

Index

- Abou-Chadi, T., 77
activists, 50, *see also* interest groups
Adult Disability Dependency Ratio (ADDR), 37
advocacy groups, 46, 50, 74
age cleavages, 40, 49, 50, 54
ageing equally, 38–9
 evidence, 54–7
 Greedy Geezers, 39–43
 voting, 48–51
 win-lose policies, 43–8, 51–4
ageing, healthy, 11
 coalitions, 74–9
 new challenges, 79–82
 politics of, 69–74
ageing, unequal, 96–106
alcohol, 86, 88, 123
Anderson, K. M., 46, 52, 53, 56
Ansell, B., 81
assets, 6, 13, 26, 38, 40, 42, 54, 55, 79, 81
Association for the Advancement of Retired Persons (AARP), 46
austerity, 10, 67, 110, 118–22, 122, 130

Baby Boomers, 3, 6, 10, 24, 40, 41, 127
Bambra, Clare, 125
bargaining, collective, 123
Barr, M., 110
bed-blocking, 40
benefits, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 78, 119
 greedy geezers, 41
 short-term, 9, 40
 unemployment, 47
benefits, social, 45, 52, 55, 67, 73, 81
Beramendi, P., 72, 77, 113
Bohle, D., 81

Brexit, 40
budgetary control, 54, *see also* fiscal constraints
burdens, administrative, 69, *see also* fiscal constraints

Campbell, A. L., 50
care (caring), 14, 26, 74, 78, 86, 131
 informal, 13, 20, 22, 33, 35
 medical, 38, 42, 52
care homes, 6, 22, 121
care providers, 19, 121, 132
care services, 19, 33, 65, 75, 121, *see also* childcare; health care
care, long-term, 3, 9, 11, 12, 19, 20, 126, 129, 131
caring. *see also* women
Case, A., 94, 122
Chaney, P., 51
Chen, J. T., 95
childcare, 74, 75, 77
children, 15, 52, 61, 63, 65, 78, 112, 113, 119, *see also* poverty: child
citizens (citizenship), 23, 69, 104, 129, 130
class, 14, 15, 18, 23, 26, 48, 50, 70, 81, 85
Clements, D., 40
coalitional politics, 59
 health ageing, 74–9
 healthy ageing, 69–74
 new challenges, 79–82
 solidarity across Europe, 59–66
 solidarity during austerity, 66–9
coalitions, 18, 19, 22, 23, 49, 107, 128, 131, 132, 133
communities, 97, 100, 102, 109, 113

- Comparative Manifestos Project (CMP), 77
- competition, 104
- political, 53, 56, 71, 74, 75
- conflicts, 22
- intergenerational, 10, 13–14, 42, 81, 83, 108, 125, 129, 130
- political, 59, 107
- consumers, 35, 37, *see also* providers
- consumption, 7, 12, 37, 62, 78, 97, 113
- controversies, 22
- Cooper, R. S., 87
- coronavirus pandemic, 13–14, 120, 121
- costs, 12, 13, 52, 60, 72, 84, 108
- COVID-196, 13, 20, 95–6
- crises, 22, 54, 121, 124
- financial, 67, 94, 112, 119, 122
- Cummins, S., 102
- cuts, 10
- Cylus, Jonathan Douglas, 12
- data, 33–7, *see also* European Social Survey; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD); Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement in Europe (SHARE)
- Deaton, A., 94, 122
- demands, electoral, 22, 53
- dependency ratios, 35, 37, 131
- depression, economic, 122
- deprivation, 91, 101, 102, 109, 111, 121
- diabetes, 14, 88, 95
- diet, 116
- disability, 30, 35, 37
- discrimination, 6, 87, 98
- diseases, chronic, 30, 88, 95
- diversity, 24–33, 49
- drugs, 86, 94, 122
- economic growth, 6, 7, 26, 81
- economies, 7, 13, 81, *see also* political economy
- education, 19, 28, 32–3, 33, 35, 54, 73, 77
- income, 26, 28
- inequalities, 85, 88, 94, 124
- voters, 46, 47
- education, higher, 25, 47
- elections, 18, 48, 51, 104
- elites, 18, 22, 128, 129
- embedded flexibilization, 75
- employment, 6, 13, 19, 22, 52, 54, 86, 100, 104, 119
- females, 19 *see also* workers (workforce)
- English health inequalities strategy, 109–13
- entitlement programmes, 21
- environments, 16, 100, 101
- equity, 56, 129–30
- ethnicity, 14, 18, 86–8, 95, 122, 129, *see also* intersectional inequalities
- European Commission, 41, 56
- European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, 8, 11
- European Social Survey, 48
- European Union, 11, 66
- European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC), 60
- evidence, 46
- greedy, demanding or deserving, 54–7
- expenditures, health, 11–12
- Fairlie, Henry, 38, 39
- families, 6, 7, 18, 127, 128, 129
- coalitions, 65, 68, 74, 77, 78, 81, 82
- win-lose policies, 119
- win-win policies, 15, 109
- females, 19, 77, 78, 85, 94, *see also* women, workers (workforce)
- feminist groups, 75
- financial security, 55, 120, *see also* incomes
- fiscal constraints, 54, 57, 71
- fiscal pressures, 33, 54, 67
- foods, processed, 122, 123
- Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 123
- Garritzmann, J. L., 47
- gender, 15, 18, 23, 48, 70, 77, 78, 79, 82, 85–6, 95, 98, 129, 131, 133, *see also* intersectional inequalities
- Generation X, 127

