

**STUDIES IN
AMERICAN
POLITICAL
DEVELOPMENT**

An Annual

VOLUME 4

STUDIES IN AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

An Annual

Volume 4

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Walter Dean Burnham
Matthew Allen Crenson
Eldon Eisenach
Morris P. Fiorina
J. David Greenstone
Samuel P. Huntington
Stephen D. Krasner

Theodore J. Lowi
Nelson W. Polsby
Elizabeth Sanders
Martin Shapiro
Martin Shefter
Theda Skocpol

EDITORS

Karen Orren and Stephen Skowronek

Studies in American Political Development will publish theoretical and empirical research on political development and institutional change in the United States. A diversity of subject matters and methodologies is invited, including comparative or international studies that illuminate the American case. Manuscripts of up to 75 pages in length, excluding footnotes, will be considered. There are also sections for shorter presentation of research perspectives and findings, comments on earlier articles, and review essays on bibliography of unusual interest.

Submissions will be accepted until December 1 for publication in the next volume. Authors should send three copies of the manuscript (double-spaced), which will not be returned. After initial screening by the editors, selected manuscripts will be reviewed anonymously. Publication decisions will be made with regard to the total contents of each annual volume.

Please address all correspondence to: *Studies in American Political Development*, Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024.

The editing of *Studies in American Political Development* is assisted by funds from the College of Letters and Science, University of California, Los Angeles, and the Institution for Social and Policy Studies at Yale University.

STUDIES IN
American
Political
Development

An Annual

VOLUME 4

*Yale University Press
New Haven and London*

Copyright © 1990 by Yale University.

All rights reserved.

This book may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, including illustrations, in any form (beyond that copying permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law and except by reviewers for the public press), without written permission from the publishers.

Designed by Nancy Ovedovitz

and set in Baskerville type with Avant Garde for display
by Keystone Typesetting, Inc., Orwigsburg, Penn.

Printed in the United States of America by

Vail-Ballou Press, Binghamton, N.Y.

Library of Congress catalog card number: 86-40192

International standard book number: 0-300-04678-2 (cloth)

0-300-04679-0 (paper)

The paper in this book meets the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Committee on Production Guidelines for Book Longevity of the Council on Library Resources.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Contents

ARTICLES

- Editors' Note 2
- Law, Police, and the Pursuit of Happiness in the New
American Republic 3
CHRISTOPHER L. TOMLINS
- Historians, Community, and the Pursuit of Jefferson:
Comment on Professor Tomlins 35
JOYCE APPLEBY
- Reply to Professor Appleby 44
CHRISTOPHER L. TOMLINS
- Individualism, Civic Virtue, and Gender in America 46
MARK E. KANN
- Economic Visions and Political Strategies: American Labor
and the State, 1865–1896 82
VICTORIA HATTAM
- Constituting Corporations and Markets: Railroads in Gilded
Age Politics 130
GERALD BERK
- Reconstituting the Study of American Political Thought in a
Regime-Change Perspective 169
ELDON J. EISENACH

RESEARCH NOTES

- Constitutionalism and Social Spending: Pennsylvania's Old
Age Pensions in the 1920s 231
SUSAN STERETT

vi CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| The Political Economy of Business Politics in U.S. Cities: A Developmental Perspective | 248 |
| PAUL KANTOR | |
| Bringing the Bosses Back In: The Irish Political Machines and Urban Policy Making | 269 |
| STEVEN P. ERIE | |