

The Journal of Asian Studies

VOLUME 49

NUMBER 1

FEBRUARY 1990

PUBLISHED BY
THE ASSOCIATION
FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

EDITORIAL AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

The Journal of Asian Studies (ISSN 0021-9118), known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in February, May, August, and November. The annual institutional subscription rate for the *Journal* (including the *Bibliography of Asian Studies*) is \$80, postage included. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* published after February 1966 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1966 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 East 13th Street, New York, NY 10003.

Membership in the Association for Asian Studies, a scholarly, nonpolitical, and nonprofit organization, is open to all persons interested in Asia and the scholarly study of Asia. Annual membership dues are \$35 for Regular members, \$15 for Retired members, and \$15 for Student members. Student membership is restricted to full-time students for a maximum of five years. Regular, Retired, and Student members receive *The Journal of Asian Studies* and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*.

All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, reprints, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

The editor welcomes preliminary inquiries about manuscripts for possible publication in *The Journal of Asian Studies*. Completed manuscripts should be sent to the editor, David D. Buck, JAS, Department of History, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI 53201. Please submit four copies. All submitted work should be double-spaced, including extracts, notes, and references. Because manuscripts cannot be returned, please do not send the original. Consult recent issues of the *Journal* as a guide to the format for source citations, notes, and references. Footnotes should be limited, typed separately at the end of the text, and follow the style recommended in sections 15.4 through 15.35 of *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 13th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982). All manuscripts submitted to the JAS are expected not to have been published elsewhere and not to be under review for possible publication elsewhere. Manuscripts, including notes, should not be more than 40 pages in length.

The *Journal's* production arrangements make it possible to illustrate articles with tables, figures, and black-and-white photographs more easily than in the past. Authors in all fields are encouraged to submit illustrations along with their manuscripts. (Photos of record or photocopies are acceptable for first review and should accompany the manuscript at original submission.) Authors who wish to illustrate their articles with photographs must provide black-and-white glossy prints of good quality, focus, contrast, and surface condition at the time of delivery of their manuscripts for copyediting. Final acceptance of illustrated manuscripts will be conditional on receiving good-quality photographs for reproduction. Please provide a separate typewritten, double-spaced list of captions and legends for all illustrations, keyed by number to each figure or photograph, including all necessary credit and permission lines. Authors are responsible for securing and paying for permission to use illustrative material. Do not write anything on the back of photographs; do not paste photographs to sheets of paper. Identify each photo by typing the first words of its caption on a stick-on label, then affix the label gently but firmly to the back of the photo. Photographs will be returned after publication.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on *Asia General* should be sent to the office of the editor. Books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Charles W. Hayford, Department of History, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60201; books on *Japan* should be sent to Patricia Wetzel, Department of Foreign Languages, Portland State University, Portland, OR 97207; books on *Korea* should be sent to Bonnie B. C. Oh, 1115 Hornbake Library, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742; books on *South Asia* should be sent to Sandra Freitag, Educational Relations, University of California, Office of the President, Berkeley, CA 94720; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Ansil Ramsay, Government, St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY 13617.

Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at additional second class entry. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

Articles in *The Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the JAS editors. The editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

COPYRIGHT © 1990 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

All Rights Reserved

AAS ANNUAL MEETING
The Forty-second Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies
will be held at
The Palmer House Hotel, Chicago, Illinois, April 6-8, 1990
Expected attendance: 3100. For further information, contact:
Association for Asian Studies
1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109 (313) 665-2490

The Journal of Asian Studies

Volume 49 • Number 1 • February 1990

CONTENTS

Editor's Note 1

In This Issue 2

Articles

Institutional Change and Economic Growth in China: The View from the Villages
VICTOR NEE and SU SIJIN 3

Sri Lanka

Introduction STANLEY J. TAMBIAH 26

Colonization and Ethnic Conflict in the Dry Zone of Sri Lanka
PATRICK PEEBLES 30

The Material Basis for Separatism: The Tamil Eelam Movement in Sri Lanka
AMITA SHASTRI 56

The Political Construction of Defensive Nationalism: The 1968 Temple-Entry Crisis in Northern Sri Lanka
BRYAN PFAFFENBERGER 78

Book Reviews

Asia General

AGARWAL (ed.), *Structures of Patriarchy: The State, the Community, and the Household in Modernising Asia*
GAIL MINAULT 97

CALLICOTT and AMES (eds.), *Nature In Asian Traditions of Thought: Essays in Environmental Philosophy*
YURIKO SAITO 98

Conflict and Cooperation Between Contemporary Religious Groups
DELWIN BYRON SCHNEIDER 99

CUMMINGS, GOPINATHAN, and TOMODA (eds.), *The Revival of Values Education in Asia and the West*
BENJAMIN C. DUKE 101