- geographical inequalities, 89–92,
see also life expectancies
- Germany, 77, 113–17
- Giaino, S., 56
- Goerres, A., 49
- Greedy Geezers, 7, 10, 20, 39–43,
 126
- green spaces, 101
- groups, 132, *see also* interest groups
- groups, minority, 93, 124, *see also*
 ethnicity
- Hacker, Jacob, 121
- Häusermann, S., 78
- health, 7, 12, 15, 56, *see also* ageing
 equally
- health behaviours, 86, 97, 101
- health care, 3, 5, 7, 8, 54, 60, 61,
 127
- costs, 21, 30
- Health Divides: Where You Live Can
 Kill You, 125
- Health For All, 57
- health inequalities, 84–5
- causes of, 96–103
- political economy approach, 103–5
- unequal ageing, 85–96
- health insurance, 123
- health status, 31, 33, 38, 127
- health systems, 16, 22, 30, 54, 121
- health, regional, 30–3, 114
- Healthy Weight for Life strategy
 (HWL), 17
- Hemerijck, Anton, 61
- Hinze, Aaron, 41
- hospitals, 116
- house prices, 81
- households, 14, 119
- multigenerational, 29–30
- housing, 5, 7, 55, 65, 79, 81, 97, 114,
 119
- Huber, E., 68
- hypertension, 14, 87
- Icelandic Welfare Watch, 16
- Immergut, E. M., 52, 53
- immigrants, 7, 14
- incentives, 72
- income replacement programmes, 68
- income security, 28, 33
- incomes, 19, 26–8, 37, 48, 54, 55, 61,
 82, 85, 88, 97, 98, 108, 112, 114,
 122, 127, 129
- incorporation, political, 123
- Independent, 7
- inequalities, 6, 15, 20, 21, 23,
 24–33, 70, *see also* coronavirus
 pandemic
- coalitions, 74, 79, 81
- ethnic, 86–8
- gender, 85–6
- geographical, 89–92, 99–103
- intergenerational, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66
- intersectional, 92–3
- socioeconomic, 88
- innovation, technological, 12
- insiders, labour market, 73, 74
- institutions, political, 104, 105
- interest groups, 18, 50, 51, 72, 73, 131
- intergenerational equity, 75
- International Monetary Fund (IMF),
 9, 41, 53
- intersectional inequalities, 92–3
- intragenerational equality (inequality),
 60, 127
- intragenerational redistribution, 75
- investment, 78, 82
- social, 9, 50
- spending, 67
- Jacobs, Alan, 72
- jobs, 102, *see also* employment
- Kohl, Helmut, Chancellor, 117
- Krieger, N., 95
- labour (labour force), 28, 34, 37, 74,
 75, 78, 131 *see also* workers
 (workforce)
- domestic, 86
- labour markets, 3, 7, 11, 25, 97, 130
- coalitions, 68, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77
- Lancet-University of Oslo
 Commission, 103
- life expectancies, 20, 29, 30, 35, 61,
 123
- geographical inequalities, 89, 90, 91,
 93, 94
- UK austerity, 118, 120
- win-win policies, 109, 110, 112

