

# *Medical History*

A Quarterly Journal Devoted  
to the History of Medicine  
and Related Sciences



Volume 40 • Number 2 • April 1996

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR  
THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

# *Medical History*

## CONTENTS

### *Articles*

- A Study of Maternal Mortality and Midwifery on the Isle of Man,  
1882 to 1961 C G PANTIN 141
- Hospitalization of Deliveries: The Change of Place of Birth in  
Denmark and Sweden from the late Nineteenth Century  
SIGNILD VALLGÅRDA 173
- The Calcutta School of Tropical Medicine: Institutionalizing medical  
Research in the Periphery HELEN POWER 197
- Leprosy in British India, 1860–1940: Colonial Politics and  
Missionary Medicine SANJIV KAKAR 215

### *Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library*

- The Strangeways Research Laboratory: Archives in the  
Contemporary Medical Archives Centre LESLEY A HALL 231

### *News, Notes, and Queries* 239

### *Essay Review*

- Théodore Flournoy, *From India to the planet Mars: a case of multiple  
personality with imaginary languages* EUGENE TAYLOR 240

Cover: A leper begging outside a mosque,  
wood engraving by A H Lévillé after J L Jérôme  
(Wellcome Institute Library, London).

## Contents

### Book Reviews

- |  |                      |     |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| Janet Browne, <i>Charles Darwin: voyaging</i>  | W H BROCK            | 244 |
| Robert Rhodes James, <i>Henry Wellcome</i>   | GHISLAINE LAWRENCE   | 245 |
| Michael Clark and Catherine Crawford (eds), <i>Legal medicine in history</i>   | JOHN CARSON          | 246 |
| R D Gidney and W P J Millar, <i>Professional gentlemen: the professions in nineteenth-century Ontario</i>  | MICHAEL BLISS        | 247 |
| Peter G Hesse and Joachim S Hohmann, <i>Friedrich Schaudinn (1871–1906). Sein Leben und Wirken als Mikrobiologe. Eine Biographie</i>                               | THOMAS SCHLICH       | 248 |
| Tony Hunt, <i>Anglo-Norman medicine</i>  | LINDA M PATERSON     | 249 |
| Gundolf Keil (ed), <i>“ein teutsch puech machen”: Untersuchungen zur landessprachlichen Vermittlung medizinischen Wissens</i>                                      | VIVIAN NUTTON        | 250 |
| Gerhard Endress and Dimitri Gutas (eds), <i>A Greek and Arabic lexicon (GALex): materials for a dictionary of the medieval translations from Greek into Arabic</i> | LAWRENCE I CONRAD    | 251 |
| Thierry Bardinet, <i>Les Papyrus médicaux de l’Égypte pharaonique</i>  | J F NUNN             | 251 |
| Harold J Cook, <i>Trials of an ordinary doctor: Joannes Groenevelt in seventeenth-century London</i>   | CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE | 253 |
| Jonathan Sawday, <i>The body emblazoned: dissection and the human body in Renaissance culture</i>  | DAVID HARLEY         | 253 |
| Louis J Acierno, <i>The history of cardiology</i>  | CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE | 255 |

## Contents

David S Barnes, <i>The making of a social disease: tuberculosis in nineteenth-century France</i>	ANNE HARDY	255
Derek A Dow (comp.), <i>Annotated bibliography for the history of medicine &amp; health in New Zealand</i>	GEOFFREY W RICE	256
Jordan Goodman, Paul E Lovejoy and Andrew Sherratt (eds), <i>Consuming habits: drugs in history and anthropology</i>	DAVID HARLEY	258
Ann Oakley and A Susan Williams (eds), <i>The politics of the welfare state</i>	LESLEY A HALL	259
David E Leary (ed.), <i>Metaphors in the history of psychology</i>	RHODRI HAYWARD	260
Laura Otis, <i>Organic memory: history and the body in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries</i>	SONU SHAMDASANI	261
Danielle Gourevitch (ed.), <i>Histoire de la médecine: leçons méthodologiques</i>	VIVIAN NUTTON	262
Desmond King-Hele, <i>A concordance to Erasmus Darwin's poem 'The Botanic Garden'</i>	JANET BROWNE	263
Patricia Spain Ward, <i>Simon Baruch: rebel in the ranks of medicine, 1840–1921</i>	HOWARD MARKEL	264
<i>Book Notices</i>		266