DEFRANCIS, *Visible Speech: The Diverse Oneness of Writing Systems*
JAMES J. WRENN 102

DILWORTH, *Philosophy in World Perspective: A Comparative Hermeneutic of the Major Theories*
CARL BECKER 103

GRANOFF and SHINOHARA (eds.), <i>Monks and Magicians: Religious Biographies in Asia</i>	JANET B. GYATSO	105
GRINTER and KIHLE (eds.), <i>East Asian Conflict Zones: Prospects for Regional Stability and Deescalation</i>	ROBERT E. BEDESKI	111
LEVERING (ed.), <i>Rethinking Scripture: Essays from a Comparative Perspective</i>	CARL W. ERNST	106
PARK and AHN (eds.), <i>The Strategic Defense Initiative: Its Implications for Asia and the Pacific</i>	ROBERT E. BEDESKI	111
RICHTER, <i>The Politics of Tourism in Asia</i>	BELINDA A. AQUINO	107
SCALAPINO, SATO, WANANDI, and HAN (eds.), <i>Pacific-Asian Economic Policies and Regional Interdependence</i>	BRIJ B. KHARE	109
SINHA and KAO (eds.), <i>Social Values and Development: Asian Perspectives</i>	HIROTSUGU YAMAUCHI	110
STUART (ed.), <i>Security Within the Pacific Rim</i>	ROBERT E. BEDESKI	111
TOBIN, WU, and DAVIDSON, <i>Preschool in Three Cultures: Japan, China, and the United States</i>	JUNE M. PATTERSON	113
TUMMALA (ed.), <i>Equity in Public Employment Across Nations</i>	JOHN A. MARTIN	115
China and Inner Asia		
DIRLIK, <i>The Origins of Chinese Communism</i>	LUCIEN BIANCO	116
EIDE, <i>China's Ibsen: From Ibsen to Ibsenism</i>	MAU-SANG NG	118
GILLIN and MYERS (eds.); ZEN (trans.), <i>Last Chance in Manchuria: The Diary of Chang Kia-ngau</i>	R. EDWARD GLATFELTER	119
GOODMAN (ed.), <i>China's Regional Development</i>	GAYE CHRISTOFFERSEN	120
GUMILEV; SMITH (trans.), <i>Searches for an Imaginary Kingdom: The Legend of the Kingdom of Prester John</i>	PETER B. GOLDEN	121
KRAUS, <i>Pianos and Politics in China: Middle-class Ambitions and the Struggle over Western Music</i>	JEFFREY C. KINKLEY	122
LAING, <i>The Winking Owl: Art in the People's Republic of China</i>	JULIA F. ANDREWS	123
LASATER, <i>Policy in Evolution: The U.S. Role in China's Reunification</i>	JAMES C. HSIUNG	124
LAU and KUAN, <i>The Ethos of the Hong Kong Chinese</i>	GRAHAM E. JOHNSON	125
LENG (ed.), <i>Changes in China: Party, State, and Society</i>	KEVIN J. O'BRIEN	127
LO, <i>Morning Breeze: A True Story of China's Cultural Revolution</i>	SUSAN H. MARSH	128
OWEN, <i>Mi-Lou: Poetry and the Labyrinth of Desire</i>	PAULINE YU	129
SAICH, <i>China's Science Policy in the Eighties</i>	JAMES REARDON-ANDERSON	131
SALISBURY, <i>The Great Black Dragon Fire: A Chinese Inferno</i>	NAILENE CHOU WIEST	132
SCHOPPA, <i>Xiang Lake—Nine Centuries of Chinese Life</i>	PIERRE-ÉTIENNE WILL	133