- life-course analysis, 132
 life-course approach, 14–16
 lifestyle drift, 112
 living standards, 94
 lobby groups, 42, 45
 longevity, 12, 86
 Lynch, Julia Francis, 50, 63
 coalitions, 61, 63, 74
 politics, 53, 56
 win-win policies, 70, 71
- Maastricht Treaty, 54
 Mackenbach, Johan, 108, 110, 113
 market economies, 118
 Marmot, Sir Michael, 108, 118
 masculinity, 86
 media, 7, 10, 129
 mental health, 85, 95, 98, 101, 104
 Mertens, D., 67
 migration, 7, 81
 Millennials, 7, 40, 127
 Minsk Declaration, 15
 mobility, 50, 114, 129
 models, 31, 32
 money, 96, 99, 129
 morbidity (morbidity rates), 87, 122, 124
 mortality, 93, 98, 111, 114, 118, 122
 mortality crossover, 87
 mortality rates, 94, 95, 117, 121, 122, 124
 mortality, child (infant), 1, 89, 104, 109, 110, 112
- Naczyk, M., 56
 National Health Service (NHS), 109, 111, 120, 121
 National Transfer Accounts, 37
 nationality, 18, 50
 neighbourhoods, 91, 97, 109, 114
 New Republic, The, 38, 39
 newspaper columnists, 13
 nursing homes, 14, 20
- occupations, 88, 102
 Office for National Statistics (ONS), 93, 118
 old-age dependency ratio, 33, 37
- Organisation for Economic
 Co-operation and Development
 (OECD), 34, 41, 53, 61, 68, 120
 organizations, 50
 international, 41, 53, 57
 pensioners, 50, 133
 women's, 19
- Pampel, F. C., 40
 parental leaves, 68, 74, 75
 parties, political, 73
 payments, out-of-pocket, 54
 pension ages, 33
 pension costs, 3
 pension reforms, 52, 78
 pension spending, 45
 pensioner parties, 46, 50
 pensioners' unions, 46
 pensions, 7, 8, 10, 130, *see also* ageing
 equally
 coalitions, 62, 65, 68
 diversity and inequality, 26, 28
 win-lose policies, 120
 win-win policies, 115
 people of colour, 14
 people, older, definition, 24–6
 Perera, I. M., 56
 petitioning, 50
 Pierson, P., 52
 places, 100, 103–5, 127
 policy drift, 56
 policymakers, 6, 10, 51, 56, 59, 109,
 see also ageing equally
 coalitions, 23, 72, 81, 132, 133
 political cleavages, 49, 127
 political economy, 81, 103–5, 122–4
 political parties, 19, 43, 49, 71, 103
 political science research, 43, 51
 politicians, 17, 18, 128, 129, *see also*
 ageing equally
 greedy geezers, 42, 43
 win-lose policies, 118
 win-win policies, 107
 politics, 103, 105, *see also* ageing
 equally
 pollution, 101
 poverty, 5, 127, *see also* coalitional
 politics
 child, 63, 112, 118