# *Medical History*

## C O N T E N T S

Volume 40 • Number 2 • April 1996

### *Articles*

A Study of Maternal Mortality and Midwifery on the  
Isle of Man, 1882 to 1961 C G PANTIN 141

Hospitalization of Deliveries: The Change of Place of  
Birth in Denmark and Sweden from the late Nineteenth  
Century SIGNILD VALLGÅRDA 173

The Calcutta School of Tropical Medicine:  
Institutionalizing medical Research in the Periphery  
HELEN POWER 197

Leprosy in British India, 1860-1940: Colonial Politics  
and Missionary Medicine SANJIV KAKAR 215

### *Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library*

The Strangeways Research Laboratory: Archives in the  
Contemporary Medical Archives Centre LESLEY A HALL 231

*News, Notes, and Queries* 239

*Essay Review* EUGENE TAYLOR 240

*Book Reviews* 244

*Book Notices* 265



# Medical History

EDITORS: W F Bynum, MD, PhD, MRCP and Vivian Nutton, MA, PhD  
ASSISTANT EDITOR: Caroline Tonson-Rye, MA

EDITORIAL BOARD: Prof. G Brieger  
Prof. W H Brock  
Prof. B Fantini  
Dr J Geyer-Kordesch  
Prof. Jane Lewis  
Dr S Lock  
Dr I S L Loudon  
Prof. J V Pickstone  
Dr Richard Smith  
Prof. Ulrich Tröhler  
Prof. J H Warner

*Medical History* is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October.

#### EDITORIAL OFFICE

Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all editorial correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, *Medical History*, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK.

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS, SALES, AND ADVERTISING

Enquiries regarding institutional subscriptions, orders for the annual *Supplement*, and advertising should be addressed to Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK.

#### ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Individuals wishing to subscribe to *Medical History* should write to Tracey Wickham,

Wellcome Institute, Wellcome Building, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK. The individual subscription rate which includes membership of The Friends of the Wellcome Institute is £28.00 (UK), £32.00 (overseas).

Institutional subscribers (*Medical History* only) £70 (single rate worldwide); \$110 (USA, direct orders only).

Institutional subscribers (*Medical History* and annual *Supplement*) £97 (single rate worldwide), \$150 (USA, direct orders only).

All subscribers (annual *Supplement*) £25 (single rate worldwide); \$38 (USA, direct orders only). (Airmail rates on request.)

*Single issues* of the current and previous volumes may be purchased at £12.00 (including postage) each. *Note:* Pre-1966 issues are not available. 1966–1990 issues, where available, may be obtained by direct application to the Wellcome Institute Library, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BE, UK. Issues from

1991 onwards may be obtained from Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK.

*Microform* (16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, 105mm microfiche) and *photocopies* are available from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106, USA.

#### INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Articles should not exceed 10,000 words in length. Editions of previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication. No paper will be considered if it is not satisfactorily documented. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

The following notes are not intended to be comprehensive: would-be contributors are strongly recommended to use the style sheet, available from the Assistant Editor, for guidance. Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins: the author should retain a copy. *References* must be typed with double spacing and arranged by number in order of their citation in the text: strict adherence to the standard form is required. Two *illustrations* are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion; any in addition will be charged to the author. Each caption must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Each contributor will receive a *proof*, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any changes other than the correction of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Authors will receive 25 *offprints*, and a copy of the journal, free of charge. Particulars of the cost of additional offprints will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

*Copyright* © The Trustee, The Wellcome Trust, 1996. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of The Wellcome Trust.