SELDEN, <i>The Political Economy of Chinese Socialism</i>	PETER VAN NESS	135
SPENCE, <i>The Question of Hu</i>	NICOLAS STANDAERT	136
STANDAERT, <i>Yang Tingyun, Confucian and Christian in Late Ming China: His Life and Thought</i>	BENJAMIN A. ELMAN	137
STOCKARD, <i>Daughters of the Canton Delta: Marriage Patterns and Economic Strategies in South China, 1860–1930</i>	MARIA H. A. JASCHOK	139
SUN, <i>The Economic Geography of China</i>	KAM WING CHAN	140
TEISER, <i>The Ghost Festival in Medieval China</i>	TERRY F. KLEEMAN	141
TIEN, <i>The Great Transition: Political and Social Change in the Republic of China</i>	JOHN F. COPPER	143
WATSON (trans.), <i>The Tso chuan: Selections from China's Oldest Narrative History</i>	RONALD C. EGAN	144
WEI, <i>Shanghai: Crucible of Modern China</i>	HERMAN MAST III	145
WHITING, <i>China Eyes Japan</i>	DONALD W. KLEIN	146
WICKERI, <i>Seeking the Common Ground: Protestant Christianity, the Three-Self Movement, and China's United Front</i>	KATHLEEN L. LODWICK	147
WIEST, <i>Maryknoll in China: A History, 1918–1955</i>	PAUL R. SPICKARD	148
WILBUR and HOW, <i>Missionaries of Revolution: Soviet Advisers and Nationalist China, 1920–1927</i>	PARKS M. COBLE	149
WITZELL and SMITH, <i>Closing the Gap: Computer Development in the People's Republic of China</i>	JAMES REARDON-ANDERSON	131
Japan		
BARNES, <i>Protobistoric Yamato: Archaeology of the First Japanese State</i>	FUMIKO IKAWA-SMITH	151
BEAUCHAMP and RUBINGER, <i>Education in Japan: A Sourcebook</i>	DONALD F. WHEELER	152
EARHART, <i>Gedatsu-kai and Religion in Contemporary Japan: Returning to the Center</i>	YUTAKA TISDALL-YAMADA	153
GOODMAN, <i>Japanese Drama and Culture in the 1960s: The Return of the Gods</i>	JOHN K. GILLESPIE	155
HEINE, <i>A Blade of Grass: Japanese Poetry and Aesthetics in Dōgen Zen</i>	DAVID POLLACK	157
IRIYE and COHEN (eds.), <i>The United States and Japan in the Postwar World</i>	KAZUO SATO	158
KEENE, <i>The Pleasures of Japanese Literature</i>	KINYA TSURUTA	159
KISHIDA; GOODMAN (ed.), <i>Five Plays by Kishida Kunio</i>	JOHN K. GILLESPIE	155
MASS, <i>Lordship and Inheritance in Early Medieval Japan: A Study of the Kamakura Sōryō System</i>	JANET R. GOODWIN	160
MURAKAMI; BIRNBAUM (trans.), <i>A Wild Sheep Chase</i>	CECILIA SEGAWA SEIGLE	161

NEARY, <i>Political Protest and Social Control in Pre-War Japan: The Origins of Buraku Liberation</i>	RICHARD H. MITCHELL	163
OKIMOTO, <i>Between MITI and the Market: Japanese Industrial Policy for High Technology</i>	M. B. WILLIAMSON	165
PHILIP, <i>The Road Through Miyama</i>	JILL KLEINBERG	167
ROSENBLUTH, <i>Financial Politics in Contemporary Japan</i>	JOHN CREIGHTON CAMPBELL	168
RUBINGER, <i>An American Scientist in Early Meiji Japan: The Autobiographical Notes of Thomas C. Mendenhall</i>	JAMES R. BARTHOLOMEW	169
SATO and RIZZO (eds.), <i>Unkept Promises, Unclear Consequences: U.S. Economic Policy and the Japanese Response</i>	KOJI TAIRA	171
STOCKWIN, RIX, GEORGE, HORNE, ITÔ, and COLLICK, <i>Dynamic and Immobilist Politics in Japan</i>	HARUHIRO FUKUI	172
TANABE and TANABE (eds.), <i>The Lotus Sutra in Japanese Culture</i>	CARL BIELEFELDT	173
WEINER, <i>The Origins of the Korean Community in Japan, 1910–1923</i>	RICHARD H. MITCHELL	163
Korea		
BURNETT (ed.), <i>Korean-American Relations: Documents Pertaining to the Far Eastern Diplomacy of the United States. Vol. 3: The Period of Diminishing Influence, 1896–1905</i>	ROBERT R. SWARTOUT, JR.	175
LIGHT and BONACICH, <i>Immigrant Entrepreneurs: Koreans in Los Angeles, 1965–1982</i>	KYEOUYOUNG PARK	176
PATTERSON, <i>The Korean Frontier in America: Immigration to Hawaii, 1896–1910</i>	EDWARD J. SHULTZ	177
SONG, <i>Explorations in Korean Syntax and Semantics</i>	HO-MIN SOHN	178
STEINBERG, <i>The Republic of Korea: Economic Transformation and Social Change</i>	EUN MEE KIM	179
South Asia		
DIRKS, <i>The Hollow Crown: Ethnohistory of an Indian Kingdom</i>	ROBERT ERIC FRYKENBERG	181
DONNAN, <i>Marriage Among Muslims: Preference and Choice in Northern Pakistan</i>	GREGORY C. KOZLOWSKI	182
KAKAR, <i>Primary Health Care and Traditional Practitioners</i>	ROGER JEFFERY	183
KERSENBOOM-STORY, <i>Nityasumāṅgalī: Devadasi Tradition in South India</i>	KAY K. JORDAN	184
QAISAR, <i>Building Construction in Mughal India: The Evidence from Painting</i>	SUROJIT M. GUPTA	186
RAHEJA, <i>The Poison in the Gift: Ritual, Prestation, and the Dominant Caste in a North Indian Village</i>	SUSAN S. WADLEY	187
SHARMA, <i>The Hindu Gītā: Ancient and Classical Interpretations of the Bhagavadgītā</i>	KEES W. BOLLE	188

