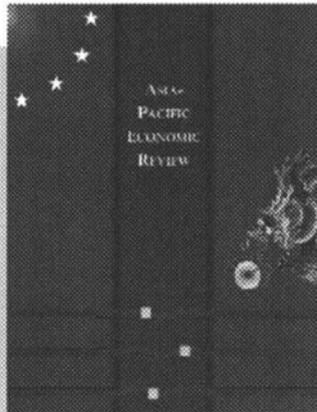
 CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK
PHONE +44 (0) 1223 325806 FAX +44 (0) 1223 315052
email: journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk
www <http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk>

Cambridge Journals

Asia Pacific Economic Review

The dramatic economic expansion of the Asia-Pacific region has led to a surge of interest from elsewhere in the world, as economists try to explain Asian economic successes and as companies see Asian markets as important for their own potential growth. *Asia-Pacific Economic Review* aims to meet the needs of both groups by providing empirical economic analyses, from more general descriptive analyses through to advanced applied econometric research. Through executive summaries and an editorial digest relating the material to topical issues and economic policies, the journal provides an invaluable resource for readers without extensive technical knowledge. *Asia-Pacific Economic Review* encourages contributions from both private and public sector economists as well as academics in the field.



Subscriptions

Volume 4 in 1998: April, August and December
£75 for institution; £38 for individuals
prices include delivery by air ISSN 1358-6653

Take a closer look... free

Please send me a free sample copy of
Asia Pacific Economic Review

name _____

address _____

Send coupon to:

Journals Marketing, Cambridge University Press,
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK

to contact the Journals Marketing Department –

in Cambridge: tel +44 (0)1223 325806 fax +44 (0)1223 315052 email journals_marketing@cup.cam.ac.uk

in New York: tel (914) 937 9600 x 154 fax (914) 937 4712 email journals_marketing@cup.org

 **CAMBRIDGE**
UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA



CAMBRIDGE JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS

Published on behalf of the Cambridge Political Economy Society
by Oxford University Press

To find out more about the Cambridge Journal of
Economics please visit our web site at

<http://www.oup.co.uk/cameco>

where you can register to receive the forthcoming table of
contents by e-mail, whether you subscribe or not.

Published by Oxford University Press

TO SEND FOR A FREE SAMPLE COPY SIMPLY PHOTOCOPY THIS FORM
AND SEND OR FAX IT TO THE ADDRESS BELOW

Oxford University Press
Journals Marketing X98
Great Clarendon Street
Oxford OX2 6DP
Fax: 01865 267485

**Please send me a free sample copy of:
Cambridge Journal of Economics**

Name.....

Address.....

City/County.....

Postcode.....

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.:* The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0266-2671/96 \$7.50 + 10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$7.50 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying. Contact the *ISI Tearsheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, for single copies of separate articles.

© 1998 Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011, U.S.A.
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed by Bell and Bain, Glasgow

ECONOMICS AND PHILOSOPHY

Volume 14, Number 2

Essays

- Daniel M. Hausman** Problems with Realism in Economics 185
Peter Vanderschraaf The Informal Game Theory in Hume's
Account of Convention 215
David Sobel Well-Being as the Object of Moral
Consideration 249
Erik Carlson Mere Addition and the Two Trilemmas of
Population Ethics 283
Robert Sugden The Metric of Opportunity 307

Reviews

- Geoffrey Brennan** Review of Daniel M. Hausman and Michael
S. McPhersons' *Economic Analysis and
Moral Philosophy* 339
Piers Rawling Review of Vivian Walsh's *Rationality,
Allocation, and Reproduction* 342
David Sobel Review of David Copp's *Morality,
Normativity, and Society* 349
Peter Schaber Review of James Griffin's *Value Judgement.
Improving Our Ethical Beliefs* 357
David Archard Review of Margaret Jane Radin's *Contested
Commodities: The Trouble with Trade in Sex,
Children, Body Parts, and Other Things* 362
Betty van Meer Review of Pierre Demeulenaere's *Homo
Oeconomicus: Enquête sur la constitution
d'un paradigme* 369

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



0266-2671(199810)14:2;1-Q