- poverty (*cont.*)
 healthy ageing, 69
 UK austerity, 119, 121
 unequal ageing, 100
 USA, 123
- power, 8, 10, 73, 103, 105
 practices, 97, *see also* smoking
 (tobacco), *see also* health
 behaviours
 preferences, 46, 47, *see also* voters
 prevention, 15, 109
 privatization, 112, 116
 privilege, 53, 87, 95, 103, 118
 producers, 35, 37
 productivity, 5, 11, 35, 37, 72, 75
 property, 7, 103
 Prospective Old-Age Dependency
 Ratio (POADR), 35
 protests, 50
 providers, 53, 56
 public debt, 10, 82
 public investment, 82
 public opinion, 18, 19, 42, 44, 48
 public pensions, 62, 69
 public services, 9, 59, 60, 69
 public spending, 54, 57, 59, 109
- race, 14, 50, 85, 86, 87, 127, 129
 redistribution, 70
 regions. *see also* coalitions, diversity
 regions, geographical, 23
 regulations, 104, 122, 123
 regulators, 53, 57
 religion, 48, 94
 Resolution Foundation, 6
 resources, 62, 63, 65, 69, 99
 financial, 41
 material, 96–9
 retirees, 7, 12, 42, 115
 retirement, 8, 21, 41, 47
 retirement ages, 34, 130
 Robinson, T., 110
 Rueda, D., 68, 77
- salaries, 114, *see also* wages
 savings, 68, 79, 114
 Scandinavia, 74, 75
 schools, 55, 102
 Schrecker, Ted, 114
- Seabrooke, L., 81
 selfishness, 22, 128
 skills, 61, 94
 smoking (tobacco), 88, 97, 98, 112,
 123
 social capital, 100
 social change, 7
 social consumption, 68, 72
 social exclusion, 69, 98
 social policies, 42, 51, 53, 54, 56
 social position, 103–5
 social resources, 40, 55, 61
 social spending (investment), 40, 45,
 47, 61, 65, 66, 72, 74, 75
 social welfare systems, 5
 socioeconomic inequalities, 88
 soft law, 57
 solidarity, 59–66, *see also* ageing
 equally
 era of austerity, 66–9
 spending, 46, 73
 states, 130
 status, 55, 87, 99, 129, *see also* health
 status
 Stephens, J. D., 68
 straw men, 127–9
 Streeck, W., 67
 stress, 16, 61, 88, 101
 suicides, 85, 119, 122
 support, 33, 39, 55, 59, 78, 112, 116,
 120
 support ratio, 33, 35
 Sure Start, 112
 Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement
 in Europe (SHARE), 26, 28, 29
 sustainability (unsustainable), 5, 9, 11,
 37, 50, 126, 132
 financial, 56
- taxes (taxation), 3, 7, 8, 13, 35, 104
 coalitions, 65, 72, 75
 technology, 96
 Thelen, K., 75, 77
 Thomson, D. W., 40
 Time, 7
 trade, 104
 trade unions, 123
 tradeoffs, 5, 23, 71–2, 78
 training, 47, 54, 65, 73

- unemployment, 68, 94, 100, 116
 - youth, 6, 35, 54, 81
- unions, 19, 53, 73, 75, 77, 132,
 - see also* trade unions
 - pensioners, 42, 50
- Universal Credit, 120

- voters, 44, 45, 128, 129, 132, 133, *see also* coalitional politics
- win-win policies, 107
- voting, 8, 18, 22, 44, 46, 49

- wages, 94, 104, 112, 114, 119, 122, 124
- Wagner, M., 77
- Washington Post, 40
- wealth, 19, 26, 103, 113, 129, *see also* incomes
 - family, 81
- welfare, 9, 10
- welfare spending, 9, 40, 63, 66
- welfare states, 21, 52, 55, 63, 66, 70
- wellbeing, 5, 10, 16, 20, 55, 65, 73, 81, 126, 129
 - ageing equally, 38
 - coalitions, 59, 61, 74, 77
 - unequal ageing, 104, 107

- Wilensky, Harold, 40
- Williamson, J. B., 40
- win-lose policies, 43–8, 51–4, 107–8, 117–24
 - solutions, 40
- win-win policies, 14–16, 56, 107–8, 108–17, *see also* coalitional politics
 - solutions, 22
- women, 14, 34, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 129, 131, 133, *see also* gender
- work, 12–13, 28–29, 34, *see also* employment
- Work and Pensions Committee, 120
- workers (workforce), 7, 12, 35, 53, 65, 132, *see also* labour (labour force)
 - females, 79
 - unpaid, 6, 13
- working conditions, 97
- World Bank, 9, 41, 53
- World Economic Outlook, 41
- World Health Organization, 15, 56

- zombie ideas, 5, 21