SHARPE, <i>The Universal Gītā: Western Images of the Bhagavad Gītā, a Bicentenary Survey</i>	KEES W. BOLLE	188
SIEGEL, <i>Laughing Matters: Comic Tradition in India</i>	RICHARD W. LARIVIERE	190
SIMS, <i>Political Regimes, Public Policy, and Economic Development: Agricultural Performance and Rural Change in the Two Punjabs</i>	RAVI ARVIND PALAT	191
<i>A Social and Economic Atlas of India</i>	GERARD RUSHTON	193
VAN NOOTEN (ed.), <i>Sanskrit Studies of M. B. Emeneau: Selected Papers</i>	ROSANE ROCHER	194
ZIMMERMANN, <i>The Jungle and the Aroma of Meats: An Ecological Theme in Hindu Medicine</i>	MITCHELL G. WEISS	195
Southeast Asia		
BAILEY, DWIPONGGO, and MARAHUDIN, <i>Indonesian Marine Capture Fisheries</i>	RICHARD B. POLLNAC	197
BEEKMAN (ed. and trans.), <i>Fugitive Dreams: An Anthology of Dutch Colonial Literature</i>	JAMES A. BOON	198
BUDIARDJO and LIONG, <i>West Papua: The Obliteration of a People</i>	LISABETH RYDER	199
CAPULONG-HALLENBERG, <i>Philippine Foreign Policy Toward the U.S., 1972–1980: Reorientation?</i>	BELINDA A. AQUINO	200
CHANDLER, KIERNAN, and BOUA (trans. and eds.), <i>Pol Pot Plans the Future: Confidential Leadership Documents from Democratic Kampuchea, 1976–1977</i>	JOHN MARSTON	201
CHANDLER, SULLIVAN, and BRANSON (eds.), <i>Development and Displacement: Women in Southeast Asia</i>	DIANE L. WOLF	203
DE SILVA, DUKE, GOLDBERG, and KATZ (eds.), <i>Ethnic Conflict in Buddhist Societies: Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Burma</i>	CHARLES F. KEYES	204
DURRENBERGER, <i>Lisu Religion</i>	DEBORAH TOOKER	205
GUNN, <i>Political Struggles in Laos (1930–1954): Vietnamese Communist Power and the Lao Struggle for National Independence</i>	ARTHUR J. DOMMEN	206
HANNIG, <i>Towards a Blue Revolution: Socioeconomic Aspects of Brackishwater Pond Cultivation in Java</i>	MICHAEL SKLADANY	208
JOES, <i>The War for South Vietnam, 1954–1975</i>	EDWIN E. MOISE	209
KALLGREN, SOPIEE, and DJIWANDONO (eds.), <i>ASEAN and China: An Evolving Relationship</i>	EVELYN COLBERT	210
KARNOW, <i>In Our Image: America's Empire in the Philippines</i>	DAVID JOEL STEINBERG	211
LE, <i>Histoire du Vietnam: Des origines à 1858</i> [History of Vietnam: From its origins to 1858]	HUE-TAM HO TAI	212
LINN, <i>The U.S. Army and Counterinsurgency in the Philippine War, 1899–1902</i>	BRUCE CRUIKSHANK	214
MARR and WHITE (eds.), <i>Postwar Vietnam: Dilemmas in Socialist Development</i>	WILLIAM J. DUIKER	215

MUEGO, <i>Spectator Society: The Philippines Under Martial Rule</i>	DAVID KOWALEWSKI	216
SALAFF, <i>State and Family in Singapore: Restructuring an Industrial Society</i>	LINDA LIM	217
SANTIAGO, <i>The Hidden Light: The First Filipino Priests</i>	VICENTE L. RAFAEL	219
SEGERS, <i>Manufacturing Industry, 1870–1942</i>	ROBERT VAN NIEL	220
SIEN (ed.), <i>Environmental Management in Southeast Asia: Directions and Current Status</i>	JOHN A. DIXON	221
SMUCKARN and BREAZEALE, <i>A Culture in Search of Survival: The Phuan of Thailand and Laos</i>	BRIAN L. FOSTER	222
SUWANNATHAT-PIAN, <i>Thai-Malay Relations: Traditional Intra-regional Relations from the Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Centuries</i>	LOUIS GOLOMB	224
TAYLOR and TURTON (eds.), <i>Sociology of “Developing Societies”: Southeast Asia</i>	HANS-DIETER EVERS	225
TERWIEL, <i>Through Travellers’ Eyes: An Approach to Early Nineteenth Century Thai History</i>	DAVID K. WYATT	226

