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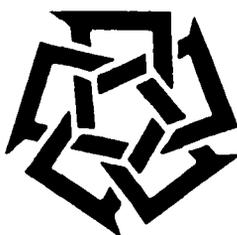
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ا	ب	ب	—	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	ب	ب	—	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	پ	پ	b or p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	ت	ت	t	س	s	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	د	d	z	z	ه	h	h	h ²
j	j	c	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	v or u	v	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	ال	a ²		
d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or n	k or n				
z	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or ئ ā	ā { words of Arabic }	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian }	ū
ي i	i { origin only }	i
<i>Doubled</i> "ا" iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و' au or aw	ev	ev
ئ ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> "ا" a	a or e	a or e
"و" u	u or ü	u or ü
"ي" i	o or ö	o or ö
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